AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

"ATTACK AND ATTACK!" —Gen. George S. Patton.

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV—NO 78 C

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SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1945—24 PAGES

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE

THREE CENTS PAY NO MORE

TRAP 25 GERMAN DIVISIONS YANKS RACE 90 MI. IN 16 HRS.

BROOKS LASHES GRAB OF POWER IN JOBS DRAFT

Bill Would Shackle Labor, He Says

BY PHILIP DODD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., March 30 — Charging the "work or jail" bill now before the senate would "shackle and bind both labor and industrial management to future government edict," Sen. Brooks [R., Ill.] today urged defeat of the drastic man power control measure which passed the house by a narrow margin earlier in the week.

Sen. Brooks.

Brooks' attack on the bill was delivered in the senate during the third day of debate on the measure. A bare quorum of senators was in town today, following announcement by senate leaders that a vote would not be called until early next week.

With the tide running against the administration in its fight for approval of the man power bill, New Deal leaders tonight were making frantic efforts to round up absent Democratic senators who will vote for the bill. Opponents of the bill, who include many Democrats as well as Republicans, were equally aggressive in lining up votes.

A Fight of Free People

"Never in the history of mankind," said Brooks, "has any people contributed so much and gone so far to preserve their own freedom and extend its possibilities thruout the world as the American people. This unprecedented accomplishment is the accumulated result of the united effort of a free people who would rather die than lose their freedom.

"Now it is proposed to place in one man's hands the power to shackle and bind both labor and management to future government edict."

The bill under discussion, a compromise between house and senate bills passed earlier, would authorize War Mobilizer Byrnes to set employment ceilings in any industry, regulate or prohibit hiring of new workers, and freeze employes in essential jobs. Penalties of one year in jail, $10,000 fine, or both, would apply to employers and to workers.

"Under this law," Brooks went on, "we would say to the patriotic men and women of America that henceforth 'your actions, efforts, and contributing endeavors will be determined by one man who shall write regulations, and if you violate them you shall be punished by imprisonment, or by a fine not to exceed $10,000, or both.'

A Denial of Freedom

"Under this law, we would say: 'Now that you have produced the supplies for the greatest armed force of American history, now that you have produced the supplies for our allies when their backs were to the wall, until the very eve of victory in Europe, you will henceforth be denied the individual freedom for which your sons and daughters

[Continued on page 12, column 6.]

Tribune Features

Crossword Puzzle	Page 2
Dick Tracy	Page 18
Editorials	Page 10
Farm and Garden	Page 16
Friend of the Yanks	Page 10
Gasoline Alley	Page 11
Gumps	Page 18
Harold Teen	Page 19
Inquiring Camera Girl	Page 13
Moon Mullins	Page 17
Neighbors	Page 9
Obituaries	Page 19
Orphan Annie	Page 15
Radio Programs	Page 9
Rea Seeger	Page 13
Religious News Page	Page 12
Smilin' Jack	Page 18
Smitty	Page 16
Terry	Page 18
Winnie Winkle	Page 19

Yanks Invade Negros Island in Philippines

(Map on page 5)

MANILA, March 31 [Saturday]—(AP)—Negros, last big Philippine Island in Japanese hands, was invaded Thursday by 40th United States infantry division Yanks who seized an air field, speared 11 and 14 miles inland in two columns and quickly menaced Bacolod, capital city of 50,000 population.

The landing on the west coast of the central Philippines island, which has an area of more than 3,000 square miles, was disclosed today by Gen. MacArthur, who said Jap defenses thruout the heart of the archipelago are "rapidly collapsing."

Brushing aside enemy resistance at the beachhead near Bago, one column raced 14 miles northeast, overran the Bacolod airstrip and neared the outskirts of the capital city.

A second Yank column struck south 11 miles, seized Ponte Vedra, pushed inland along the Bago river, won Santa Ancieta, and contacted guerrilla forces.

Sweep Across Strait

Doughboys made the invasion from Little Guimaras Island, between American controled Panay and Negros. They swept across Guimaras strait under cover of planes and warships. Their first move was to seize Pulupandan and the Bago river bridge.

The invaders are commanded by Maj. Gen. Rapp Brush.

On Cebu the American division, commanded by Maj. Gen. William H. Arnold, advanced northeast from captured Cebu City. Along the coast Mandaue and Mana were captured. After joining the guerrillas the Yanks "are rapidly securing all areas to the south," headquarters said.

Japs Bewildered

Gen. MacArthur said: "Thruout the entire Visayan area, comprising the central portion of the Philippines, the enemy seems bewildered and his defense is rapidly collapsing.

"Preoccupied to the north in Luzon and fearful of his position to the south in [invaded] Mindanao, he has neglected his center and left it exposed to a series of divergent thrusts which are proving vital."

Ground successes were reported on Luzon. South of Corregidor Island in Manila bay, elements of the 38th infantry division landed on Caballo Island and secured it.

FLEET SHELLS RYUKYUS

GUAM, March 31 [Saturday]—(AP)—Warships of the United States Pacific fleet and carrier planes continued their heavy bombardment of the Ryukyus Friday, carrying their assault into the eighth straight day.

[The Japanese radio said the fleet remained in the Ryukyus Saturday (Tokyo time) for the ninth day.]

A Japanese counter-attack on Adm. Spruance's fleet, lying off the Ryukyus within probably 400 miles of Japan itself, was repulsed by ships' guns and carrier planes. Seventeen enemy aircraft were downed and four torpedo boats were destroyed, Adm. Nimitz announced in today's bulletin.

The Japanese attack was made Wednesday night. Fifteen more Japanese planes were destroyed on the ground yesterday.

The Japanese radio said at least four allied task forces were stabbing at islands in the waters south of the homeland, and estimated that 2,000 allied vessels were in the area.

B-29s Bomb Nagoya

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Super Fortresses today hit Nagoya, Japan's third city and big aircraft production center.

The assault on Nagoya, site of the big Mitsubishi aircraft and engine plants, was the 11th by the B-29s and the fourth this month.

Hitler Orders Looters of German Homes Shot

WITH BRITISH FORCES EAST OF THE RHINE, March 30 (AP)—Looting of German homes by German soldiers has reached such proportions that Hitler has ordered the shooting of those convicted. A copy of the order was captured by the British at Wesel.

CARRYING ON

Chicago's Own 124th Batters Japs in Hills

BY WALTER SIMMONS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

IN THE NORTHERN LUZON MOUNTAINS, near Baguio, P. I., March 30—Chicago's own 124th field artillery, which rolled out of Washington Park armory at 52d street and Cottage Grove av. in March, 1941, and hasn't been back since, is blasting away at the Japs with highly satisfactory results.

Lt. Col. Harold O. Carlson of 907 E. 82d st. is commanding officer and Maj. Donald Miller of 6803 Merrill av. is executive officer. Their "office," which is run by M/Sgt. Jack Carter of 5917 S. Peoria st., is a tarpaulin covered hole chewed out by a bulldozer. You get to it by driving miles and miles over a tangled road that goes almost straight up over incredibly steep hills and dips into frightening chasms.

Illinoisan Commands

It's the kind of ride you'd pay for at Chicago's Riverview park, but out here it's all for free, with a few Jap snipers tossed in to keep you from dozing off.

Last night the Japs had the nerve to shell the battalion area with howitzers, and the Chicagoans are fighting mad. Battery A is sending its regards in the form of 105 mm. shells, while Capt. Hugh Jennings of Alton, Ill., commanding officer, looks on fondly.

It is a blistering hot day but everybody is grinning. Back at headquarters howitzers occasionally blast away. "We ran into the artillery man's dream east of Naguilian the other day," chuckles Col. Carlson.

Count 106 Dead Japs

"Our spotter pilot reported by radio that 200 Japs had been flushed out and were milling around in a designated area. We plastered it with a full battalion of fire. When the infantry moved up they counted 106 dead Japs lying there. Up ahead they could see fires where other bodies were being burned. They also found a Jap 75 and six heavy machine guns that our little friends had run away and left."

A howitzer slams out a time fuse round which bursts overhead for the benefit of yellow men lurking in foxholes or on the reverse slopes of the hills.

Col. Carlson chuckles again. "The infantry got a Jap prisoner the other day," he says. "The Jap was plenty burned up. 'Your infernal artillery follows us everywhere, like flies,' he said. We took that as a personal compliment."

[Names and addresses of many Chicagoans serving in the 124th will be found on page 5.]

1,600 IWO VETERANS GET PURPLE HEARTS IN ONE CEREMONY

[By Telephone to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

U. S. NAVAL HOSPITAL, Pearl Harbor, March 30 — The greatest number of Purple Heart medals ever awarded at a single ceremony in the Pacific was given today to 1,600 marine veterans of Iwo.

Hundreds of the men, all of whom served with the 3d, 4th, and 5th marine divisions, received their decorations while they lay in bed. Hundreds of others received the award at an outdoor ceremony.

Vice Adm. John H. Towers made the presentation address. "You have brought the war closer to Japan and penetrated the inner defenses of the enemy empire. You have hastened the end of the war," he said.

GASOLINE RATION BOOST FORECAST AFTER NAZI FALL

Los Angeles, Cal., March 30 [Special]—The supply of gasoline available for civilian use may increase as much as 50 per cent within 30 days after the end of the war in Europe, Ralph K. Davies, deputy petroleum administrator for war, said at a press conference here today.

Davies qualified his forecast of a larger supply of gasoline for civilian use after victory in Europe with the assertion that PAW allocates the fuel on the basis of estimated military requirements and that the OPA does the rationing.

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1945

Sunrise, 6:35. Sunset, 7:15. Moonrise, 10:10 p. m. Morning star, Mars; evening stars, Mercury and Venus; night luminaries, Saturn and Jupiter.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Cloudy with occasional very light rain, ending early today, followed by clearing this afternoon; partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow; continued mild; high today, 68; low tonight, 46; high tomorrow, 66; gentle to moderate winds.

ILLINOIS: Cloudy this morning with light rain in south and east central, followed by clearing in afternoon; partly cloudy tomorrow; warmer in south this afternoon and tomorrow; continued mild in north.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO

For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. March 31:

2 a. m.	44	11 a. m.	58	7 p. m.	58
4 a. m.	43	Noon	62	8 p. m.	57
5 a. m.	43	1 p. m.	63	9 p. m.	55
6 a. m.	40	1:45	*64.1	10 p. m.	53
6:50	†39.9	2 p. m.	64	11 p. m.	53
7 a. m.	40	3 p. m.	62	Midn't	53
8 a. m.	41	4 p. m.	63	1 a. m.	50
9 a. m.	47	5 p. m.	63	2 a. m.	48
10 a. m.	52	6 p. m.	60		

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m. March 30: Mean temperature, 52; normal, 41; excess since Jan. 1, 438 degrees.
Precipitation, none; deficiency since Jan. 1, 2.21 inches.
Highest wind velocity, 7 miles an hour.
Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 69 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 37; 7:30 p. m., 96.

[Official weather report on page 13]

Total average net paid circulation
FEBRUARY, 1945
DAILY 950,000
in excess
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

350 Internees of Jap Prison See U.S. Again

San Francisco, Cal., March 30 (AP)—A navy transport that had churned the width of the Pacific docked here today with some 350 former internees of the Santo Tomas prison camp at Manila.

With an exuberance marked only by an army band which blared away as the ship moved into the pierside, men, women, and children who had survived three years of malnutrition, privation, and indignity came home again.

Dressed in army issued khaki for the most part, the passengers lined the rails, cheering and waving. But evidence of their stay in the internment camp was prominent. Older men, whose lined faces showed an added age, and young men with lean jaws stood among the women and talked of their experience.

Bitterness Fades

Below them on the pier were lined Red Cross personnel with clothing and food.

"It doesn't look like what we've been used to," a boy remarked bitterly. "Do you remember that poor guy who was caught trying to smuggle food into camp. Didn't they work him over, tho!"

Some bitterness was evident, but much of it was lost in the arrival of the ship and excitement of an American skyline after shacks and Japanese guards.

"Isn't it wonderful?" cried a white haired woman.

"It sure is," said a young survivor of the Bataan death march. He hitched his belt. "I hope they send me back, tho. I've got some debts to pay."

Negro Pleased at Band

A Negro, Pendleton [Bumblebee] Thompson of San Francisco, who was credited with helping save many lives at the camp by smuggling food, pointed to the band.

"I told these people there'd be a band out!" he exclaimed.

Hours before the ship docked, relatives and friends gathered at the dock, checking the passenger list anxiously for the names they hoped would be there.

Brussels Enters Market for Some Post-War Seals

Santa Barbara, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Brussels, Belgium, is looking ahead to post-war restoration. Capt. George McGuire, operator of a local seal market, received a letter from R. Henry, zoological garden director of Brussels, asking if the seal market would be operating after the war, as he was interested in re-establishment of the bombed out zoo there. McGuire answered that he'd be happy to serve.

TRIBUNE MAN'S EYEWITNESS STORY OF ARMORED FORCE'S DASH IN REICH

Circle Hitler's 15th Army; Roam in Rear Areas

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH A U. S. 1ST ARMY ARMORED SPEARHEAD, Germany, March 30—We are in the midst of what probably will be called the greatest armored movement in history by any army. Our tank columns are deep in behind the German 15th army, smashing about in German rear areas, destroying communications, capturing thousands of prisoners, and destroying masses of equipment.

Yesterday in the 16 hour span between 6 a. m. and 10 p. m. these columns drove an average of 90 miles, farther than any combat armored units have ever driven in a like period in the American, British, German, or Russian armies. And the center column, which we followed, clocked 100 miles on its speedometers before buttoning up for the night.

Move for Encirclement

We have swept completely around the left flank of the 15th army. Turning left 90 degrees from Dillenburg and Marburg, captured on Wednesday, these speedy tank columns of Maj. Gen. Maurice Rose's famed 3d armored division raced due north. And today we were moving again to complete encirclement.

Trapped between us and the 9th United States army are something like the elements of 25 German divisions (normally more than 250,000 men). Already they have begun trying to stream across our front thru our rear lines, but so far our battle actions have ranged from moderate resistance to none at all, and nothing extensive is expected until tomorrow. German reconnaissance planes were over us late yesterday and this morning.

Follows Mons Pattern

When we started on this amazing cross-country blitzkrieg the operations map looked like one we saw before the famous entrapment at Mons, Belgium, and Maubeuge, France, last September. And the action has followed the same pattern except that so far the prisoner bag has not been as great, the biggest battle not yet developed, and this time our reconnaissance was out in front instead of our heavier combat elements.

This tank force is accomplishing what the Germans tried to do in the Ardennes break-thru and failed. Not only have we gone much farther in one day than they did in a week but we are deep into their vital rear installations.

Shoot Up Officers' Trains

I have seen our tanks and tank destroyers shoot up trains filled with resplendent staff officers and their mistresses, un-

[Continued on page 5, column 1]

ROAD TO BERLIN OPEN, GERMAN TELLS 3D ARMY

BY ROBERT CROMIE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE AMERICAN 3D ARMY, Germany, March 30—The Nazi army in front of Lt. Gen. Patton's 3d has "disintegrated," not only according to many American officers but also in the opinion of a high ranking German officer captured yesterday by 3d army troops. He said:

"There is not any organized line of defense between you and Berlin and there is not any organized system of government left in Germany. When you reach Berlin, the whole situation will quickly dissolve."

Communications Disrupted

The officer also said that Nazi communications were completely disrupted. Thus, the order to hold the Main river at any cost arrived two days after 3d army troops had crossed that major water barrier.

In some sectors, of course—such as a pocket a few miles northwest of Frankfurt where SS [elite guard] troops are battling, or the area east of Frankfurt defended by men from the noncommissioned officers' school at Hanau—resistance is still bitter. But even there it is being smashed after brief, if bloody, battles.

5,000 Prisoners from 71 Units

German firemen and a wide variety of other noncombat units have been thrown into battle. Many German divisions once rated as first class have been absorbed into other units, then reabsorbed. This "cannibalization" creates such a hodgepodge that 71 units were represented in one group of 5,000 prisoners captured yesterday.

In the two week period ending last night more than 96,000 prisoners were taken by the 3d army.

GENERAL WITH PISTOL HELPS TO ROUT 30 NAZIS

BY JOHN THOMPSON.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE 3D ARMORED DIVISION ON THE DILL RIVER, March 27 [Delayed]—In a 30 mile break-thru to the Dill river today, Maj. Gen. Maurice Rose of Denver, Colo., commanding general, and his party routed 30 Germans, captured 12, and wounded one.

Rose had been up on the Dill looking over his foremost columns. Once he saw them across the river on a good bridge and secure on high ground, he started back with his aid, Maj. Robert Balinger of White Plains, N. Y., and his driver, Tech. 4th Grade Glen Chantz of Albert Lea, Minn.

"Suddenly the general, who rides the front seat of the peep, said, 'Look what's out there,'" said Balinger. "A bunch of Jerries were running from a woods. The general grabbed his tommy gun and jumped out as Chantz stopped the peep. The Germans were ducking behind a fence and we didn't know if they were going to shoot at us. The general's tommy gun jammed, and he opened up with his pistol.

"Chantz and I started firing and Col. Frederick Brown of Britton, S. D., who was following in another peep, and his party opened fire, too. An armored car came up and joined us. Our attack was too much for them. One of the Germans who tried to run was shot by Col. Brown. Others got away, but 12 surrendered."

War Summaries

WESTERN FRONT—Eighteen armored divisions race thru broken Nazi lines; eyewitness story of 90 mile dash. Page 1.

MANILA—Yanks invade Negros Isle, push 14 miles. Page 1.

LONDON—Russians cross border of Austria. Page 2.

Americans Capture Huge Eder River Dam Intact

COLOR MAP AND WAR PHOTOS

Turn to the back page for military map, in color, of Germany and adjacent areas. Turn to page 6 for latest war pictures of Americans crossing the Rhine in barges, and Jap ships and land installations being struck by United States carrier based planes.

(Map on page 2)

PARIS, March 31 (Saturday)—(AP)—American tanks thundered unopposed across the formidable Eder river, 182 miles southwest of Berlin, in a 21 mile sweep yesterday.

Five allied armies, powered by at least 18 armored divisions beyond the Rhine, drove almost at will thru the broken German front, weakened to an almost fatal point by 60,000 captives swept up by Gen. Eisenhower's forces in the last two days.

At least two United States 1st army tank divisions and three 3d army armored divisions were on the highroad to Berlin, brushing past the scant resistance in gains of 20 and 21 miles, respectively.

Dam Taken Swiftly

Lt. Gen. Hodges' 1st army scored one of the biggest tactical successes of another sensational day by capturing the great Eder dam near Hemfurt, 10 miles west of Fritzlar. It was taken so swiftly it was not even prepared for the demolitions that would have flooded the route to Berlin.

The 7th armored division, which captured the dam, reported the reservoir contained more than 1,000,000 acre feet of water and had it been blown it would have flooded the area below Kassel.

[The Eder dam, one of the largest in Europe, 136 feet high and a quarter mile long, was breached by British Lancaster bombers on May 16, 1943. German reports at that time said the resulting flood killed 711 persons. Presumably the dam had been repaired.]

Near North German Plain

The 1st army sent its northbound tank columns slashing thru Paderborn, almost at the edge of the north German plain, 43 miles east of the eastern limits of the Ruhr.

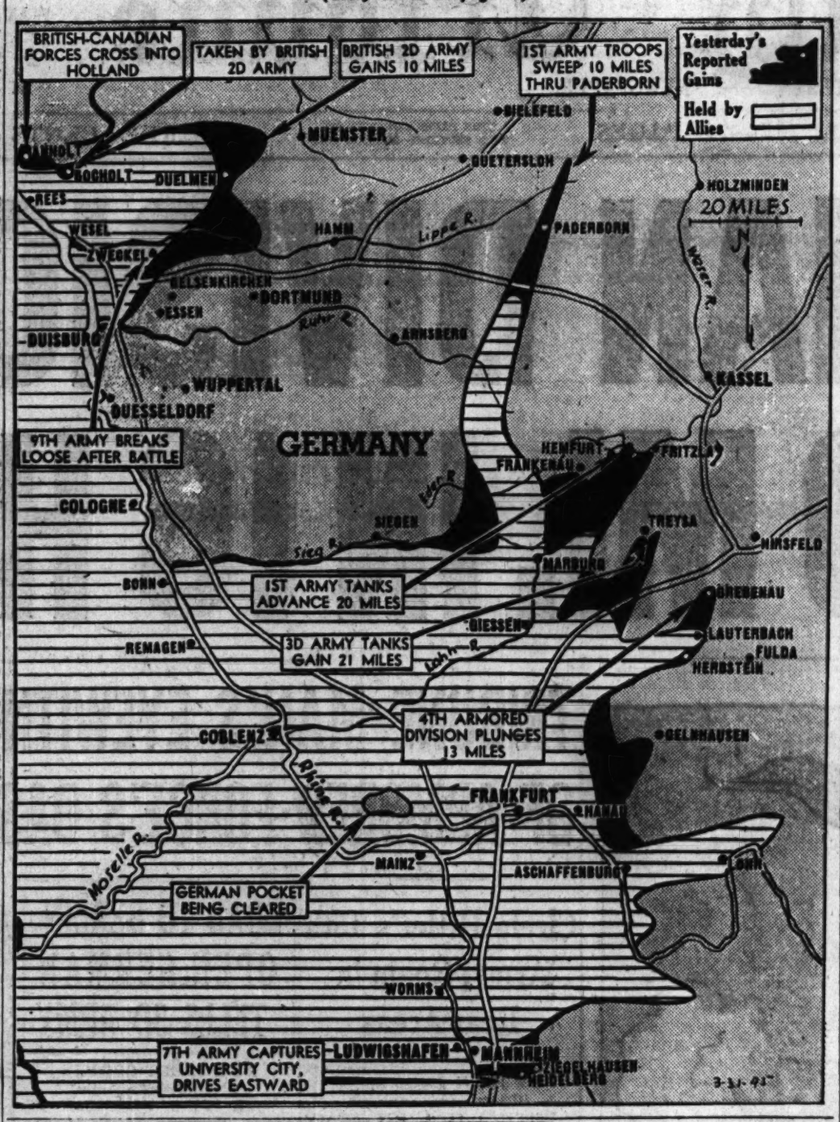
Lt. Gen. Simpson's United States 9th army, breaking German resistance in the northern Ruhr after a tank battle, now was possibly 40 miles beyond the Rhine. It had forged across one big but unnamed river in the Ruhr to within 60 miles or so of a junction with the 1st army at Paderborn. A junction would sever the Ruhr industrial area from the rest of Germany.

Charge Toward Muenster

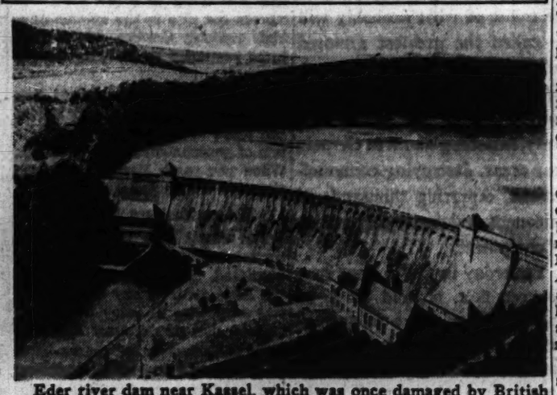
North of the 9th army, the British 2d army, with at least three armored divisions leading the pack, advanced 10 miles overnight over the Westphalian plains. The British were 40 miles or more beyond the Rhine and were reported unofficially to be striking for the north German

Allied Armies Speed Eastward from the Rhine

(Story starts on page 1.)



Big German Dam Is Captured



Eder river dam near Kassel, which was once damaged by British bombers, fell into allied hands yesterday. It was reported to be intact. It is 156 feet high and a quarter mile long. [Acme Photo.]

ports of Hamburg, Bremen, and Wilhelmshaven.

The British seized Duelmen, 15 miles southwest of Muenster, and charged up the Muenster highway against dug-in resistance. [A Reuters dispatch said Muenster was within range of British heavy guns.] Elsewhere their armored spearheads were reported fanning out almost unopposed and in an almost solid front under a security black-out.

[The Berlin radio said today Field Marshal Montgomery's tanks in the Duelmen region on the road to Muenster were being subjected to "fierce" German counter-attacks.]

On the south end of the front, Lt. Gen. Patch's United States 7th army captured the old university city of Heidelberg and fought at least three miles beyond along the Neckar river valley, cutting in behind the Black forest toward the Bavarian Alps.

Veer West Toward Holland

At the extreme northern end of the front, Canadian-British forces swung back into Holland after capturing the German river port of Emmerich, possibly to seal off the V-bomb launching sites.

British troops made a six mile advance northwest of Emmerich while the Canadians captured Anholt, near the Dutch border nine miles east of Emmerich.

[The radios of liberated European capitals filled the air last night with reports of allied successes that in some cases went beyond official reports, which frequently either were under security censorship or were lagging far behind the fast march of events. The Paris radio said the Dortmund-Hannover highway had been cut, which would cut off the Ruhr, with only winding side roads still open for escape. The Luxemburg radio said "one of the greatest mass surrenders of all times is taking place, with tens of thousands of German soldiers giving up."]

British tanks swept along the Westphalian plain north of the Ruhr against confused German traffic going two ways. Eastbound were the beaten German troops who had tried to stop Lt. Gen. Dempsey's advance. Westward were trains laden with tanks, apparently bent on making an 11th hour attempt to seal the breached lines.

Gains of 10 Miles

It still was impossible to chart the advance, but a field dispatch said gains of 10 miles were made along most of the front, with tanks and men speeding down so many highways toward central Germany that spearheads took on the appearance of a solid front.

Bocholt, 13 miles north of Wesel near the center of the front, was captured and resistance from there southeastward was reported negligible. The British 2d army took 1,000 prisoners on Thursday, giving it more than 14,000 since it crossed the Rhine on March 23.

Smash Germans in Battle

Simpson's United States 9th army broke loose along the northern rim of the Ruhr valley after beating the Germans in one of their best defensive positions—the streets and factories of the Ruhr itself.

The decisive battle that shook Simpson's powerful columns loose was fought at Zweckel, eight miles north of Essen, where the 8th armored, "Show Horse," division was summoned to meet the German 116th panzer armored division.

The battle broke on Wednesday, and in the end the German panzers were forced to turn and withdraw.

A field dispatch said that when the Americans struck out in pursuit they were hampered more by wrecked bridges than by the enemy, and so fast did the Germans run that only 10 captives were taken.

One of the highlights came when a brigadier general captured four German soldiers single handed.

Up to Thursday, the 9th army had captured 10,000 prisoners beyond the Rhine, not including the arm band Volkssturm troops, who were captured in such numbers that they were being released to return home.

Dash Thru Paderborn

Northbound 1st army forces dashed more than 10 miles north during the day thru Paderborn, big railway and highway center and air base, where German parachutists took off in the enemy's winter offensive in the Ardennes.

A front dispatch said Paderborn had been reached during the morning and that the massive armored cavalcade was rolling on toward the north German plain with nothing to stop it but the problem of supply.

Paderborn virtually sealed the fate of the German defenders of the outflanked Ruhr, since thru it funnels the best roads and railways for escape. Fifty-seven miles to the northeast lies Hannover; 43 miles to the west is Hamm, the eastern exit of the Ruhr, and 185 miles to the east are the ruins of Berlin.

The German high command was trying desperately to re-form the shattered armies for a new line, and so hard pressed was the enemy that some troops were thrown into the battle without weapons.

Censorship permitted disclosure for the first time that the 1st army armored columns are being led by the famed 3d armored division of Maj. Gen. Maurice Rose.

Following close behind the 3d was Maj. Gen. Terry Allen's 104th infantry division, and the 7th armored division, commanded by Maj. Gen. Robert W. Hasbrouck.

Elements of both the 1st and 3d armies were within 16 miles or less from the big locomotive manufacturing center of Kassel by admittedly belated accounts.

The 1st army's 7th armored division, jumping off from positions north of Frankfurt on the Main, reeled off 20 miles, forged across the Eder river and entered Fritzlar, 182 miles southwest of Berlin and 16 miles from Kassel.

Simultaneously, the 6th armored division of Lt. Gen. Patton's 3d army roared 21 miles along the same general route to the vicinity of Treysa, 15 miles to the south and which the 1st army's 9th armored division already had reached.

Kassel [220,000 population] is capital of the Hesse-Nassau province and was the capital of the Napoleonic kingdom of Westphalia from 1807 to 1813.

The German radio said the 3d army's 4th armored division, which earlier had captured Lauterbach, had pushed on nearly 13 miles to near Fulda within 192 miles of Berlin in a drive that was severing Germany at the waist. By this account the 3d army would be 242 miles from the Russian lines.

Around Giessen, the 9th armored division took off during the day and in a 13 mile advance entered Schweinsberg, 19 miles northeast of Giessen and 85 miles east of the Rhine.

The United States 1st and 3d armies, by joining forces in the shoulder-to-shoulder dash toward Berlin, had trapped thousands of Germans in the Frankfurt pocket.

Two columns of the 6th armored division with their 21 mile gains sealed the Frankfurt on the Main pocket.

They overran numerous towns 13 to 14 miles north and northeast of Frankfurt and captured one anti-aircraft regiment which was trying to find its way out of the trap.

These Germans were crammed into the 3d army's overflowing bag of prisoners, which reached 22,400 on Thursday, the largest number yet taken on the western front in a single day by any one army.

Push East of Hanau

The 11th armored division jumped off north of Hanau, 10 miles east of Frankfurt, battered down strong resistance in a six mile push, then thrust two columns forward five and seven miles to the northeast which carried them 20 miles northeast of Hanau to near Gelnhausen.

Lt. Gen. Patch's 7th army, held up by fierce defensive fighting on the northern end of its trans-Rhine front, swung southeastward late Thursday heading toward the Bavarian Alps where the Nazis are expected to make their final stand.

Driving 14 miles southeast of fallen Mannheim along the Neckar river valley, American infantry men reached Ziegelhausen, three miles east of Heidelberg.

Heidelberg Little Scarred

In contrast to any other German city of like size—85,000 population—captured Heidelberg seemed only lightly scarred by war. All the newer part of the city north of the Neckar river was almost undamaged. All reports so far on the old town south of the river indicate only light damage. Heidelberg is the site of the oldest university in Germany.

The 12th armored division rolled six miles thru the hilly Odenwald northeast of Heidelberg and was approaching Amorbach, 23 miles south of Aschaffenburg, where the 3d army first crossed the River Main.

There was fierce fighting around Aschaffenburg, where the 45th division had run into fanatical opposition from teen age German soldiers. Other units of the 45th and the 106th division, with a cavalry group, was pushing on beyond the Main. The 3d infantry division made a new crossing of the river after capturing Woerth, 13 miles south of Aschaffenburg.

GERMAN WAR REPORT

Friday's official German report of fighting on the western front said:

"On the lower Rhine our troops frustrated enemy encircling attempts and attempts to widen the Rhine bridgehead to the east. East of the Borken-Dorsten road the enemy succeeded in advancing with one spearhead up to the town of Stadtlohn and beyond Duelmen. On the northern fringe of the industrial area east of Dorsten and Gladbeck the enemy scored minor territorial gains. Here a great number of American tanks were destroyed.

"Between the Ruhr, Rhine, and Sieg rivers the situation was not changed. Crossing attempts between Duesseldorf and Leverkusen failed.

"Local American attempts to cross the central Sieg were smashed. South of Siegen and on the eastern slopes of the Rothaar mountains enemy pressure has increased. From the Marburg area American tank detachments have penetrated far to the north and northeast and have reached Bad Wildungen and Brilon with their spearheads.

"On both sides of the Vogelsberg the enemy is pressing to the east. In the lower Kinzie valley our barrier formations halted the enemy west of Gelnhausen. Here numerous tanks were destroyed.

"In the Odenwald [forest] fighting took place, especially east of the Michelstadt-Eberbach road and on the lower Neckar river."

CHICAGO FLYER'S BOMBER PICKS UP BODY IN SKY

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, March 30—A Fortress of the 490th bomb group which took off from a base in England carrying a crew of nine, including 2d Lt. Chester S. Deptula, 21, of 1425 N. Bosworth av., Chicago, recently crash landed in Belgium with 10 men aboard. The tenth man was a dead crewman from another plane.

When heavy clouds covered the bomber group's target, the Bitterfeld rail yards in Germany, the planes moved closer together to maintain formation. Suddenly another Fort crashed into the nose of the plane in which Deptula was navigator. As Deptula dragged the stunned gunner from the shattered nose of his own plane, the body of the gunner on the other plane was forced into it by the impact of the crash. The other plane was sheared in two and plunged to the ground.

Despite heavy damage to Deptula's plane, the pilot flew it to a Belgian field and the crew stepped out unhurt.

Illinoisan's Canadian Flyers Raze Chateau

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, March 30—Led by Squadron Leader Robert Coffey of Greenview, Ill., 25 miles northwest of Springfield, Canadian Typhoon bombers today blew up a large chateau which German defenders of Anholt were using as an observation post. "We put 16 bombs into the chateau and when we left it was just a hole in the ground with one wall standing. It was the best bombing we had seen since D-day," said Coffey. The target was about 1,000 yards ahead of the allied forward troops whose artillery guided the planes to it by firing red smoke shells.

GERMAN MEDIC LEADS RESCUERS TO U. S. FLYERS

BY ROBERT CROMIE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE 5TH DIVISION RECONNAISSANCE TROOP BEYOND FRANKFURT, March 29 [Delayed]—A hospital with 58 wounded allied aviators—the majority of them Americans—was reached this afternoon by the United States 3d army's 5th division reconnaissance troop after a German medic slipped thru Nazi lines two days ago with word that the patients were still there.

As the first armored cars and jeeps—two of the latter filled with war correspondents—rolled up the drive, patients able to walk came pouring outdoors. Some were on crutches, others limping, some with arms in casts, some one-legged, but all grabbed eagerly for hands to shake or enthusiastically pounded their rescuers on the back.

One British flyer said simply: "I've been waiting three years for this."

Medical Staff Remains

The entire German medical staff had remained with the patients. They seemed almost as glad to see the rescue party led by Capt. Donald Robinson of Detroit, Mich., as were the convalescent flyers. The Germans brought out drinks, passed them around, and promptly surrendered the weapons of all security guards.

The flyers unanimously agreed they had been well treated during their confinement in this particular prison hospital at Hohe Mark located in woods near Ober-Ursel, about 10 miles northwest of Frankfurt. They ranged from an American pilot shot down only nine days ago to a British flyer who would have been a prisoner three years next June 1.

They were loud in their praise of the German medic who kept them informed of the latest war news, and finally offered to sneak thru the German lines when it became apparent the Americans were near. The flyers said higher authorities had ordered their removal elsewhere, but the medic managed to invent excuses and delays until it was too late.

Foreigners Liberated

When he brought in the news to 5th division headquarters, the reconnaissance troop was ordered to try to reach the hospital. Some distance behind Capt. Robinson's rescue party, we passed thru the town of Oberhochstadt, in which the burgomeister was summoning citizens by ringing a bell and reading them a warning that any soldiers known to be in town would have to be surrendered or the Americans would shoot up the town. We also passed happy gangs of liberated workers—Poles, Russians, French. When we caught up with the lead vehicles, we found they had halted a German bus and taken off about 25 Germans, including one medical officer and two nurses.

The officer bore a dueling scar on his left cheek, which caused some one to wonder aloud if he were a Heidelberg man. He grinned and replied in excellent English that he was.

The armored cars and peeps waited at the crossroads a few minutes, also netting a frightened little baker in a sedan, who was en route from one town to the next, a pretty girl on a bicycle, and a truck from which a German mailman emerged, mail sacks on back, and continued afoot down the road, seemingly without the slightest surprise at the interruption.

Finally another medical officer on a bicycle, accompanied by a woman on a second bike, carrying a bunch of flowers, came up and were halted.

The bikes were hoisted on armored cars, and both the man and woman taken along as guides. The hospital soon was reached.

We could hear loud cheers as the patients caught their first glimpse of the Yank convoy.

All who could walk or hobble poured out into the front yard, while one man with two broken legs said later he had managed to crawl across the bed next to his on his hands and sit on a stool, looking out the window.

Inside the building—which was light and airy—the bed patients waited impatiently for some one to come in so they could shake hands, grin, and try to say how happy they were.

They were well supplied with cigarets and reading matter, and said they were fed as well as the Germans, but were a little tired of potatoes, cabbage, and black bread.

The reconnaissance outfit included a Chicagoan, Corp. Bill Nielsen, 5454 Melrose st., who was present when the German busload was captured.

Navy Is Pushing 23,350 Buzzers in Surplus Sale

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—The navy has 23,350 electric buzzers it has no use for. They have been offered for sale by the Boston regional office of the treasury's procurement division, the OPA said today in fixing a retail ceiling of $1.90 each.

VISIONS BRITISH SEA, AIR MIGHT AGAINST JAPS

Washington, D. C., March 30 [Special]—An enormous number of British ships and planes will be used to help the United States defeat Japan, a British naval spokesman said today. In fact, he said, their air and sea fleets will be so big that they will stagger the imagination.

The initial British strike at the Jap air force is just a weak beginning, the spokesman said, of what they mean to accomplish.

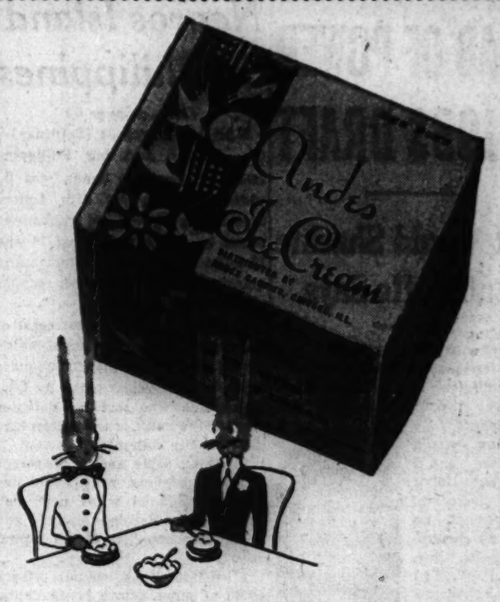
They now are using their far eastern fleet under Adm. Bruce Fraser as the rendezvous for the rapidly growing force from Europe, incoming ships of which are fed into the East Indies and Pacific fleets.

BRITISH BELIEVE DATE IS SET TO DECLARE V-DAY

WITH THE BRITISH 2D ARMY IN GERMANY, March 30 [Reuters]—There was a firm belief at this headquarters tonight that the Germans will never accept unconditional surrender, and that a victory day declared by the allies is not far off. There is reason to believe that the date is already set on which the war will be declared over. V-day conceivably could be declared within a week and, almost certainly, some time within the next month.

$65 TAKEN AT CAFETERIA.

Sam Mitchell, manager of the Public Cafeteria at 814 E. 63d st., told police yesterday that a man took $65 from the cash register.



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Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

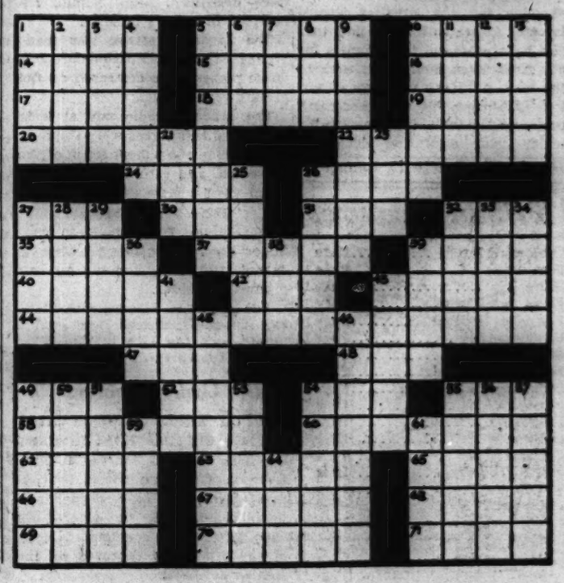
ACROSS

1. Vehicles
5. Cook
10. Weary
14. Single thing
15. Slip
16. Thought
17. Rude person
18. Stop
19. Castle ditch
20. Whole
22. Ruffles
24. Underofficer
26. Beneficial
27. Article of furniture
30. Write
31. Free from
32. Ocean
35. Paragraph
37. Slow-moving creature
39. Agricultural establishment
40. Ancient alphabet signs
42. Utilize
43. Woolen fabric
44. Discontent
47. Bring legal action
48. Insect
49. Greek letter
52. Feline
54. Sea eagle
55. Organ
58. Stern
60. Spoil
62. Ascend
63. Went
65. Fail
66. Carrying case
67. Exercising
68. Small heater
69. Spool
70. Rent
71. Cast

DOWN

1. Square block
2. Later
3. Vivid, confused view
4. Narrow band
5. Goes back
6. Metal
7. Constellation
8. Distress call
9. Clover
10. Shy
11. Object of worship
12. Actual
13. Devours
21. Tear
23. Pole
25. Boredom
26. Sorrow
27. Flying creature
28. Case
29. Lairs
32. Hindu garment
33. Hence
34. So be it!
36. Untidy array
38. Burro
39. Gay occasion
41. Dressing
43. Fragrance
45. Weepy
46. Shorten
49. Knife
50. Apartment
51. Outcome
53. Taunt
54. Makes uniform
55. Soil
56. Make amends
57. Stuff again
59. European linden
61. Roman date
64. Inlet

Puzzle of Friday, March 30, Solved.



48 QUESTIONS ON YALTA FIRED AT STETTINIUS

He Licks His Lips, Grins, Can't Talk

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Turning aside a barrage of questions, Secretary Stettinius insisted today the hot "multiple vote" issue has not dimmed his confidence in the success of the San Francisco security conference.

Reporters fired 48 questions at him, most of them dealing with a secret agreement made at Yalta and disclosed yesterday under which the United States will back Russia's demand for three votes in the assembly of the world organization to be set up at San Francisco, and in turn will seek three votes for itself. The British commonwealth will have six.

The secretary of state licked his lips and grinned repeatedly as the questions rolled off at a news conference attended by 65 reporters. To most of them, he said he couldn't answer now, come back next week.

Secrecy Under Fire

The questions centered on why the agreement was kept secret until it was smoked out by press reports, and what is the status of the "sovereign equality" principle stressed in the Dumbarton Oaks preliminary plan for world organization, and the official speeches and explanations of the plan.

Stettinius told reporters that nothing has happened to discourage him on the prospect for a successful world organization. Meanwhile another high official who would not be named assured the press that no other secret agreements on Dumbarton Oaks were reached at the Roosevelt-Churchill-Stalin meeting at Yalta.

During the day, Stettinius conferred with some of the American delegates to San Francisco. One of them, Sen. Vandenberg [R., Mich.] yesterday said he would deeply disagree with any voting proposal which would destroy the sovereign equality of nations.

He Parries Questions

To reporters who approached him after today's conference he had no further comment.

"It's a nice day," he said.

Another delegate, Rep. Bloom [D., N. Y.], said:

"No speak the English."

Bloom was already on record with a demand that the United States have the same number of votes as the British—six.

On Capitol hill, meanwhile, Sen. Revercomb [R., W. Va.] said of the multiple voting agreement:

"No such plan can be accepted. It is degrading."

He told the senate that the United States ought not to be expected to accept "an inferior voting place" in the organization. The British empire moves as an entity, trades for its mutual benefit, and acts in unison in war, he said, and it should be given no more voting strength than the United States.

Sen. Johnston [D., S. C.] arose to express the hope that Americans would not "pick out small things that will keep us from entering a world organization."

Determined to Enter League

"Regardless of the number of votes we get, I intend to vote for the United States to go into some kind of coöperation with other nations to prevent us from going into another war," he said.

Sen. Wiley [R., Wis.] said he "could not see any great danger in the extra vote formula itself. The mechanism is not the thing; the thing that counts is whether the minds of the nations have got to the point where they can see the light."

The questions put to Stettinius and which he said he hoped to answer satisfactorily next week, included:

"Were there any other secret agreements on the Dumbarton Oaks plan at Yalta?"

"How does this policy of secrecy fit into the state department's prophesied new policy of taking the people into their confidence and of building a people's foreign policy?"

"Why does the United States consider it necessary for the United States and the U. S. S. R. to have more than one vote in the assembly?"

Validity Is Challenged

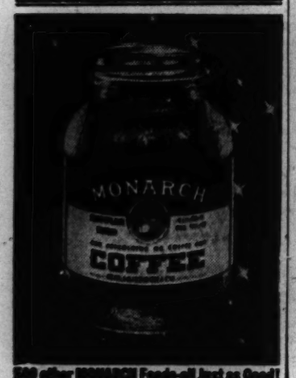
"Does the President's commitment bind all the members of the United States delegation?"

"Doesn't the secret Yalta agreement nullify the principle of the Dumbarton Oaks proposals which says that the basis of the organization shall be the sovereign equality of all nations?"

"To what length is the United States prepared to go to fulfill the President's commitment to support the Russian proposal at San Francisco?"

"Does the United States consider the White Russian and Ukrainian socialist republics to have reached the stage where we can exchange ambassadors as we do with Moscow?"

Stettinius also laid special stress on the point in the White House announcement which said that the ultimate decision on the extra votes will be made in San Francisco.



$30 other MONARCH Foods—all Just as Good!

Reds Smash Closer to Vienna

(Story in adjoining column.)

RUSSIANS ENTER AUSTRIA; SLASH THRU SLOVAKIA

LONDON, March 31 [Saturday]—(AP)—Russian troops invaded Austria yesterday as two new soviet drives opened along a 235 mile front on the roads to Vienna and Italy.

Red army forces on the Baltic coast captured Danzig, hoisting the flag of the "Polish state" over the former free city.

In southern Europe, Red army offensives erupted east of the Slovak capital of Bratislava and along the Drava river frontier of Hungary and Yugoslavia where Russian forces drove within 134 miles of Italy.

Moscow announced that Marshal Tolbukhin's 3d Ukrainian army entered Austria seven years after that country was annexed to Hitler's reich by crossing the frontier beyond fallen Koszeg, 52 miles south of Vienna.

Gain 31 Miles in Slovakia

In southern Slovakia, north of the Danube river, Marshal Malinovsky's 2d Ukrainian army burst across the Hron river and advanced 31 miles to reach or breach the Nitra river defense line along a 70 mile front, recapturing territory previously won and lost in January.

The Russians captured the fortress of Komarno at the junction of the Nitra and Danube rivers. North of Komarno, the Russians reached or crossed the Nitra on a 35 mile front extending to within five miles of the outflanked junction town of Nitra. North of Nitra, Malinovsky's forces reached the east bank of the Nitra river on another 35 mile front.

At one point 23 miles north of Komarno, the Russians battered 10 miles beyond the Nitra to reach the Vah river at Selice, 38 miles from Bratislava and 64 miles from Vienna.

Drive Nears Bratislava Gap

Meanwhile, south of the Danube, Malinovsky's army drove toward the southeastern approaches to the Bratislava gap, the 18 mile gateway to Vienna between the Danube and the Austrian capital's Neusiedler see [lake] defense barrier.

Gaining eight miles, these elements thrust 44 miles southeast of Vienna and 30 miles southeast of Bratislava.

Forty-three miles to the southwest, Marshal Tolbukhin's troops entered Austria under cover of Red air force planes which also bombed Vienna's southern fortress of Wiener Neustadt. Moscow did not announce the capture of any towns within Austria.

Another 36 miles farther south, Tolbukhin's troops veered southwestward in Hungary and in a 14 mile advance captured a rail junction 20 miles from Yugoslavia.

Between the southern shores of Lake Balaton and the Drava river, Russian and Bulgarian troops opened a new drive on a 42 mile front and retraced 19 miles across territory once won and then lost to German counter-blows. Along the Drava, the Russians were 61 miles northeast of Zagreb, Yugoslavia.

Moscow Paper Slaps Spain, Portugal, and Argentina

MOSCOW, March 30 (AP)—The soviet government newspaper Izvestia accused Spain, Portugal, and Argentina today of "attempting, under the flag of false democracy," to save Fascism and protect Fascism's agents from full retribution.

"Slanderous pro-German articles of the Vatican's official organ, Osservatore Romano, about 'soviet terror in Poland' and foolish rumors of reactionary American newspapers, the New York World-Telegram and THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, concerning 'bolshevisation of Romania'—all these open attempts of reactionaries to help Hitlerites spread differences among the united nations are invariably put forth in the form of 'concern about democracy,'" Izvestia continued.

Buying Amnesty Cheap

The publication said Generalissimo Franco of Spain was "looking for a cheap chance to buy amnesty and even is willing to break off with his patron, Hitler, in order more easily to serve him."

"Since the recent examples of convenient and purely symbolical declarations of war, Franco is preparing himself to announce war with Japan," it said. "Of course he does not intend to send his hatchetmen to fight the Japanese, because these hatchetmen are busy waging a ferocious war against the Spanish people.

"False Democracy"

"Cheap war gestures relative to Japan now have been taken by Portuguese reactionaries and Argentina also has declared war against the axis powers.

"All these events show how low has dropped Germany's chances even in these pro-Fascist spheres sympathetic to her. This does not mean actual disarmament of the accomplices and worshippers of Fascism. Quickly putting on the vestments of democracy, they are attempting, under the flag of false democracy within the limits of their strength, to save Fascism and protect Fascism's agents from full exposure and retribution."

Reply to Moscow

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, yesterday issued the following statement in reply to the attack on THE TRIBUNE by the Moscow newspaper Izvestia:

"The bloody-handed Communist attack on THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE comes at an appropriate time when it is known that Russia is to have three votes in any post-war league. She will also have the votes of Poland, Romania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, and Finland—that gives her eight votes to the British six and the American three. I do not think the Americans will be such suckers as to stand for that kind of cheating."

RUSSIA PRESSES FOR ANSWER TO POLISH DEMAND

LONDON, March 31 [Saturday]—(AP)—Moscow demanded a seat at San Francisco today for the provisional Polish government and declared that even though the United States and Britain do not have diplomatic relations with the Warsaw regime that is no excuse for withholding an invitation.

In unusually strong language, Russia let it be known that she "expected an early reply" from her two allies in the Big Three to the soviet-sponsored Warsaw government's request for an invitation to the conference.

No Broadening Expected

A broadcast over the official Moscow radio said there was no hope of broadening the Polish government, as outlined at the Crimean parley, before the San Francisco conference convenes.

The two western allies have been seeking greater representation for the London Polish government.

"Holding of the conference in San Francisco without participation of Poland would be unfair and an absolutely unjustified insult to the Polish people," the Moscow radio declared, saying it was quoting authoritative sources. It made no mention of the Polish exile government, recognized by the United States and Britain.

Cites Case of India

Bluntly maintaining that failure to invite the Warsaw Poles "could not be explained" by the absence of diplomatic relations between that group and Washington and London, the Moscow broadcast declared:

"The soviet government similarly has no diplomatic relations with such countries as India, Hati, or Paraguay. However, it met desires of Great Britain and the United States and agreed to their participation in the San Francisco conference."

Moscow indicated that Britain already had taken a stand but that the United States still was holding out.

EXTRA VOTES IN LEAGUE SCHEME AROUSE FRENCH

Equality with Russia and U.S. Sought

PARIS, March 30 (AP)—France named her delegation to the San Francisco conference today. Opposition rose in governmental circles to the Yalta agreement giving three votes each to the United States and Russia in the proposed world security organization as an offset to the British empire's six votes.

Officials said France probably would oppose the granting of extra votes in the assembly to any power and, failing that, would demand additional votes for the French empire. There was an obvious determination to attempt to maintain the equality of all nations in the assembly and to prevent a "dictatorship" by the Big Three.

"We had thought we knew all about the Yalta decisions," said one official, "but now, obviously, we do not and we do not know what else may be forthcoming."

French Delegation Named

Georges Bidault, foreign minister, who will head the five man French delegation to San Francisco, was said to have learned of the vote proposal thru his morning newspaper.

The other chief delegates will be Rene Pleven, conservative minister of finance; Francois Billoux, Communist minister of public health; Joseph Paul-Boncour, one time premier and before the war France's permanent delegate to the league of nations, and Henry Bonnet, present ambassador to the United States. Paul-Boncour is a member of the Independent Socialist party and holds a seat in the consultative assembly.

About 50 advisers, alternates and experts will accompany the delegates.

Small Nations Study Strategy

LONDON, March 30 (AP)—Statesmen of smaller nations studied today strategy for combatting the move by Russia and the United States for triple voting power in the proposed world security organization assembly. Some were believed counting upon France and China to help block the plan.

Some spokesmen said they regarded the proposal as a trading device to offset attempts by smaller nations to obtain more potent voices in the assembly. Others considered increased power for the big nations a relegation of the smaller nations to rubber-stamp roles.

Representatives of such countries as the Netherlands and Belgium would say for the record only that the report of the plan had just been brought to their attention and was being studied by foreign ministers.

YANKS CAPTURE NAZI WHO SAID HE KILLED JEWS

WITH THE 1ST AMERICAN ARMY IN GERMANY, March 30 (AP)—A swaggering bull-necked Nazi storm trooper, who had boasted to German acquaintances that he helped to execute 3,000 Jews, has been captured by American troops.

He identified himself as Heinrich Weisshaar, 31, a middleweight boxing champion.

The Nazi at first denied any connection with Jewish executions but finally said he had witnessed the shooting of 80 or more in a single day. He is being held under guard while American authorities investigate his record.

PURSE AND RAIL TICKET STOLEN

Mrs. C. F. Etchson, 4875 Magnolia av., complained to the police yesterday that her purse containing $55 and a round trip railroad ticket to Davenport, Ia., was stolen from 4870 Broadway.

1,400 BOMBERS RAID BREMEN, HAMBURG, AND WILHELMSHAVEN

LONDON, March 30 (AP)—More than 1,400 American heavy bombers and an escort of 900 fighters, the largest concentration sent out by the 8th air force this year, attacked Germany's North Sea ports of Bremen, Hamburg, and Wilhelmshaven today.

Bomber targets included submarine building yards, naval vessels in port, oil storage depots, and harbor installations. Twelve planes were reported missing from the attacks. A Nazi jet plane was bagged by Lt. Patrick Moore of Griffin, Ind., and another type fighter plane was destroyed by Lt. William Cullerton of Chicago.

Thick weather restricted continent based planes, but the 9th air force's medium and light bombers pounded a German tank assembly plant at Bad Oyenhuesen, midway between Osnabrueck and Hannover, and the Hannmunden ordnance depot northeast of Kassel.

Tonight a strong force of R. A. F. mosquitos bombed Berlin for the 38th time in 39 nights.

Bomb Ahead of Russians

ROME, Italy, March 30 (AP)—Unescorted United States heavy bombers of the 15th air force leaped the Alps today and bombed rail yards and stations at Vienna and the Austrian mountain town of Graz, which are imperiled by the Russian army.

DIRKSEN JOINS IN JERUSALEM'S CALVARY RITES

JERUSALEM, March 30 (AP)—Rep. Dirksen [R., Ill.] joined in Good Friday services in this shrine city of Christianity today as many allied soldiers walked in the historic Via Dolorosa procession and heard the hope stressed that this would be the last war time Easter.

Dirksen, who is on a tour checking government bureau operations for the house appropriations committee, called the "ceremony at the Holy Sepulchre something long to be remembered."

Dirksen reported seeing 200 American soldiers who came from the Persian gulf, Egypt, and Italy for Easter rites in this city.

OLMSTEAD PUT IN CHARGE OF FEEDING EUROPE

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Lt. Col. Ralph W. Olmstead soon will leave the war food administration to take charge of the army's relief feeding operations in occupied Europe, it was learned today.

As chief of the WFA's office of supply, Olmstead had charge of government procurement of food for lend-lease and foreign relief, and directed the allocation of the food supplies among civilian, military, lend-lease, and foreign relief claimants.

If the Label is Knox the Hat is Right

$10.00

"VAGABOND* KING"—GLOVE

Soft as a Fine Suede Glove

When a Knox hat-style as distinctive as the "Vagabond King" is done in felt that is glove-soft, the man who wears it will experience a satisfaction he'll rarely find among the finer hats. We commend it to men who look for special qualities in their apparel.

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John T. Shayne

MICHIGAN AVENUE AT RANDOLPH

New Spring

ROTHMOOR COATS AND SUITS

for extra style, extra quality and extra thrift

You certainly want these "extras" when you buy your spring coat or suit . . extra style . . extra quality . . extra thrift. You get them too, in these new short coats, long coats, companion coats for your suits . . and in these new one-button cardigan suits, gabardine suits and all wool crepe suits

$49.95 to $65

Coat sizes 10 to 44, half sizes 33 to 43, jr. sizes 9 to 15—5th floor; suit sizes 12 to 20, 33 to 43—7th floor

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with jabots and laces . . and frills

$8.95

A blouse couldn't possibly be more soft, feminine and frilly than this one . . and still keep its engaging simplicity. Just another outstanding feature in our great blouse collection . . in white only

Sizes 32 to 38, other blouses from $3.50 to $14.95

SPORTS WEAR SHOP—7TH FLOOR

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State at Jackson

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS FILLED—HAR 9000

Yankshire

FIELD JACKET

of gabardine with full zipper front

$8.95

When you slip into this jacket you're wearing the best of its kind & you can snap your fingers at wind, wet or cold. The fine gabardine has been Zelan treated to resist water . . the full quilted Celanese lining resists cold . . full zipper front in light tan, dark tan and brown . . sizes 36 to 48

Yankshire gabardine field jacket with buffalo plaid lining, $9.95—4th floor

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD

State at Jackson

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Form A2725—8-44

U. S. GUNS SPARE HEIDELBERG, BUT GERMANS DON'T

Yanks Enter Old City Under Heavy Fire.

BY SEYMOUR KORMAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY, HEIDELBERG, Germany, March 30—The arrival of American troops in Heidelberg was preceded last night by an inconclusive parley between some of our officers and six German officers. The latter, in Heidelberg, contacted by telephone the headquarters of Brig. Gen. William F. Dean, commander of the 44th infantry division, which was advancing on the city. The Germans indicated they didn't intend to fight for Heidelberg and wanted it to be an open city.

The 3d battalion of the 114th regiment of the 44th was nearest the northern section of the city.

"We met a German car near Dossenheim [three miles north of Heidelberg] about 10 p. m.," an American officer related. "The car was painted white with red cross markings. Its lights were blazing, and there was a white flag waving from the hood. There were six officers—captains and lieutenants—and a noncommissioned driver.

Didn't Offer Surrender

"The officers, a few of whom spoke English, hadn't come to offer the surrender of Heidelberg, it seemed. They produced maps of the city and indicated what they said were hospital areas. They drew big circles radiating hundreds of yards from what they said were the hospitals, and asked that we not shell any of that territory. I took them on to division headquarters.

"There the German delegatin repeated its request—a request without any compensating offer for the Americans. Big. Gen. William Beiderlinden, the 44th's artillery commander, pointed out that the circles of immunity the Germans wanted included virtually all of the city south of the Neckar, and that such extensions of hospital neighborhoods were beyond the regulations of the Geneva convention.

"The general said we would return any fire from the southern areas. Beiderlinden asked for the surrender of the German garrison, but the emissaries could not pledge that, and they were taken back to their own lines."

Pass Thru 44th Division

The Americans, however, did not shell Heidelberg, and early this morning others of our units passed thru the 44th division and came into the city.

Our troops encountered little opposition in entering the northern portion of Heidelberg, but the Germans' defensive intentions only became apparent as we approached the Neckar river's 450 foot water barrier.

American troops this evening were under heavy shelling and mortaring as they approached the famed university where so many of the enemy's commanders received their educations, their military inculcations, and their scars in the dueling court of honor.

The Germans' big caliber fire was coming from south of the city, and there were many machine gun and rifle sniper nests in the university area, which lies below the Neckar.

Some Cross in Canoes

Some Yank infantry reconnaissance elements crossed the Neckar in canoes and rowboats—all the bridges having been destroyed by the Germans—and fought toward the classic environs. Other units were pinned down on the north bank of the river by the shells and mortars. There was much resistance to overcome before the whole American force could get across.

Heidelberg never has been bombed, and the portion of this beautiful and historical city we saw had no marks of war, nor can any be discerned yet in the vista southward.

All but one bridge over the Neckar had been blown, and that last one was destroyed just as an American captain set foot on the northern approach this morning. He was not injured.

A group of military policemen, including Privates Leroy Bernardine, 1904 Indiana av., Chicago, found a bar near the river during a spell off duty and turned a spigot, hoping to get some of that highly talked-of Heidelberg beer. They got a fluid which was barely distinguishable from warm water.

Bernardine, who is a nephew of Fred M. Morelli, Chicago 1st ward Democratic committeeman, made a grimace as he quaffed.

"That student prince guy must've drunk some other stuff," he remarked.

Women, Children Fighting

WITH U. S. 7TH ARMY IN GERMANY, March 30 (AP)—German women, young boys and girls were reported taking part today from behind pillboxes in resistance east of the Main river where the veteran 45th infantry division was moving slowly around Aschaffenburg.

TRIBUNE BRINGS MESSAGES FROM YANKS ON WAR FRONTS TO THE FOLKS AT HOME

Chicago Tribune war correspondents have sent by wireless or cable the following messages from Chicagoland men and women on the various war fronts to relatives and friends. Messages from other Chicagolanders will appear on future Saturdays in The Tribune.

9TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. MARION REDD, Mundelein, Ill., from her husband, Sgt. Renard Redd, 83d division bandsman: "Greetings from Germany. My health is fine. Say hello to the kids for me. Love."

MRS. ANTHONY LARDINO, 2852 Congress st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Anthony Lardino, 83d division bandsman: "Hoping for your speedy recovery and praying for you daily as ever."

JANE WNEK, 1623 W. Huron st., Chicago, from Pvt. James Richardson, 324th field artillery: "Greetings from the Rhine from one who misses your kisses. Lots of love."

STANLEY SAVA, 1743 Winter av., Waukegan, Ill., from his son, Casimir Sava, 83d division medic: "Am doing fine and hoping to see you soon."

MRS. ANNA SPITZ, 712 Vermilion st., Danville, Ill., from her son, Pvt. Warren Spitz, 330th regiment: "Now I've seen the Rhine, Sunny, but rather be home with Sheila."

MR. AND MRS. KIRKOR MARKARIAN, 1235 Madison st., Chicago, from their son, Pvt. Michael Markarian, 329th regiment: "I'm well so don't worry. Will be home soon. Say hello to every one from me."

MARY AND ANIE PAZOLES, 3569 Cottage Grove av., Chicago, from their brother, Pvt. Lewis Pazoles: "Living like kings. Enjoy your letters which come regularly. Love to all."

MRS. STANLEY LEWANDOWSKI, 2217 N. Damen av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Henry Lewandowski, 329th regiment: "Happy birthday to sis from the Rhine. For you I pine; expecting victory and homecoming soon."

MRS. HELEN GOLAN, 2218 W. Walton st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Eli Golan, 329th medical detachment: "Grateful for the opportunity to advertise my love for a charming lady, my wife."

MRS. MONICA TERRELL, 1518 W. 17th st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Robert Terrell, 329th regiment: "Am well and everything is alright except not being with you. Love."

1ST ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. A. MORAN, 2132 Sheffield av., Chicago, from her son, T/5 James A. Moran: "Very grateful for this opportunity to let you know I'm well, hope you're the same. Love to all."

MRS. ALBERT PONTARELLI, 3622 Nottingham av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Frank Pontarelli: "Taking this opportunity to let you know I'm very well, and hope you're the same at home. Love to all."

P. D. BENNETT, 545 Melrose st., Chicago, from his son, Staff Sgt. D. P. Bennett: "Everything going fine. Am well. Give my regards to all. Love."

MRS. W. KAMPAK, 5037 N. Damen av., from her son, Pvt. Bob Kampak: "Just a few lines from ETO [European theater of operations] to let you know I'm well and healthy. Love."

MRS. MILDRED KADLEC, 2236 Euclid av., Berwyn, Ill., from her husband, Pvt. James C. Kadlec: "Can't wait until we are together again. Here's a big kiss, darling, Charlene, and Jimmie, from Daddy."

MRS. NORINE MURPHY, 1011 W. 58th st., Chicago, from her brother, Tech. 4th Grade Danny J. Lynch, 5727 S. Carpenter st.: "Hi, folks. Am somewhere in Germany; all right, nothing to worry about. Best to you, all my love."

MR. AND MRS. O. K. ROUGHTON, 608 Cottage Grove av., Urbana, Ill., from their son, Sgt. Merle E. Roughton: "Am okay in Germany. Don't worry. Keep the home fires burning. Love."

MRS. ALMA AGNEW, 7747 N. Tripp av., Skokie, Ill., from her son, Corp. Thomas G. Agnew: "I am okay and hope every one is swell there. Hope to see you next Christmas. Love."

MRS. GRACE COLLINS, 1117 N. Dearborn st., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Clifford E. Collins: "Get that old beach in shape and have my Palm Beach suits cleaned. Hope to be home this summer."

MRS. JOSEPH TRATNYEK, 5129 S. Kostner av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Joseph Thatnyek: "After we eradicate the Hitler gang I'll be home to challenge your post-war plans. Greetings."

3D ARMY, GERMANY

MR. AND MRS JOHN CHIEDKI, 3112 N. Kostner av., Chicago, from their son, Pvt. Louis J. Chiedki: "Hello, mom and dad, I'm in good health and receiving your letters. Don't worry. Love."

MRS. ANNA WOODS, 2039 E. 75th st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Lenny A. Woods: "Hello, mom, things aren't too bad here. Sure hope to be home soon. Love."

MRS. WILLARD TOKARSKY, Harvey, Ill., from her husband, Master Sgt. Willard Tokarsky: "Am feeling swell. Keeping my fingers crossed so we can spend our third wedding anniversary together."

MR. AND MRS. LOUIS STEINBACH, 7026 Emerald av., Chicago, from their son, Sgt. Herbert E. Steinbach: "Happy Easter, folks. We are doing swell. The weather is grand and Hitler is nervous. Be seeing you soon, I hope."

MRS. NANCY YOST, Morrison, Ill., from her husband, Lt. Karl Yost: "I love you, I love you. I love you. Regards.'

MRS. ANN LANGOSCH, 1944 Burling st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Ernie Langosch: "Still chasing the Krauts. Hope to meet the Russians soon. Hope we can go to the Aragon real soon. Love."

MRS. MARY O'RENICH, Hammond, Ind., from her husband, Pvt. Michael O'Renich: "Hope to be home for our fifth wedding anniversary. Luck still good. The Heinies are still running but they can't run much further. All my love."

MRS. LATORIA ELLIS, 5746 Wabash av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Andrew Ellis: "Doing swell. Hope to be home soon. Send me some nice cookies. Lots of love."

MRS. CLARENCE F. KOCH, 1845 N. 32d st., Milwaukee, Wis., from her husband, Tech. 4th Class Clarence F. Koch: "Dear Helen, I am well and wish I could be with you. Give Judy a kiss."

MRS. MARY CALZARETTA, 7017 S. Hermitage av., Chicago, from her son, Tech. 5th Class Ray Calzaretta: "Happy Easter to you, dad, and Evelyn. We are doing fine. Hope I'm home soon."

18TH AIR BORNE CORPS, GERMANY

MRS. GERTRUDE DECKLER, 2730 Gladys av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Gilbert Driscoll: "Do not wish you were here but wish I were there. Happy birthday."

MRS. MARY DAVIES, 1833 W. 105th st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Eric Davies: "Believe homecoming has been made sooner. Love."

MRS. LORRAINE McGOVERN, 1635 Jackson blvd., Chicago, from her husband, Lt. Jack McGovern: "Hurrying home by way of Berlin. Love."

MRS. SADIE R. PRETTYMAN, 4028 N. La Porte av., Chicago, from her husband, M/Sgt. James Prettyman: "Give Chuck my love and hope to see both of you soon."

JOSEPH SIPKA, 1239 Chicago av., Chicago, from his son, Corp. Gus K. Sipka: "Am well and keeping fine. Love to all."

MAY YUNGWIRTH, 4716 Woodlawn av., Chicago, from her nephew, T/Sgt. James Yungwirth, Fairfield, Ill. "It can't be long now and it can't be too soon. Love."

7TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. MASTRO MARCO, 1607 N. 17th av., Melrose Park, Ill., from her son, Pvt. Vincent Persico: "Am fine and dandy. My best on Easter. Love to Laverne. Regards to the family."

MRS. ROSE ABROMOWITZ, 2323 Kedzie blvd., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Dave Abromowitz: "Feel well and hope to be home soon. Love."

MRS. SALLIE JACOBS, 3808 Shakespeare av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Emil Jacobs: "On this Passover season, my deepest love to you all. God bless you."

MRS. ELLEN BURNS, 1413 E. 60th st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Patrick F. Burns: "Just thought I would let you know I am well. My best to all."

MRS. CARMEN F. WARNER, 5367 North av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Charles W. Warner: "My darling, I am well and think of you always. Love and kisses."

MRS. ALICE BLUHM, 2059 Huron st., Chicago, from her son, Staff Sgt. James J. Bluhm: "Dear mom, everything is fine. Have a happy Easter. Wish I could be there."

MRS. CHARLES JENSEN, 2347 N. Drake av., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Charles F. Jensen: "Am fine. Say hello to mother and the folks. All my love to you."

MRS. ANTHONY JELLE, 1726 Larrabee st., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. Anthony Jelle: "Happy birthday and Easter from here. Am feeling fine; don't worry."

MRS. JOHN GIRASIN, 1325 Julian st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. John Girasin: My dearest wife, am feeling fine and love you very much."

MRS. E. M. GREEN, 2812 N. Levitt st., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. Gaynor Green: "Am well and wish you the happiest of birthdays. Love to you and Jane."

MRS. ANTHONY A. BOYER, 928 N. Lawndale av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Anthony A. Boyer: "Dearest sweetheart, can't be with you on your birthday but many happy returns. All my love."

MRS. LIBBIE BECKER, 1443 S. Lawndale av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Saul M. Becker: "Coming along swell. Miss you very much. Love to all."

SUPREME HDQ., PARIS

MRS. JOAN MAE MALONEY, American Airlines manager, Stevens hotel, Chicago, from her husband, Capt. C. R. [Pat] Maloney, 39: "Thanks to THE TRIBUNE I can get to you faster than by mail. Feeling great. Give my love to mother, dad, and John."

MR. AND MRS. C. L. SIPE, August, Wis., from their son, Lt. Donald L. Sipe, glider pilot and former Chicago lawyer: "Getting anxious to take a few muskies out of Lake Eau Claire. Have flown in the glider invasion of France and Holland. Love."

MRS. W. G. FOX, 1900 N. Newland av., Chicago, from Pvt. John J. Fox: "On March 1 received an old issue of THE TRIBUNE. What's the matter?"

MR. AND MRS. HANS LICHT, 837 N. Euclid av., Oak Park, Ill., from their son, Lt. Kenneth W. Licht, 27: "Enjoying Paris after viewing the Rhine river. Paris is a wonderful city. Love."

MRS. A. E. HAMRIN JR., 1200 Sherwin av., Chicago, from her husband, Lt. Arvid E. Hamrin Jr., 30: "Passing thru Paris, a beautiful city. Miss you so much. Chin up and all my love."

MRS. CLYDE O. HUNTER, 7526 Blackstone av., Chicago, from her son, Lt. Arthur E. Hunter, 27: "Having a wonderful time in Paris. Feeling fine and don't worry about me. Love."

MRS. RACHEL BANZULY, 1234 N. Hoyne av., Chicago, from her daughter, Corp. Jeanne Banzuly, WAC typist: "Paris in spring is wonderful. Having a grand time. Miss you all very much."

GRACE M. PETERSON, 1748 Bryn Mawr av., Chicago, from Tech. Sgt. Douglas P. Wright, 21, of 125 Homewood av., Libertyville, Ill.: "Not the Wake, but still a good way to say, 'Hi' and happy birthday, Doug."

MRS. LAURA FARRINGTON, Rio, Wis., from her husband, Pvt. Delbert Farrington: "Love to you and the baby. Thanks for the letters."

PACIFIC FLEET HDQ., GUAM

MRS. L. B. KISTLER, 331 Reynolds st., Rockford, Ill., from her son, M. M. 1/C C. E. Kistler, 30: "Feeling fine and still with the same outfit. The place has changed 1,000 per cent since I got here."

BROTHER RICH, Dominican House of Study, River Forest, Ill., from his brother, R. M. 1/C Joseph Butler, 28: "Greetings, looking forward to our early reunion."

MRS. MARY RENAUD, Munster, Ind., from her son, Y. M. 2/C John F. Renaud Jr., 21, of 8432 Dante st., Chicago: "Hope you are feeling improved and will return home soon. Write oftener."

MRS. FRANK PFEIFFER of Chicago, from her husband, S. 1/C Frank Pfeiffer, 24: "Happy Easter and love to you and Joan. Very much mail coming."

MRS. ROSE MARCHETTA, 819 S. California av., Chicago, from her husband, S. 1/C Anthony Marchetta, 37: "Happy Easter to all. Feeling fine and will be home soon."

MRS. JOHN SNOW, 7705 S. Halsted st., Chicago, from her son, S 1/C John F. Snow: "In the best of health. Wish you a happy Easter. Love to all."

ARTHUR HOPKINS, 4047 S. Albany av., Chicago, from his son, S 1/C Richard W. Hopkins, 19: "Happy Easter and take it easy. Wish I could spend the holiday with you."

MRS. WILLIAM WALKER, 1623 Prospect av., Park Ridge, Ill., from her brother, Sgt. James Pittsford, 31: "Happy to hear of your wedding. Best of luck to you both. Awaiting details eagerly."

MRS. SARAH YANES, 4723 N. Drake av., Chicago, from her son, Army Sgt. Philip Yanes, 30: "Well and happy. Sending all my love. Hello to Lou and Harry."

MRS. AGNES ANIANS, 5700 S. Sangamon st., Chicago, from her son, Army Sgt. Albert E. Anians, 28: "Happy birthday and my heartiest regards to the rest of the family."

MRS. GENEVIEVE EDEREGGER of Chicago, from her husband, Warrant Electrician Hans Ederegger, 24, aboard a transport: "Love to you and happy birthday to Jenny Lee."

MRS. VIRGINIA GREEN, 9314 Richmond st., Evergreen Park, Ill., from her husband, Storekeeper 3/C Fetgus Green, 39, former Chicago Daily News circulation man: "Remember our 11th anniversary next month. Say hello to Ray and Frances."

6TH ARMY, MANILA

MRS. GUDRUN LILLEBERG, 5323 Warner av., Chicago, from her son, T/5 Henry Lilleberg: "Hello, mom, from the top of the highest hill out here, southeast of Manila."

PETER GRUZDIS, 654 E. 89th st., Chicago, from his son, T/4 Steve Gruzdis: "Love to mother and dad and best regards to all my friends."

JACK ROSENTHAL, 1314 Hood av., Chicago, from his brother, Sgt. Harold Rosenthal: "Hi, Jack. That loud noise you just heard was me yelling for rotation."

MRS. GOLDIE TUCHOW, 1219 S. Springfield av., Chicago, from her nephew, Pvt. Aaron Supowl: "It was kind of rough, auntie, but we're down here for a rest now."

YOUTHS ORDERED TO HELP HITLER AS SABOTEURS

BY HENRY WALES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. 9TH ARMY, March 30—Hitler youths captured today by the American 9th army reported they had been instructed to sabotage wherever possible behind the advancing American army. They had been told to stretch wires at night across roads, sprinkle nails on highways, pour sand or sugar in gasoline tanks, wedge stones in railway switches, snip telephone and telegraph wires, and steal everything they could find.

American authorities were mystified, however, by the insignificant amount of sabotage within a vast area inhabited by several million Germans since the army crossed the Roer river Feb. 23.

Refuse to Obey Order

It was considered significant that German civilians, volkssturm [people's army] troops, and regular army soldiers who escaped prisoners of war cages by donning civilian clothes thus far had failed to obey the Nazi order for a "scorched earth" and to sabotage, wreck, and slay behind the American lines.

The 9th army is purposely leaving all the Nazis' flamboyant slogans, urging the people to love the fuehrer and to work for victory, and promising eventual triumph, painted on walls and signboards everywhere. These are a constant reminder to civilians of how Hitler failed them and is leading them into national chaos and death.

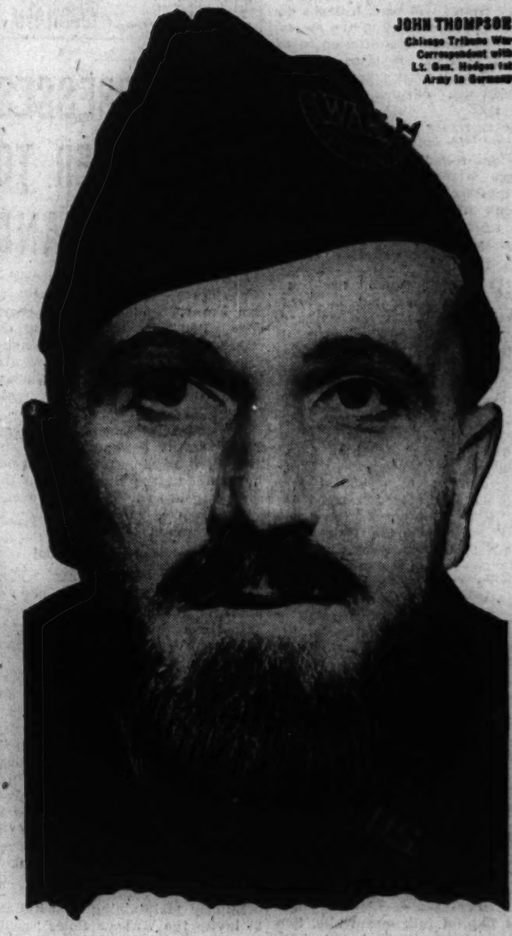
Nazi Army Fighting Hard

The German army, however, is believed to be making its strongest stand of the entire western front against Marshal Montgomery's 21st army group, which includes the 9th army.

FOUND SHOT TO DEATH.

Patrick Kelly, 83, of 11125 St. Lawrence av., a retired railroad inspector, was found shot to death last night in his room. Police found a note in which Kelly enclosed $19 with an explanation that the money was the balance due on funeral arrangements he made last November.

RIGHT UP AT THE FRONT!



JOHN THOMPSON
Chicago Tribune War Correspondent with Lt. Gen. Hodges' 1st Army in Germany

to keep you in touch with Chicago and midwest men

FOLLOW John Thompson and you follow the war in Germany with a celebrated Chicago Tribune war correspondent who is right up at the front with the fighters in Germany. His dispatches, in keeping with the new widely followed Tribune style of war reporting, are highly personalized with the names and experiences of Chicago and midwest men.

No correspondent's introduction to this war was more spectacular than that of this Chicago born, educated and trained news gatherer who leaped from a plane right into the fighting during the invasion of Africa to become the first American paratroop reporter of World War II.

From this first plunge into war reporting, Thompson has accompanied midwest men in the fighting from Africa to Sicily to the Italian mainland . . . from the training camps in England to the allied push up the Cherbourg peninsula, right on thru the bloody battles of Belgium, Holland and into Germany.

This Chicago Tribune war reporter was the first American correspondent to enter Sicily. Leaping with paratroops he was injured and awarded the Purple Heart. Shortly afterward he covered the initial allied landings on the Italian mainland. When Corsica was the hot spot in the news, Thompson was there. And when Roosevelt, Churchill and Chiang Kai-shek conferred in Cairo, Thompson gave readers a well rounded story of the historic meeting.

Thompson got the background for his war assignment the way the G. I.'s got theirs. Right after the first draft started sending men to army camps, Thompson began a grand tour of training centers thruout the country in order to keep readers informed about how their menfolk were being converted into fighters. When the soldiers were ready for war, Thompson was ready, too.

This Tribune reporter's eagerness to take a chance, his determination to be where there is action, and his sustained, day in and day out, digging for personalized accounts of the experiences of Chicago and midwest fighters have won for him high popularity with G. I.'s everywhere who have come to know him as "The Beard."

During war or peace, it takes experienced reporters to gather and present the news in the forthright manner readers want. As are all Tribune war correspondents, John Thompson is a crack reporter who brings to his job of reporting war the know-how of a man who acquired it the hard way and won his war assignment as a result of proved ability to deliver for readers.

There is no substitute for eye-witness accounts by seasoned war correspondents who are in there with the fighters and know what they are writing about. That is why the Tribune maintains at the fronts today more correspondents than are accredited to any two other Chicago newspapers combined.

For the full story of the war, written by Americans who write from the American viewpoint and name the names and recount the experiences of Chicago and midwest men, read the Tribune.

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MAURICE L. ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

TRIBUNE WRITER TELLS OF 90 MILE DASH IN 16 HOURS

Armor Swings Around 25 German Divisions

[Continued from first page.]

aware that Americans were within 100 miles of them.

Last night the plains and valleys were dotted with burning villages set ablaze by tank shells when foolish German soldiers offered some resistance from houses.

Our long line of advance was spotted with corrals of German prisoners awaiting shipment to the rear. The prisoner total already is well over 4,000 for one day and may be much higher. These tankers have in one day, at the latest report, destroyed or captured 420 trucks, five railroad trains, captured two hospitals filled with 1,300 German wounded, destroyed 20 staff cars, five airplanes, eight tractors, five 88s, 21 flak guns, 21 assault boats, and a battery of field guns.

Liberate Foreign Workers

We have liberated thousands of foreign workers, so-called slave labor. They are marching to the rear in little groups, singing, laughing, shouting gayly, deserting their labors in the fields and factories which were overrun or by-passed, leaving such installations to be cleared by the infantry which is being rushed up by truck to fill in the line along our rear.

This historic armored thrust into the heart of the reich's industrial structure started after the equally sensational push out to the Dill river and then beyond to Marburg. Just before they took off yesterday the armored commanders received a message from their commanding officer. It said:

"One case of Scotch for dead or alive Guderian, Himmler, Kesselring, or Dietrich. One bottle for Hitler."

The message was sent by radio without coding in the hopes the Germans would hear it. But the radio operator accidentally substituted Goering for Guderian, so the commander stands to lose one more bottle should any of these commanders be snaffled.

Commander on Hand

The division's commanding general was there yesterday when his reconnaissance force, headed by Lt. Col. Prentice E. Yeomans of Syracuse, N. Y., shot up a railroad train pulling into Nieder-Marsberg. The doors burst open and out popped a galaxy of staff officers clad in new uniforms. All were going to Marburg.

Behind them came a mass of women, most of them svelte, chicly garbed lassies from Berlin. The women tripped along on silken legs and high heeled shoes, holding their hands up in terror until the American general stepped forward. He ordered them to keep their hands down and keep out of the way of traffic assuring them no harm would befall them if they obeyed.

Aboard the train there were nuns and Red Cross workers going to the Marburg hospitals. Also aboard were several carloads of brand new 88s and anti-aircraft guns. All night long their ammunition exploded, making this correspondent believe our billet was being mortared or shelled.

Wide Open Warfare.

Because this was blitzkrieg warfare in the wide open manner that the Americans have been hoping for, the general rode up with the reconnaissance elements. We saw his men sweep past a huge machine shop filled with lathes and, because men could not be spared to guard it, watched tank shells set it afire.

Mechanics who were at their machines were taken out first. Later, when some Germans fired from the woods, the tank destroyers opened up and out came an ordnance battalion led by a lieutenant colonel.

Near there, too, three SS [elite guard] soldiers, fine, strong physical specimens, came marching down the road hands over head, unattended. The general put them under guard because one of the prisoners said that the Germans had rushed a train across the path of our advance dropping off groups of SS men on suicide missions to delay our tanks with bazookas. Several of them have been captured.

An Eerie Experience.

To follow this armored force is found to be one of the eeriest experiences imaginable.

It was impossible yesterday to keep up with the leading combat elements which stopped occasionally to wipe out small pockets of resistance usually of bazookas or machine guns.

I journeyed in a jeep in the division headquarters convoy, a ride which kept us in a jeep from 7:45 a. m. until past midnight. For mile after mile we rolled thru some of Germany's finest scenic countryside, resembling parts of Wisconsin and Minnesota. Our roads roamed wide valleys past dense pine forests.

Then in the open we could see lush farmlands, alternating strips of brown, or rich red soil and bright green spring plantings or duller green grazing lands. In the distance would be other hills hazy with blues and blue greys perfect for observation but there were no Germans there to use them.

By-Pass Some Towns

For the first four hours we saw nothing but scenery and dust. Sometimes we twisted slowly thru forest paths, by-passing towns which might have offered resistance. Then again our speedometers would pick up to 30 miles an hour on a main hard surfaced road or drop as we hit dusty trails again.

At high speed we would roar thru village after village. Sometimes the people would stand apathetically. In others, women and children and a few men would wave. All had white towels or bed sheets dangling from windows.

Then we began running across swarms of foreign laborers. One broad faced Slavic girl shouted "Russke" as we passed and our soldiers behind cheered her.

There were no outlying farm houses as we know them in the middle west. Instead, all of the farmers have their homes in villages surrounded by their fields.

The plaster walls of the houses, painted blue or green or pale yellow, were interlaced with dark brown, giving a tiled or mosaic effect. Bewildered peasants chatted in small groups or tended their locked up livestock and fowl, all wore age old costumes.

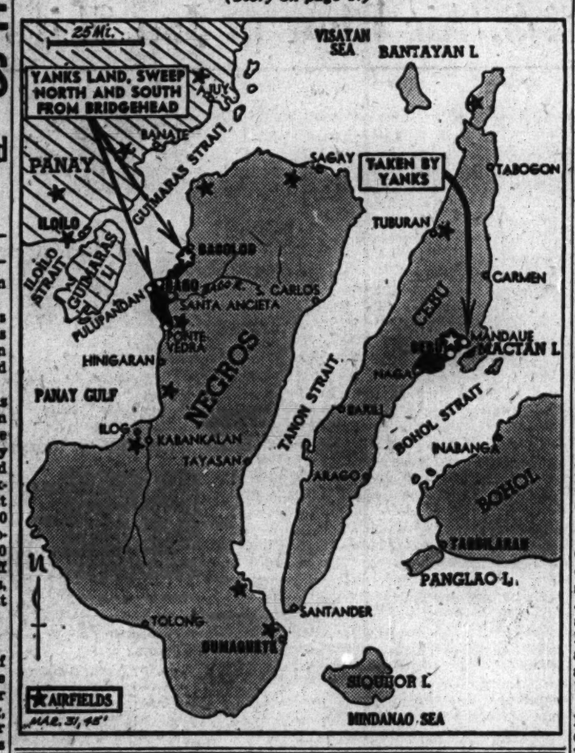
Old ladies with their hair pinned in knots on the top of the head had layers of voluminous skirts. Old men with tobacco stained mustaches looked on glumly as all of their field hands started moving away back toward our rear.

As dusk fell we began seeing more evidence of the armor's thrust. There were columns of burning vehicles. In one staff car, still upright, were the bodies of two staff officers who had been cleanly decapitated by .50 caliber machine guns.

In the distance bright fires spotted the night. As we drew abreast we could see peasant houses burning. One old man rushed about trying to save his house with a bucket of water while waving a white flag.

Invade Negros in Philippines

(Story on page 1.)



Chicagoans Sketched in Luxemburg

Chicago Yanks sketched in Luxemburg by Gary Sheahan, Tribune artist (left to right): Corp. Joseph W. Sedlak, 3110 54th pl., a welder in the 76th division; Pvt. Daniel J. Bellino, 800 S. Kilbourn av., 3d army headquarters military police, and Pvt. Joseph Matusik, 2046 Churchill st., of the 305th combat engineers.

AIR TRAINING AT END, AUSTRALIANS SEEKING DEAL ON PACIFIC NEED

New York, March 30 [Special]—The Melbourne, Australia, radio said today that the empire air training scheme under which Australia undertook to provide the British with 10,000 pilots, navigators, and gunners each year was ended today.

It added that Australia was negotiating for renewal of the agreement to an extent that would meet royal Australian air force requirements in the Southwest Pacific.

The broadcast said Australia had trained more than 35,000 air men, of whom more than 11,000 had become casualties, the dead numbering more than 6,000.

JAPANESE ENTER CHINA AIR BASE U.S. ABANDONED

CHUNGKING, China, March 30 (AP)—Japanese infantry and cavalry are working into Laohokow, Chinese army headquarters admitted today, only four days after the United States 14th air force evacuated its base there, 200 miles northwest of Hankow. Loss of the air field was announced by United States headquarters. A bulletin added that since the base was abandoned on March 26 it has been bombed twice by 14th air force planes.

Loss of the city itself would put the Japanese, who began their push on March 21, in position to invade Shensi province and strike out from there either north toward Sian or south toward Chungking, 400 miles away.

North of Laohokow the Chinese claimed, more than 1,000 Japanese were killed in fighting around the former Chinese stronghold of Nanyang, and several hundred more in attacks on enemy mechanized forces along the Honan-Shensi highway.

BRITISH MOP UP JAPS IN POCKET ON IRRAWADDY

CALCUTTA, India, March 30 (AP)—Heavy Japanese casualties were reported today as British troops pressed their campaign against enemy troops caught in the Irrawaddy river pocket in central Burma.

The southeast Asia command announced the enemy had been forced from a strongpoint just north of Meiktila, a British held road junction south of Mandalay. At Taungtha, 38 miles northwest of Meiktila, the British progressed in cleaning out Japanese who had dug themselves into caves on a hillside.

Bombers attacked a Japanese base at Rangoon and hit railroads, including the Burma-Thailand line. Four planes were reported missing.

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HERE ARE NAMES OF CHICAGOANS IN 124TH REGT.

Walter Simmons, Chicago Tribune correspondent on Luzon, in a dispatch yesterday gave the names of many Chicagoans and Illinoisans fighting with the 124th field artillery near Baguio.

The headquarters battery, he said, has almost as many Chicagoans as State and Madison sts. at high noon. They include:

First Sgt. Walter Sikora, 4636 S. Troy st.; Technical Sergeants Michael Griffin, 2045 W. 61st st., and Leo Sauter, 2926 W. 40th pl.; Staff Sergeants George Harris, 5239 Spaulding av., and George Bonkowski, 1306 N. Greenview av.; Sergeants Melvin Gold, 839 N. Racine av., Eugene Carson, 319 W. 60th pl., Frank Saliani, 1720 W. 80th st., Louis Liakos, 4757 Belmont av., Harold Tracey, 4700 S. Halsted st., and Irving Jackson, 5216 Cornell av.

Technician 4th Grade George Frankel, 6532 Cottage Grove av.; Corporals Melvin Olson, 7625 Crandon av.; Joseph Biel, 4419 S. Honore st.; J. J. Kaleta Jr., 2212 W 19th st.; John Kelley, 438 W. Marquette rd., and Henry Zale, 229 N. Artesian av.; Privates Joseph Gatto, 211 N. Lorel av.; R. J. Weisskopf, 419 S. Central av., and Sam Spallone, 4248 Jackson blvd. In addition there are Sgt. Milo Bloch of Villa Park, Corp. Henry Flentge of Des Plaines, and Corp. William Thompson of Liberty, Ill.

Battery A has many Chicagoans—Lt. Charles Stark, 10635 Edbrooke av.; Sgt. Louis Maslan, 5217 S. Wolcott av.; S/Sgt. Robert Hayes, 5470 Dorchester av.; Sgt. Joe Preston, 6336 S. Albany av.; S/Sgt. Joe Kaczmarski 5004 Drexel blvd.; T/5 Sam Battagnia, 258 W. 23d pl., and Pvt. Walter Langos, 3731 N. Sawyer av.

Alongside them are plenty of other Illinoisans—T/4 Kenneth Whiteside of Ottawa; T/4 Peter Bapes of Westmont; Pvt. Eugene Manker, Pittsfield; Pvt. Alfred Riderman, Rock Island; T/5 Paul Lynch, a tractor driver of Mount Vernon, and Sgt. Charles Lott of Springfield. In the screened kitchen, Mess Sgt. H. J. Lawson of Peoria oversees the baking of delicious cherry pies.

B Battery's Chicagoans

These old timers and replacements from the city remain in B battery:

First Sgt. Peter Shyin, 1919 W. Superior st.; Staff Sergeants Albert Kinas, 1639 S. 50th pl., Cicero; Frank McDonald, 353 S. Normal pkwy., and Edward Sennett, 1822 W. 35th st.; Sergeants Charles Fetter, 8212 Green st. and De Gray Conkey, 4509 Oakenwald av.; T/4 Kaakon Skara, 1628 Washtenaw av., and George Schwebke, 1938 N. Leavitt st.

Corporals Frank Kelley, 8205 Throop st., Howard Mayer, 7726 Marshfield av., Edward Wehrle, 8358 S. Sangamon st.; Privates Frank Broderick, 5000 Drexel blvd., Joseph Hopkins, 3243 W. Chicago av., Dick Jablonski, 2919 N. Wolcott av., Joseph Jeanes, 6607 Lowe av., Leonard Cantore, 720 S. Miller st., Teddy Cygan, 2744 W. 22d pl., Walter Golinski, 2346 Atlgeld, Wilbert Koehler, 7724 Higgins rd., Albert Slavik, 211 E. 26th st., Emil Kovanich, 1514 S. 50th ct., and Steve Weasniewski, 1736 W. Beach av.

Men of C Battery

C battery includes these Chicagoans:

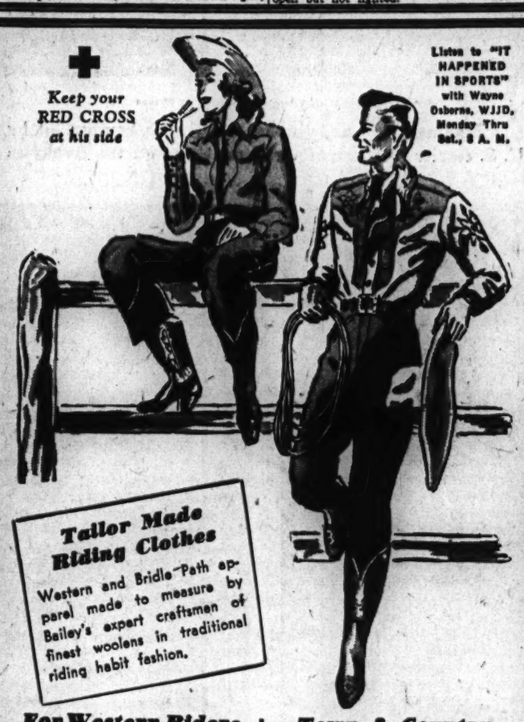
First Sgt. Robert Creekbaum, 7908 Ridgeland av.; Staff Sergeants John Stott, 7653 Indiana av., William Palffy, 1455 W. 120th st., Bernard Stiegerwalt, 4053 N. Long av., and Harold Walters, 5730 S. Winchester av.; Sergeants Elmer Kraeft, 3700 S. Wolcott av., and William Mott, 7108 University av.; Technicians 4th Grade Norbert Kuznicki, 2956 E. 81st pl., William Sampson, 2901 W. 95th st., and Joseph Zunich, 5021 S. Kostner av.

Technician 5th grade Thomas Durkin Jr., 8636 Marshfield av., and Stanley Palonis, 926 W. 32d pl.; Corporals Fred Kovac, 1235 N. Mayfield av., Hubert Maclaren, 7622 Clyde av., Thaddeus Piszcek, 2508 N. Luna av., and Eugene Bartley, 5958 W. Iowa st.; Privates Sigmund Czerniak, 8535 Kingston av., James Sweeny, 6341 Bishop st., Harry Cochran Jr., 835 W. Fullerton av., Martin Kapel, 3331 Dickens av., Peter Milovich, 5105 Lowe av., Chester Matyiewski, 1343 W. Thomas st., Leo Sullivan, 1420 Catalpa av., and Edward Koci, 5039 N. Parkside av. With them are Staff Sgt. Rudolph Podobnik of Waukegan, and Tech. 5th Grade Marvin Steinkraus, Calumet City, Ill.

On the staff of Lt. Col. Harold O. Carlson are these officers: Maj. Carl Zeigler, 443 Ridge av., Evanston; Capt. George Bombach, 6720 S. Jeffery av.; Capt. Vernon Carr, 642 W. 71st st.; Capt. Edward Skarda, 3737 W. Cermak rd., and Capt. Frederick Nixon, 6102 Dorchester av., all of Chicago.

GAS DEATH HELD A SUICIDE

A verdict of suicide was returned yesterday in the death of Mrs. Ann Burns, 50, of 1501 E. 67th st., who died yesterday morning in Jackson Park hospital, where she was removed Tuesday after police found her sitting in front of the stove oven with the burners open but not lighted.



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Ladies' Ranch Slacks	$2.25	Ladies' Breeches	$4.95
5 Gallon Hats	$3.95	Men's Jodhpurs	$7.95
Leather Belts	$1.95	Men's Breeches	$5.95
Fringed Jackets	$17.95	Riding Shirts	$2.50
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Western Boots	$8.95	Leather Jackets	$17.95

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300 U. S. Soldiers Celebrate Passover in Goebbels' Home

MUENCHEN GLADBACH, Germany, March 30 (AP)—The scene was Nazi Propaganda Minister Goebbels' home here—and the ceremony was a part of the traditional Passover festival.

About 300 American soldiers made the ancient Jewish holiday a doubly important occasion today by joining in the festival in the home of one of Naziland's most rabid Jewish persecutors.

"It is retribution come home," said 1st Lt. Joseph Shubow of Boston, Mass., who conducted the Passover service.

Holds Presidential Citation

The outfit was the 38th signal construction battalion, just back from putting cable across the Rhine river during the 9th army's assault crossing. This outfit holds the Presidential citation for lining the Red Ball highway with telephone wires from St. Lo to Paris.

Among the non-Jewish friends who attended the services today were Lt. Col. Murlin Moody of Fayetteville, Tenn., the 38th's commander, and Maj. Herbert E. Lockwood of Chicago, its executive officer.

Shubow delivered his sermon standing in front of a long oaken speakers' table with its set of 14 highbacked leather chairs. At the opposite end of the room was a large oil painting of Hitler and beside it was a cardboard portrait bust of a dirty-faced American doughboy with the 29th division shoulder patch. The 29th took Muenchen Gladbach less than a month ago.

"All Europe Being Liberated"

"Thank God, even as our ancestors were liberated we can see all Europe being liberated soon from Nazism," said Shubow, former head of the New England section of the American Jewish congress.

They topped off the festival by cooking potato pancakes on Goebbels' front porch. The menu was from food the boys' parents sent them from America and included gefuelte fish, salmon, and sardines.

The program was arranged by Capt. Max Singer of Brooklyn, N. Y., a physician, and Capt. Milton Steinberg of 6208 Sheridan rd., Chicago.

Earlier today Shubow conducted services with front line divisions—the 30th, 35th, 79th, and 8th armored.

Mark Good Friday

BY HENRY WALES.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

SOMEWHERE EAST OF THE RHINE, March 30—United States army troops today commemorated Good Friday east of the Rhine, sometimes within range of German snipers.

Rather than disappoint one group of 100 soldiers, Capt. Theodore Bornhoeft of Schenectady, N. Y., drove 40 miles to officiate at a service held within sound of machine gun fire.

The troops knelt before a cross draped in black. At one point as they rose to sing, "Just as I Am, Without One Plea," with accompaniment of a suitcase organ, the thudding detonation of 240 millimeter howitzers was heard. The singing went on without pause.

JAP CARRIER AND TWO DESTROYERS SUNK BY U. S. SUBMARINES

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—United States submarines have sunk 11 more enemy vessels, including a large aircraft carrier, two destroyers, and two escort vessels, in Pacific waters, the navy announced today.

Noncombatant vessels included in the latest toll were three medium cargo vessels, a large tanker, a medium cargo transport, and a small cargo vessel. The announcement raised to 1,083 the total of Japanese vessels sunk by American submarines to date, including 122 combatant ships and 961 noncombatants.

The report brought to four the number of enemy aircraft carriers sunk by submarines as well as two others reported probably sunk. The destroyer toll was raised to 52.

Expect Pope to Celebrate Easter Mass Privately

VATICAN CITY, March 30 (AP)—Pope Pius is expected to celebrate Easter mass privately, but a solemn mass will be offered at St. Peter's by Cardinal Tedeschini. The last time the pontiff appeared at St. Peter's at Easter was in 1940 when he preached a sermon.

JAPS FAILED TO PREPARE, PARTY LEADER CHARGES

San Francisco, Cal., March 30 (AP)—The leader of Japan's new war emergency political party, Gen. Jiro Minami, charged today that the Japanese government "failed to make full preparations for all eventualities in the face of the foreign enemy."

He attributed the failure to the fears of government leaders that the home front wouldn't stand for drastic measures, which might stir up "internal friction."

He said the new party should be prepared "to discard all past encumbrances and codperate with all persons, regardless of their past, for the attainment of victory."

New Party Inaugurated.

Altho Japanese officialdom has been calling for unity between the people and the army since the advance of American forces into the inner spheres of the empire, Minami's remarks perhaps went further than those of any other leader to disclose home front disunity.

His statement, quoted by Domei news agency, was made at the inauguration of the new party, the Political Association of Great Japan [Dai Nippon Seijaki]. Coincident with its launching, the previous totalitarian war party, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political society, was dissolved.

Koiso Pledges Help.

Minami called upon the leaders of the new party to bring about "complete unity." He said they must take the lead in translating measures into action, even at the risk of their lives.

He said the armed forces needed to be convinced of the "enthusiasm of the people to fight for their country."

Premier Koiso, whose government has been criticized for not acting drastically enough, pledged assistance to the new party.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS STOLEN

Theft of an oboe, a saxophone, and a B flat clarinet from a Northwestern university school of music locker was reported to Evanston police yesterday.

Evanston Soldier's Feet Frozen in Bastogne Drive

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, March 30—Corp. Peter J. Kirchens Jr., 23, son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter J. Kirchens, 2621 Ridge rd., Evanston, Ill., is recovering in an American army hospital in England after having his feet frozen during an infantry attack on a village near Bastogne, Belgium.

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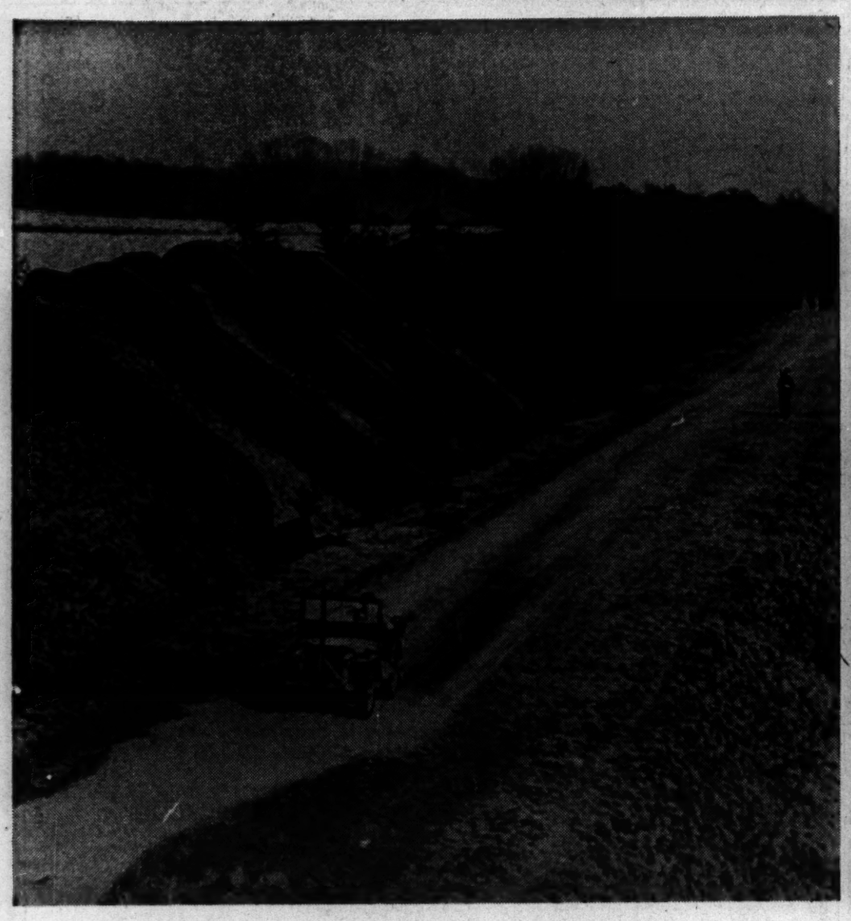
Barges Ferry Men and Material Across the Rhine—Photos of U. S. Air Blow at Jap Ships in Harbor

[Associated Press Wirephoto.]

FERRY BARGES UNLOAD 9th ARMY TROOPS AND SUPPLIES ON THE EAST BANK OF THE RHINE

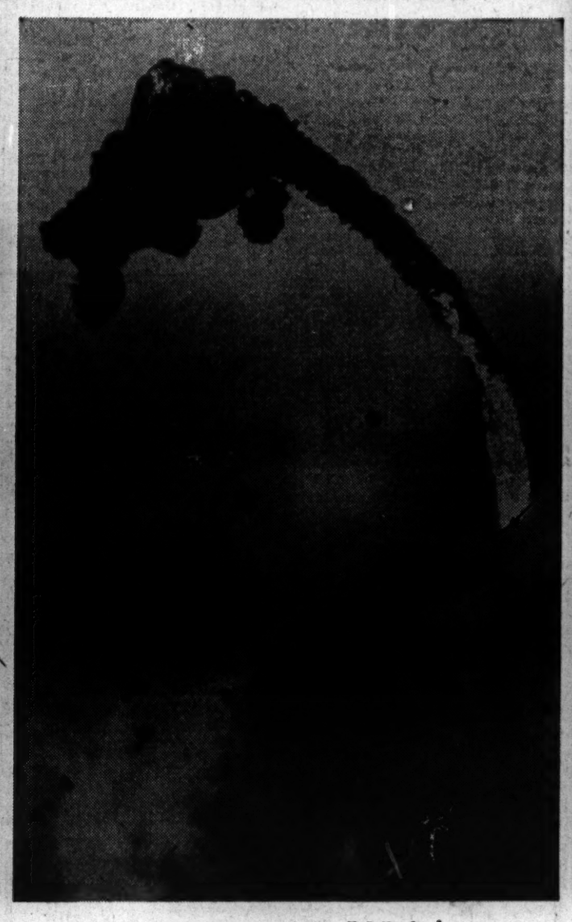
[Associated Press Wirephoto]

First two cargo ships to enter Manila harbor after it was taken from the Japs are unloading supplies at pier 7, the city's largest. It was damaged by bombs.



[Acme Telephoto.]

Covered to make them less noticeable from air, pontoons and other parts for a 25 ton bridge line road west of the Rhine river awaiting removal to strategic spot.



[Associated Press Wirephoto: From U. S. Navy]

Trailing flame and smoke, a Jap dive bomber hit by U. S. carrier anti-aircraft fire goes down off the Ryukyus.

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From U. S. Navy]

Jap battleship of the Yamato class maneuvers violently in Kure bay, Honshu Island, while bombs from U. S. carrier based planes score near misses in March 19 attack.

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From U. S. Navy]

U. S. CARRIER PLANES BOMB JAPS' KANOYA AIR BASE ON KYUSHU

[Associated Press Wirephoto.]

JAP SHIPS AND KURE HARBOR BUILDINGS ARE BLASTED BY U. S. PLANES

BEEF PRODUCERS BARE CRISIS IN OPA TINKERING

Live Stock Men Analyze U. S. Meat Situation

The public can expect little beef this summer, only a fair supply of grass fat beef next winter, no increase in pork supplies until 1946, and a steadily dwindling amount of lamb.

This picture was drawn yesterday as, one by one, members of the National Livestock Producer's association gave a detailed account of meat prospects in all sections of the country. Their summaries came at the end of a three day meeting in Hotel Sherman.

Blame for the inability of the nation's farmers to produce the meat was placed squarely on the doorstep of the government. Federal tinkering with prices and with the farm labor supply have made it economically and physically impossible to convert animals and grain into supplies for the nation's tables, they charged.

Government Reports Denied

They disagreed sharply with federal agencies that have claimed there are large numbers of cattle on feed; they also asserted that the ranges are not, as a whole, overstocked, as the government has said.

Meat prospects as summarized were:

1. BEEF—Packers are taking cattle from the range and pastures for slaughter, causing a huge loss in beef tonnage. Feedlot operators are losing money steadily, and hence are giving their animals only a short feed, thus producing inferior grades of beef and less tonnage. Most feedlots now are being emptied and the beef supply will drop sharply soon and continue light until grass fat cattle come in the fall. Feeders avoid refilling their empty lots.

2. PORK—Farmers still lack confidence in the government's ability to handle price floors and ceilings, and will respond slowly to the request for more pigs. The small increase expected in spring farrowings will not increase pork supplies until next year.

3. LAMB—Range and farm flocks are being reduced steadily. Most of the fed lambs have been marketed and the empty pens are not being refilled. Supplies of lamb will go downward steadily.

Normal Price Balance Upset

The prime reason for the lack of meat is office of price administration regulations, the members declared; the normal price balance has been so upset by regulations that meat producers cannot come out even on their operations.

One example was given of an Illinois cattle feeder who found it cost him between 25 and 30 cents to put a pound of weight on his steers. That pound brought between 15 and 17 cents when sold on the market.

Sheep ranchers have found they are losing $1.22 on every head they handle, another member reported. Sheep fatteners have reported that it costs them 22 cents to put a pound gain on a lamb, but they can only get 15 cents for that pound in the market.

Drop Cattle, Turn to Grain

As a result of continual losses, the nation's meat producers are becoming grain minded instead of live stock minded, the members said. Lack of labor has forced farmers to choose between their live stock operations and farming for crops. In almost every case the production of meat is being sacrificed that the farm work may be done, they said.

Here are reports from various sections of the nation as given yesterday.

Northwestern packers, ranchers, and farmers are coming east to get supplies. Cattle from as far east as Sioux City, Ia., are being shipped to the west coast for slaughter. High feed prices and labor costs are forcing feedlot operators barely to "warm up" their cattle, instead of giving them a long feed.

Sheep Supply Reduced

The entire west is short on sheep. There are 10 per cent fewer ewes lambing this spring and old ewes are not being replaced. Range outfits are losing money on sheep and many operators are selling out their flocks.

In the Denver area, most meat animals are moving to the west coast; formerly only half traveled west. In another 30 days, feedlots will be empty of cattle and hog shipments have been cut in half. There is plenty of corn, but farmers cannot afford to feed it.

In the southwest, 3 and 4 year old steers, which usually account for a heavy meat tonnage, have disappeared. Only young and light cattle are left to move out to pasture for grass fattening. Packers are bidding up the price on anything that can be slaughtered and there are fewer cattle in feedlots than there have been for 20 years.

California is taking all the Texas meat it can get. Feeders are losing from $10 to $20 on every head. Pressure to sell anything carrying a little meat is resulting in a loss of from 200 to 250 pounds per steer.

Oklahoma commercial feedlots are empty, with few replacements being purchased. The hog supply has been cut 50 per cent and there is little hope for much increase.

Cornbelt Selling Earlier

In the cornbelt, cattle are coming to market now in good quantities, but 30 days earlier than usual, causing a loss of around 60 pounds of beef per head. The animals are short fed and produce mainly utility and commercial grades of meat. They could produce good grades, but it is not profitable to feed them up. The nation has been slaughtering its beef calves, weighing around 250 pounds, instead of fattening them. This is a tremendous loss of beef tonnage. The cornbelt has the feed and the cattle, but the OPA makes it impossible to put the two together.

Packers are chasing each other up and down country roads in cars trying to buy hogs. Producers say the packers are violating OPA regulations by paying commissions and truckage fees to farmers, boosting the hog price as much as 50 cents a hundred pounds to get pork.

Profit Motive Needed

Most fed lambs have been marketed and replacements are slow. Supplies will become shorter unless the profit motive is restored in lamb feeding.

In Indiana, Wisconsin, and Michigan there has been a heavy liquidation of cows. Cattle feeders are planning to reduce operations, because they cannot make money. Hog supplies have been cut 50 per cent and there is little prospect for relief in pork supplies until January next year. Auction sales are increasing and so is the number of calves being sold.

In the east and southeast, hog supplies are down 50 per cent and there are only 66 per cent as many cattle in feedlots as last year. The cattle are being sold earlier than usual and at lighter weights.

Concluding the meeting, P. O. Wilson, executive secretary of the association, said, "When this nation makes up its mind that it wants meat it can rewrite the rules and regulations so that it will again be possible to produce the amount of meat we need. Seventy to 80 per cent of the cattle in the feedlots now are gone and the public can look forward only to a lighter than usual tonnage of beef coming off the grass pastures. Confidence must be restored to the producer if the nation is to have an adequate supply of meat."

Flyer's Homecoming

Col. George T. Crowell with his wife and son in home at 334 S. Hamlin av. yesterday.

Col. George T. Crowell, 27, of 334 S. Hamlin av., who is home on leave after 19 months in England, told yesterday of a "little scrap over Germany" in which he shot down a German Foche-Wulfe 190. He was a group leader and base commander.

Col. Crowell explained that his formation was broken up during an air battle last July near Frankfurt. Breaking thru clouds and haze afterward, he said, he hastened to join "two of my boys for the return to our base."

"The next thing I knew," said the colonel, "I was flying alongside two Foch Wulfe 190s who turned out to be the fellows I thought were my boys. I don't know whether I or the German pilot in the plane next to my wing was scared the most. I shot him down and went home."

Col. Crowell, holder of the distinguished flying cross and the air medal with six clusters, is the son of the Rev. and Mrs. George C. Crowell of the Hamlin av. address. His wife, Yvonne, and 11 month old son, George Jr., live with his parents. A graduate of Washington and Lee university, he entered service in February, 1940. He has flown more than 100 combat missions.

BYRNES ACCUSED OF DEFYING LAW ON GOODS SALES

BY WILLIAM MOORE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., March 30—War Mobilizer Byrnes, author of the nation's midnight curfew ukase, was accused in the senate today of tying the hands of the new surplus property board in defiance of congress.

Sen. Aiken

It was charged that a beginning already has been made by various New Deal agencies in dissipating the 100 billion dollar surplus war property. Sen. Aiken [R., Vt.] told the senate:

"There is going on another most flagrant violation of the intent of congress in the executive department."

Sen. Langer [R., N. D.] said the by-passing of the surplus property board is making it impossible for farmers to buy tractors and other surplus farm machinery that is available.

Charges Funds Blocked

Sen. McMahon [D., Conn.] charged that Byrnes is preventing the board from performing the duties assigned by congress by refusing to permit it to ask the budget bureau to recommend the appropriation of funds. McMahon and Aiken demanded that the board be removed from Byrnes' control.

Sen. Wherry [R., Neb.] also called for removing the board from beneath Byrnes' thumb or giving the board independent status.

Rumblings of the board's troubles with Byrnes have been heard for several days but the explosion in the senate today was as unexpected as it was sudden.

The senate was preparing to vote a $1,343,094,670 appropriation bill for the treasury and postoffice departments for the next fiscal year.

Langer Questions Item

But when the reading clerk reached a $14,999,000 appropriation for Secretary Morgenthau's treasury department surplus property disposal branch, Sen. Langer sprang to his feet.

Asserting that congress had established a surplus property board to prevent a repetition of surplus property scandals of the World War I. era, he demanded to know why the treasury and other agencies were selling their own surpluses.

Aiken asserted that when the board sought to form a staff, Byrnes told its members to use the staff left by William L. Clayton, former surplus property administrator. Aiken said the sale of surplus is being left in places where congress did not want it left, including the treasury, the army, and the navy.

Speculators Reap Profit.

As a result, Aiken said, dealers were unable to buy 50,000 pairs of surplus shoes from the government, but were forced to buy them from speculators who made 30 cents a pair on the transaction.

Chairman McKellar [D., Tenn.] of the senate appropriations committee admitted that the orders of congress were being disregarded.

The bill was amended to require Morgenthau's department to get the board's approval for the sale of surplus property meanwhile. It finally was passed after assurances had been given of legislation to strengthen the hand of the board, which is headed by former Sen. Gillette of Iowa.

Chimney Topples

[Navy Photo]

Blasting down brick company chimney in Glenview yesterday.

A 200 foot chimney near the Glenview naval air station was collapsed yesterday by a carefully placed demolition charge. The charge was regulated to blow the chimney's 30 foot base apart and cause the chimney to come down vertically, preventing damage to a near-by office building and brick drying kilns. The chimney, a landmark on Lake av., Glenview, just east of the naval station, was owned by the Lutter Brick company. Its destruction was agreed on by the company and the navy to eliminate a hazard to flying. Glenview is the headquarters station of the naval air primary training command.

BROMFIELD RIPS NEW DEAL FOR U.S. FOOD CRISIS

Deploring the scant attention paid to agriculture by the federal government, both in past and in post-war planning, Louis Bromfield, Ohio author and farmer, yesterday put responsibility for the muddled and urgent food situation on the heads of New Deal "cranks and amateur economists."

"The shortages and deficiencies of food, the black markets, the economic dislocations pervading the whole of the food picture have not come from any real shortage up to now," Bromfield told a luncheon meeting of the Executives' club at Hotel Sherman, "but from the mismanagement, irresponsibility, and confusion of the government all along the food front.

"The farmer has done his job of production, but not without a great cost, to himself and to his soil, both great assets in the list of our rural wealth.

"We shall be feeling the effects of the strain a hundred years hence in the destroyed fertility of millions of acres of soil which should never have been farmed at all or which has been overworked."

2 PAIRS OF SHOES DECREED FOR '45; 1 TO BE ERSATZ

Each civilian will be able to get two pairs of shoes this year, but one pair probably will be made of fabric with rubber soles, the office of civilian requirements said yesterday. Manufacture of a total of 150 million pairs made of the substitute has been authorized, the OCR said.

The office of price administration in December announced it would reduce its rationing standard of two pairs of rationed shoes a year, and has postponed validation of its next shoe stamp from May 1 to July. The OCR said new demands by the army would curtail April production even further than anticipated.

The war production board, it was said, has approved the new type shoes for quality, and they will be serviceable for street wear.

JUSTICE BLACK TO BE HAILED BY WELFARE GROUP

Washington, D. C., March 30 [Special]—Supreme Court Justice Black will accept an honorary award from the Southern Conference for Human Welfare next Tuesday night at a dinner in the Statler hotel to be attended by many women prominent in Washington society.

The organization, which will donate to Black the "Thomas Jefferson award" of the conference, was formed in the justice's home state of Alabama in 1938. Earl Browder, Communist party leader, has identified it as one of his party's "transmission belts," and James W. Ford, Communist candidate for Vice President, claimed the Communist party laid the foundation for the movement.

Prominent women listed as patronesses for the dinner included Mrs. Harry Truman, wife of the Vice President; Mrs. Borden Harriman, chairwoman; Mrs. Francis Biddle, wife of the attorney general; Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, wife of the treasury secretary; Mrs. Claude Pepper, wife of the senator from Florida; Mrs. Fred Vinson, wife of the new RFC chairman; Mrs. Gifford Pinchot; Mrs. Archibald Mac Leish; Mrs. Brien McMahon, and Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor.

Addes, CIO Official, Gets Draft Deferment

Detroit, March 30 (AP)—George F. Addes, secretary-treasurer of the CIO United Automobile Workers union, has been placed by an appeal board in a 2-A deferred classification until June 28, his selective service board said today. Edward A. Devine, chairman of the board which several weeks ago placed Addes in a 1-A, said the appeal board acted on the request of the CIO. Addes is 34, married, without children.

CANADIAN SAYS U. S. LAGGING ON MEAT FOR UNRRA

Washington, D. C., March 30 [Special].—Canada has supplied 35 million pounds of meat to the united nations relief and rehabilitation administration while the United States has given none, L. B. Pearson, Canadian ambassador to the United States, today told a press conference.

He said the United States also had canceled most of its commitment of 100 million pounds of fat equivalent and soap. And of the 1 billion 200 million dollar UNRRA appropriation authorized by congress, he said, only 450 million has been made available. Another 350 million will be transferred from lend-lease.

Ability to Pay.

Pearson is chairman of the committee on supplies of UNRRA, the international agency formed to relieve war caused distress. It is financed by allied nations in proportion to their calculated ability to pay the costs.

A total of 400 million pounds of canned meat is needed for the six months program for deliveries to countries requiring UNRRA relief, Pearson said, but thus far the only meat made available was that contributed by Canada. He explained that the United States so far had not been able to meet its canned meat commitment.

UNRRA expects, however, to get the rest of its total meat requirement from the United States, South America, and "much more" from Canada, Pearson added.

Other countries besides the United States are behind both in promised appropriations and allotment of goods, he said. Canada is the only country, the ambassador said, which has practically filled its supplies quota which totaled 77 million dollars.

Nonpaying Countries

If the program goes forward on the scale anticipated, Pearson reported, at least 480,000 tons of supplies will have been shipped or made ready to ship to Europe by the end of June.

The tonnage, two-thirds of it in food, is destined for the so-called "nonpaying countries," which have certified they are unable to pay for initial relief supplies. These are Greece, Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Italy, and refugee camps in the middle east.

Pearson said the urgent situation in western Europe, embracing the "paying countries" of France, Belgium, Luxemburg, The Netherlands, and Norway, is to be relieved with an initial 10 million dollar provisional supply program.

Deliveries from England

He disclosed that 30,000 tons of UNRRA financed supplies already have been shipped to liberated Europe, that 90,000 tons would be shipped or loaded in April, and that 390,000 more tons would be shipped or loaded in the three month period of April, May, and June thru military and other relief channels.

Reports from the supply bureau in London, he said, brought word that relief under the limited emergency program to special distressed areas in western Europe were started with deliveries from England.

If the relief program is carried out as planned, Pearson said, it is probable that funds appropriated for the work will be exhausted by the end of this calendar year even with the member countries paying up the millions of dollars they now owe. He predicted that by October or November the procurement situation would be serious.

24,000 Tons of Supplies Sent by UNRRA to Slavs

ROME, March 30 (AP)—The united nations relief and rehabilitation administration announced today 24,000 tons of relief supplies already had been shipped into Yugoslavia, including 13 tons of medical supplies flown into Belgrade for hospitals which the Germans had stripped.

Shangri-La

[Acme Telephoto]

Capt. Balfour C. Gibson on Guadalacanal after return from tropical island where he was nursed back to health by native chieftain and 35 women. His plane was shot down in Pacific.

PROBE CIGARET BLACK MARKET IN WAR FACTORY

Ration Board to Quiz Fined Foreman

Leslie J. Smith Jr., chairman of the Forest Park ration board 17-6, said last night that an investigation of the sale of black market cigarets in the Amertorp corporation plant in Forest Park would be made Tuesday when the board questions Lawrence Padelford, 47, valve department foreman, on a charge of over ceiling sales. The Amertorp plant is engaged in war production.

Padelford, who lives at 4740 N. Maplewood av., was fined $50 and costs in police court Thursday by Magistrate Edward G. Schultz on a civil charge of selling cigarets without a license. Padelford pleaded guilty, paid his fine, and then offered information to the court, Smith said.

No Such Soldier Found

Padelford said the cigarets were purchased from a soldier in Vaughan General Hospital whose wife, Bonnie Zehr, worked in the valve department. A subsequent inquiry disclosed that there was no soldier in either Vaughan or Hines Veterans' hospital named Zehr and no Bonnie Zehr working at Amertorp.

Padelford's statements had been taken at face value because of his willingness to talk, Smith explained. The man said that he purchased the cigarets for $3 per carton and sold them for $3.50. He said he had sold only eight cartons in all.

Forest Park police, however, said they had received complaints regarding Padelford for several weeks.

"I don't know why you pick on me," Padelford told the court. "There is plenty of this going on in the plant. Why, I've paid $4 a carton for cigarets myself. I'm doing the fellows a favor by selling them for $3.50."

Reports Hospital Stock in Order

Brig. Gen. Percy Carroll, commander of Vaughan hospital, said he had investigated Padelford's accusation yesterday and reported that the hospital's stock pile agreed with the records. He explained that each of the 2,400 patients and employes is entitled to one carton of cigarets a week.

"The men and women sign a pledge on their ration card that they will not sell their allotments, but if Padelford got them from here he had to buy them individually and not from some one who has access to the supply," he declared.

Smith, the ration board head, also is the village attorney and prosecuted Padelford.

Saturday Review

FIRST LOVE OF SPRING

—the wedding ring bonnet. Accent your suits and dresses with it. Bring it in soft focus with veiling. Black, brown, navy. 10.95

Trotteur Section, Fifth Floor.

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Saturday Review

ORCHIDS

Opulent gesture for your spring suits, coats and dresses. Looking as fresh and real as though you had just picked them from the flower vendor's colorful cart. 2.95

Flower Counter, First Floor. Millinery, Fifth Floor.

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Hi Shop, Fifth Floor.

the Hi Shop has it!

This teen charmer for Spring. Button-back in print pique, edged with scallops around the cool neckline and brief little sleeves. In tub-lovin' Crown tested fabric. 10-16. 10.95

[ADVERTISEMENT]

Now Many Wear FALSE TEETH With Little Worry

Eat, talk, laugh or sneeze without fear of insecure false teeth dropping, slipping or wabbling. FASTEETH holds plates firmer and more comfortably. This pleasant powder has no gummy, gooey pasty taste or feeling. Doesn't cause nausea. It's alkaline [non-acid]. Checks "plate odor" [denture breath]. Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

STEVENS

Sudsable Bow Blouse

tailored by Burg

in Celanese Alluracell*

Boon to a business girl—this softly tailored striped blouse. There's nothing smarter with a suit or jauntier with a jumper. Brown, Kelly or Fuchsia with White, in an easy-to-tub-fabric. 10 to 20. 7.95

Farmington Shop 3rd Floor

Chas. A. Stevens & Co.

State Street Open 9:45 to 5:45

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

80th ANNIVERSARY

CROSBY OPERA HOUSE...1865

• Eighty years back in Chicago history, Millers National Insurance Company was chartered by the State of Illinois. That was in 1865...three years before General Grant was nominated for President of the United States at a convention in Crosby's Opera House, the first great theatre in Chicago of eight decades ago.

Illinois Fire was founded in 1876. Specify one of these time-tested Chicago fire companies.

MILLERS NATIONAL Insurance Company

ILLINOIS FIRE Insurance Company

Tri-Phi's FAVORITE SHORTIE in navy, black or checks

$39.95

This favorite shortie is long on everything except its length. Long on style . . long on gay spring color . . long on quality and long on value. No wonder all the crowd is giving it rave notices

Sizes 9 to 15, others $26.50 to $69.95—3rd floor

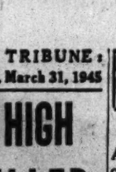
Maurice L. Rothschild

State at Jackson

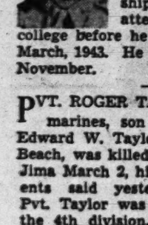
LINDBLOM HIGH PUPIL KILLED IN IWO BATTLE

Foreman Graduate Dies of Wounds in Italy

PVT. JOHN V. WOOD, 21, of the marine corps, was killed in action March 10 on Iwo Jima, his mother, Mrs. Margaret Wood, 5739 S. Damen av., was informed yesterday. Pvt. Wood, who enlisted Aug. 26, 1942, had been overseas since last September. He attended Lindblom High school. Besides his mother, he is survived by two sisters, Patricia and Isabel.

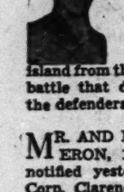


MEMORIAL SERVICES for Pvt. James Forpanek, 19, of 4860 Cornelia av., who died in Italy last Sept. 24 from wounds received in action, will be held at 9:30 a. m., April 14, at St. Bartholomew's church. Pvt. Forpanek was graduated from Foreman High school in 1943 and went overseas early last year. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Felix J. Forpanek, who received a letter from the company chaplain telling of their son's death.



LT. MARK W. CASTLE, 20, an army air force pilot who had been reported missing, was killed in action Dec. 23 over Belgium, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lynn E. Castle, 3502 Woodside av., Brookfield, have been informed. He was a graduate of the Riverside-Brookfield Township High school and attended Iowa State college before he entered service in March, 1943. He went overseas last November.

PVT. ROGER TAYLOR, 21, of the marines, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Taylor of Round Lake Beach, was killed in action on Iwo Jima March 2, his parents said yesterday. Pvt. Taylor was with the 4th division. He was graduated from Grant High school in 1943. Memorial services by the Fox Lake American Legion post will be held at 2 p. m., April 8, at Round Lake Beach.



PVT. DONALD R. DZIMIDAS of the marines was killed in action on Iwo Jima, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dzimidas, 260 W. 26th st., were notified yesterday. Pvt. Dzimidas enlisted in the marines in 1943 while he was attending Waller High school. He served with the marines that wrested the Japanese island from the enemy after a terrific battle that destroyed thousands of the defenders.

MR. AND MRS. JAMES D. CAMERON, 1955 Foster av., were notified yesterday that their son, Corp. Clarence W. Cameron, 25, a marine, was killed in action on Iwo Jima Feb. 28. Corp. Cameron enlisted in October, 1941, and had seen service at Guadalcanal, Bougainville, and other areas in the South Pacific. He also is survived by a sister, Dahlia.

PVT. WILLIAM J. PRAJKA, 29, of the infantry, who was reported missing in action Dec. 21, is a prisoner of war in Germany, his wife, Mrs. Pearl Brom Prajka, 1857 W. 51st st., was informed yesterday. Pvt. Prajka had been in service 18 months.

LT. DOUGLAS BURSON, 19, of Plano, Kendall county, whose son was born March 16, was killed in action with the 3d army in Germany two days later, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Burson, were notified yesterday. His widow, Wilma; the son, Douglas Jr., and a daughter, Shirley, 1, are at Hinckley, De Kalb county. Lt. Burson was a football and track star in Plano High school.

9 FROM CHICAGO REGION IN 95TH DIVISION CITED

BY HENRY WALES.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. 95TH DIVISION, March 30—Maj. Gen. Harry Twaddle today decorated nine Chicago area men of the 95th division with bronze stars for heroic and meritorious achievements in the long and bitter fighting from Metz into the Siegfried line.

Pvt. Harold Wohlt, husband of Shirley Wohlt 3754 Belden av., Chicago, machine gunner with the 379th regiment, had rescued wounded comrades from a cellar under bombardment. Others decorated were:

Sgt. Thaddeus Sosnowski, husband of Lottie Sosnowski, 5524 Parker av., Chicago; Sgt. Kenneth Manning, husband of Bernadette Manning, 11549 Church st., Chicago; Sgt. Boyd Crane, former actor and director in Chicago theatrical circles; Sgt. Peter Skupion, brother of Mrs. Mary Coughlin, 7108 Blackstone av., Chicago; Lt. Richard Hedblom, husband of Flora Hedblom, 912 Crain st., Evanston; Corp. Peter Greese, 1414 Polk st., Chicago; Sgt. Patrick Gaynor, son of Thomas Gaynor, 6041 S. Richmond st., Chicago, and Sgt. Edward Selcke, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Selcke, Birchwood rd., Hinsdale.

Policeman for 39 Years, Sergeant for 32, Retires

Sgt. Hugh L. Burns of the Warren av. police station, oldest sergeant in years of service in Chicago, retired last night. He will reach the retirement age of 63 on Tuesday. Sgt. Burns joined the department in March, 1906, and was promoted in 1913. He received 20 merit citations. Sgt. Burns, vice president of the Chicago Police Sergeants' association, is a son of the late Hugh Burns, Haymarket riot police veteran. His home is at 4446 Wilcox st.

BURGLARS GET $1,420 LOOT

Loot valued at $1,420, including jewelry and perfumes, was stolen from Miss Lucy Farmer by a burglar who forced the door of her hotel room at 5346 Cornell av. with a knife, she told police yesterday.

Casualty List Names 346 from Chicago and Vicinity

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., March 30.—Acting for the army and navy, the office of war information today made public a casualty list including the names of navy men killed, wounded, and missing in action, and army men wounded and held prisoner in the European region and killed and wounded in the Pacific.

The list includes the names of 346 men from Chicago and vicinity.

The next of kin have been kept informed of any changes in the status of casualties since this report was compiled, the office of war information said.

BATTALION OF MERCY

The army recruiting service yesterday appealed to women to serve as medical technicians in the army's "battalion of mercy." Volunteers will be trained under supervision of army medical department officers and will serve with hospital units here or overseas, it was said with complete information available at Harrison 4390.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY

NAVY DEAD.

Althamar, Harry F., Cpl., USMC.—Son of Mrs. Helen Althamar, 5218 N. Liano av.

Gonzales, David, Pfc., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. David Gonzalez, 6830 Mackinaw av. Son of Mrs. Guadalupe Cardona, 9125 Brandon av.

Johnston, Walter E., Pvt., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Walter E. Johnston, 17903 Homewood av., Homewood. Son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence H. Johnston, Harvey.

Nielsen, Warren Robert, Machinist mate 3c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. William A. Nielsen, 664 Wrightwood av.

Patterson, John Graham, Lt. (jg), USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Elizabeth Archer Patterson, 2747 Ridge av., Evanston.

Peever, Leroy W. T., Sgt., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Peever, 10548 Avenue J.

Sabel, Steven, Lt. (jg), USN.—[Previously reported missing.] Husband of Mrs. Margaret Allen Sabol, 6808 S. Perry av.

Shields, Jerry J., 2d Lt., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul H. Shields, 7036 East End av.

NAVY MISSING.

Seifer, Sidney Meyer, Aviation radioman 2c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Seifer, 3937 W. 19th St.

NAVY WOUNDED.

Alexander, Paul L., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Alexander, 3d Avenue, New Lennox.

Alvinito, Ernest Jr., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Ernest Alvinito Sr., 703 S. Ada St.

Amato, Carlo, Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Gabrielle Krueger, 4611 N. Seeley Ave.

Barcker, Robert C., Pvt., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Robert C. Barcker, 1939 N. Wood St.

Coffey, James J., Pfc., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. James J. Coffey, 1321 N. Noble St.

Connors, Melvin Francis, Pfc., USMC.—Son of Mrs. Edna Connors, 3814 Ellis Ave.

Coss, Matthew A., Pfc., USMCR.—Ward of Harry Carelas, 6630 Carpenter St.

Filip, Joseph G., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Katie Filip, 2021 S. Ruble St.

Nykaza, Edmund J., Cpl., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Louise Nykaza, 6016 Navarre Ave.

Wirth, Leonard Emil, Ensign, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Lois Adalie Wirth, 4243½ N. Hermitage Ave. Son of Emil Leonard Wirth, 1732 Gregory St.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions].

Andrews, Paul T., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Anne Andrews, 4959 S. Hoyne Ave.

Balfe, Edward A., Pfc.—Son of Anthony Balfe, 803 E. 91st Pl.

Bahnick, Ralph J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Christine Bahnick, Lemont.

Bartosik, Norbert J., 2d Lt.—Son of John J. Bartosik, 3641 S. Winchester Ave.

Bennett, Roland E., Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Florine Apgar, 413 Oneida St., Joliet.

Bieganowski, Walter W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mildred A. Bieganowski, 2236 N. Monitor Ave.

Biers, Albert, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Martha Foote, 1308 N. La Salle St.

Bogdanich, Anthony J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Emily Bogdanich, 2723 N. Artesian St.

Calabria, Joseph, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Calabria, 1431 Clybourn Ave.

Cowell, Leonard C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Maxine E. Cowell, 616 Laural Ave., Highland Park.

Duchane, John L., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Margaret Duchane, 242 Sheridan Ave., Highwood.

Edelman, Robert F., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Edna E. Kennedy, 5518 W. Berenice Ave.

Feischl, Andrew A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Stephanie Zwierzynski, 4511 N. Harding Ave.

Fenzel, Paul O., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary J. Moskwa, 6316 Cuyler Ave.

Halyard, Clifford R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Fern Halyard, 4721 W. Race Ave.

Hand, Herbert A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Maude K. Hand, 721 W. Webster Ave.

Harley, William R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Lillian Harley, 5410 S. Washtenaw Ave.

Hyde, William B., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Bertha S. Hyde, 2344 W. 113th St.

Jaeger, John E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Vera J. Jaeger, 10061 Prospect Ave.

Janota, Frank C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Janota, 232 E. 29th St., Chicago Heights.

Kay, Harold W., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Florence R. Kay, West Ave., Orland Park.

Kenzora, August W., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Clara R. Kenzora, 5430 Henderson St.

Kemp, Bernard G., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Kemp, 5407 S. Spaulding Ave.

Kraus, Donald F., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Fanny G. Kraus, 275 Woodlawn Ave., Glencoe.

Lowry, Merlen J., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Ida E. Lowry, 4701½ W. Maypole Ave.

Leipart, Charles W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elma Leipart, 343 W. 59th Pl.

Lelois, Adolph A., S/Sgt.—Brother of Mrs. Louise Griffin, Midlothian.

Lentz, John E., Pfc.—Nephew of Mrs. Anna Arnett, 36 S. Marshfield Ave.

MacArthur, Lachlan, Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Marietta C. McArthur, 6634 Greenwood Ave.

McDonald, John J., T/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Elizabeth M. McDonald, 5555 S. Troy St.

McLaren, Francis R., Sgt.—Son of Edward W. McLaren, 1531 N. Austin Blvd.

Mohr, Edward F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Maggie Mohr, 1110 Wolfram Ave.

Nankervis, John W., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Pearl C. Nankervis, Superior St., Oak Park.

Novelis, Joseph J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Rose C. Novelis, 4931 S. Federal St.

Palmer, Gerald W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Marian Palmer, 7423 S. Peoria St.

Pasternak, Walter A., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Stella Pasternak, 4815 S. Racine Ave.

Pawlik, Walter J., Pfc.—Son of Michael Pawlik, 1453 W. Cortez St.

Peckwas, Leonard J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Pauline Peckwas, 4527 S. Spaulding St.

Preis, Michael F., 2d Lt.—Son of Joseph A. Preis, 734 N. St. Louis Ave.

Raczkowski, Frank E., Pfc.—Brother of Ernest Raczkowski, 213 157th St., Calumet City.

Resko, Frank, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Resko, 9141 Woodlawn Ave.

Scodino, Henry J., Sgt.—Son of John Scodino, 4083 Crystal St.

Skrzypczak, Vitolh F., Pvt.—Son of Peter Skrzypczak, 3238 N. Drake Ave.

Solari, Daniel J., Pvt.—Brother of Mrs. Matilda S. McGuire, 2230 Monroe St.

Spisak, Peter F., T5—Husband of Mrs. Mary Spisak, 534 W. 156th St., Calumet City.

Staleny, Steve, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Staleny, 9221 S. Avalon Ave.

Stasan, Delmar L., Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Carrie Wilson, 5323 Waveland Ave.

Stefanski, Stanley S., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary C. Stefanski, 2722 W. 22d Pl.

Swise, Henry W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Veronica Swise, 1237 N. Damen Ave.

Szydelko, William J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Magdalin Szydelko, 4838 S. Lafin St.

Thera, Donald E., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Agnes M. Thorn, 5339 Loomis Blvd.

Tomaski, Paul, Pfc.—Brother of Chester Tomaski, 932 Prescott St., Waukegan.

Vaclav, Jacob A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Vaclav, 2014 W. 52d Pl.

Wachewicz, Leonard J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Beatrice Wachewicz, 1532 W. 18th Pl.

Wagner, Joseph C., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Mary Wagner, 8058 S. Peoria St.

Wahlbeam, Frank W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Amelia Walthouse, 1918 Farewell Ave.

White, Robert P., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Helen M. White, 7335 S. Clyde Ave.

Williams, Robert B., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Lucy A. Williams, 4730 Beacon St.

Witkowski, Stanley C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Helen Witkowski, 4909 W. 38th Pl., Cicero.

Wittner, Anthony, Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Phyllis Wittner, 4644 W. Huron St.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions].

Abraham, Leonard, Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Sydelle M. Abraham, 5439 N. Winthrop Ave.

Abruzzo, Leo, Pfc.—Son of Anthony Abruzzo, 3909 W. Grenshaw.

Adamczyk, Felix J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Adamczyk, 4558 S. Fairfield Ave.

Ahrens, Nicholas J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Helen F. Ahrens, 8024 S. Michigan Ave.

Antonini, Orlando P., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lucille M. Antonini, 235 S. 14th Ave., Maywood.

Arnashus, Stephen M., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Stella V. Arnashus, 1734 S. Union St.

Aschauer, Herman A., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Carolyn R. Aschauer, 37 N. Addison Ave., Villa Park.

Augelli, Angelo J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Florence Augelli, 5450 W. Flournoy St.

Axelrod, Raymond, Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Shirley M. Axelrod, 1216 S. Lawndale Ave.

Bahl, Richard H., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Rose Blumenthal, 2930 N. Lakewood Ave.

Bailey, Richard J., Pvt.—Son of Clarence R. Bailey, 324 N. York St., Elmhurst.

Ballie, George G., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. June L. Ballie, 6530 S. Sacramento Ave.

Baras, Hyman, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Lizzie T. Baraz, 907 Independence Blvd.

Barnes, Paul R., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Olga B. Barnes, 4301 Berteau Ave.

Bartholomase, John W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Cecelia Bartholomase, 3348 N. Whipple St.

Barzano, Samuel A. Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Rose M. Barzano, 9810 Lawrence Court, Schiller Park.

Becker, John J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Hattie H. Becker, 5936 Newburg Av.

Begani, Silveo, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Eleanor S. Begani, 1339 Troy St.

Behr, Robert S., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian M. Behr, 1545 E. 60th St.

Bennett, David S., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Angeline Bennett, 2338 W. Cortez St.

Berry, Lawrence, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Estella Berry, 628 W. 25th Pl.

Beriram, Herman W., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Irene Bertram, 3545 Osage Ave.

Biagini, Raul E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Adele Biagini, 1016 N. Monticello St.

Biesk, Mike S., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Frances H. Biesk, 1248 N. Greenview Ave.

Blake, Joseph E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mildred Blaha, 5210 W. 23d St., Cicero.

Blasgen, Paul E., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Marian F. Blasgen, 6817 S. Loomis Blvd.

Bowman, Winfield C., Pvt.—Son of Neal Bowman, 611 W. 120th St.

Boyce, James E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Laura R. Boyce, 5047 W. Superior St.

Boyd, Duane K., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Shirley A. Boyd, 4824 W. 96th Pl., Oak Lawn.

Brooks, Robert A., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Eleanor Brooks, 110 Juniper St., Waukegan.

Brown, Irwin, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Millie G. Brown, 3856 W. 15th St.

Brownfield, Morris, Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Evelyn Brozgold, 3852 Ainslie St.

Bucher, Alvin E., T5—Husband of Mrs. Jeannette F. Bucher, 720 Reba Pl., Evanston.

Budziak, Thaddeus A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Victoria Budziak, 3642 S. Wood St.

Buechner, Edward H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Clara E. Buechner, 3010 N. Kilpatrick St.

Burren, Glenn H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Carrie Burren, 627 S. Harlem St., Forest Park.

Byer, Joseph G., T4—Friend of William H. Farris, 550 Surf St.

Cann, Edward W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Etta Cann, 5505 W. Congress St.

Carolan, John F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Agnes B. Carolan, 3906 Flournoy St.

Cereya, John J., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Joyce Cereya, 2146 W. Walnut St.

Clement, Dominic F., Pfc.—Son of John Clement, 1240 S. Spaulding Ave.

Cottingham, William J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian S. Cottingham, 5637 S. Elizabeth St.

Czaplicki, Andrew J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mary R. Czaplicki, 8313 Houston St.

De Michael, Joseph, Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Lucy De Michael, 3901 N. Cicero Ave.

Demski, Richard J., Cpl.—Son of Bruno Demski, 3311 S. May St.

De Vries, Elmer L., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Mina U. De Vries, 153 N. 155th St., South Holland.

Deran, David F., S/Sgt.—Son of Frank Doran, 6405 S. Paulina Ave.

Drebes, Raymond G., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Drebes, 221 Cataipa Pl., Wilmette.

Edler, Robert J., Pvt.—Son of Lewis C. Edler, 115 S. Williams St., Westmont.

Espinosa, Frank J., Pvt.—Brother-in-law of Mrs. Edna Espinosa, 1135 5th Ave., Chicago Heights.

Esser, John L., T3—Husband of Mrs. Helen J. Esser, 364 South Ave., Aurora.

Fabiani, Joseph, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Shirley M. Fabiani, 109 S. Marion, Oak Park.

Fallon, Joseph E., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Mary Fallon, 3248 N. Albany Ave.

Fina, Joseph E., Pvt.—Brother of Paul Emil Fina, 42 E. Cedar St.

Flax, Theodore C., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Ella Flax, 9932 S. Vincennes Ave.

Fogli, Thomas W., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Marian D. Fogli, 6200 S. Albany av.

Foley, Thomas J., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Ellen Foley, 3042 N. Clifton Ave.

Ford, Donald A., Capt.—Brother of Capt. Charles R. Ford, 1156 Cherry St., Winnetka.

Formato, Harry L., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Rose Formato, 1180 Clarence Ave., Oak Park.

Gall, Stephen J., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian B. Gall, 3717 N. Leavitt St.

Garcia, Edward R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Julia L. Garcia, 2226 Lincoln Ave.

Geis, Norman W., Pfc.—Son of George D. Geis, 1219 Greenleaf Ave.

Gibson, Jean M., Sgt.—Son of John M. Gibson, 416 N. Lombard Ave., Oak Park.

Gillis, Perry H., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Ella R. Gillis, 1653 N. Talman Ave.

Giovannetti, Andrew F., Pfc.—Son of Archie Giovannetti, 1241 S. California Blvd.

Glazewski, Walter T., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Helen E. Glazewski, 4509 S. St. Louis St.

Gold, Raymond J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Hazel Gold, 2119 N. Campbell Ave.

Groser, Frank, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mae T. Groser, 2610 S. Lawndale Ave.

Grossman, Al L., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Idelle Grossman, 7016 S. Clyde Ave.

Grace, Edward F., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Wanda J. Gruca, 1751 W. Cullerton St.

Hassig, Elmer G., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Jeannette M. Hassig, 211 Iowa Ave., Joliet.

Hastings, Charles W., T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Harriet L. Kurkjian, 4537 N. Rockwell St.

Heffernan, William M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. May Heffernan, 630 W. 43d Pl.

Hoffmann, William C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth F. Hoffmann, 3116 N. Clifton St.

Holzman, Michael M., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Gussie Holzman, 5562 Congress St.

Homeyer, Marvin G., T5—Son of Mrs. Rose Homeyer, 5912 W. 26th St., Cicero.

Horvat, Nicholas F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Horvat, 1012 W. 18th Pl.

Hotter, Raymond J., T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Hilda Hotter, 2107 163d St., Homewood.

Hubenet, Grant L., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Anna C. Hubenet, 5043 S. Blackstone Ave.

Isham, George S., 1st Lt.—Son of Henry P. Isham, 999 N. Lake Rd., Lake Forest.

Johnson, Ogden, Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Mary N. Johnson, 114 S. East Ave., Oak Park.

Kalets, Stephen M., T4—Son of Mrs. Catherine Kalets, 711 Briar Pl.

Kasimour, William, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Katherine Kazimour, Barrington.

Kessell, Harry J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Gertrude P. Kessell, 3120 N. Luna Ave.

Klein, Leo C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Margaret Klein, 2740 W. Melrose St.

Kliener, Harold N., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Hallie B. Kliener, 1912 S. 8th Ave., Maywood.

Klimek, Adam S., Pfc.—Son of Joseph Klimek, 1732 W. 33d St.

Kocur, Matthew, Sgt. — Nephew of Josef Turnof, 5124 S. Damen Ave.

Kordas, Richard J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Frances Kordas, 5201 S. Honore St.

Kralnik, Alfred J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Dorothy Kralnik, 2533 S. Troy St.

Kusek, Bruno J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Tillie Kusek, 2606 W. 23d St.

Ladwig, Paul J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Y. Ladwig, 260 Walter St., Elmhurst.

Lange, John C., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Anna Lange, 1643 W. 65th St.

La Forte, Emmet O., Pfc. — Son of Mrs. Naomi La Forte, 4321 S. Halsted St.

Larson, Ernest H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Helme Larson, 3825 N. Wilton Ave.

Latham, Warren H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Hazel E. Latham, 146 S. River, Aurora.

Ledonne, Dominic M., Cpl. — Son of Mrs. Laura Ledonne, 812 Christiana Ave.

Lemcke, Edward E., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Ann M. Lemcke, 1001 N. Taylor Ave., Oak Park.

Lee, Robert P., Pfc.—Son of Ben Leo, 34 N. Lockwood Ave.

Lewandowski, Leo W., Pfc. — Son of Mrs. Mary Lewandowski, 143 Pulaski Rd., Calumet City.

Lightcap, Wilbur H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Vivian R. Lightcap, 9014 S. Parnell Ave.

Lill, Harold R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Frances R. Lill, 3133 S. Parnell Ave.

Lotarski, Joseph F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Olga Lotarski, 1923 W. 21st St.

Lussman, Donald J. Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Alvina Lussman, 303 N. State Rd., Arlington Heights.

Mack, Joseph G., Jr., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Jeanne Mack, Lake Villa.

Malmedahl, Ralph C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Esther Malmedahl, 2519 N. Lowell Ave.

Mantia, Tony P., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Louisa Mantia, 54 W. Shelby, Joliet.

Markarian, Anthony I., Sgt.—Son of Benjamin H. Markarian, 605 W. Lake St., Oak Park.

Martin, John A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Eleanor F. Martin, 2705 S. Emerald St.

Masden, Robert W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mary C. Masden, 130 S. River St., Aurora.

McCambridge, John F., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Mary McCambridge, 4441 W. West End Ave.

McElroy, Clarence, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Jennie McElroy, 1951 W. 21st St.

McGowan, Charles A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Josephine McGowan, 406 S. Michigan Ave., Villa Park.

Michelon, Louis, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian Michelon, 1400 S. 50th Ct., Cicero.

Moon, John F., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Frieda A. Moon, 307 S. Raynor Ave., Joliet.

Moore, Raymond E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Juanita Moore, 2609 N. Kimball Ave.

Murgreitchian, Ruben E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Armanoohe D. Murgreitchian, 135 W. Chicago Ave.

Murawski, Eugene J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Helen Murawski, 3011 S. Archer Ave.

Nawrot, Stanley M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Helen Nawrot, 2716 W. 42d St.

Neuman, Ernest G., Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Marie Olsen, 2110 N. Kildare Ave.

Nielsen, Donald E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Alice M. Nielsen, 218 Walnut St., Joliet.

Novak, Frank J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Novak, 2123 W. Shakespeare Ave.

Novak, Thomas F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Sophie Novak, 627 Dekoven St.

Nowaczyk, Vincent A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Frances Nowaczyk, 3334 S. Morgan St.

O'Connell, James R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Lauretta H. O'Connell, 1149 N. Lawler St.

O'Donovan, Daniel T., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mary O'Donovan, 7706 S. Carpenter St.

O'Keef, John E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Frank S. Kelly, 936 Lake Shore Dr.

Oliver, Robert G., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Minnie Oliver, 18 Wilson, Joliet.

Paulsen, Eugene H., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Frances Paulsen, 736 Black Hawk St.

Penas, Joseph P., Pvt.—Son of Frank Penas, 2221 Campbell Park.

Perss, Joseph J., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Perss, 2110 W. 21st Pl.

Pohlmann, Sheldon J., T4—Son of Mrs. Florence F. Pohlmann, 1956 School St.

Rastetter, Fred C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Myrtle K. Rastetter, 4201 W. Maypole Ave.

Ripley, Gerald H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Marjorie E. Ripley, 345 Englewood Ave., Bellwood.

Romano, Nicholas A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Bernadine Romano, 2437 Park Ave., North Riverside.

Rybski, Walter R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Rybski, 1924 N. Honore St.

Sadowski, Walter, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian K. Sadowski, 2753 Augusta Blvd.

Schaible, William L., Pfc. — Son of Mrs. Tressa A. Schaible, 814 Liberty St., Elgin.

Schelbe, Raymond E., T5—Son of Mrs. Frieda Schelbe, 7149 W. Belmont Ave.

Schultz, George F., Jr., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian M. Schultz, 3943 New England Ave.

Schuster, Fred R., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Evelyn E. Schuster, 1965 Montrose Ave.

Shemetulskis, Peter, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Helen A. Shemetulskis, 3735 W. 62d Pl.

Slayton, John W., T4—Son of Mrs. C. H. Slayton, 2215 Maple Ave., Evanston.

Sloan, Donald, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Anderson, 2412 Armitage Ave.

Smallman, William D., S/Sgt.—Son of Harold R. Smallman, 606 Euclid Ave., Glen Ellyn.

Smeeton, Stanley E., Sgt.—Son of Stanley J. Smeeton, 2847 Maywood Dr., Maywood.

Sok, Anthony F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Hawker, 825 N. Bishop St.

Sorensen, William F., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian M. Sorensen, 1504 W. Augusta Blvd.

Stammer, Carl L., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Carolyn Meyers, 2710 W. Jackson Blvd.

Taylor, Arvin R., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Lucille E. Taylor, 304 Lincoln Ave., Waukegan.

Timbo, Jones A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Barbara Timbo, 1828 Fremont St.

Tortoriello, Anthony R., Pvt.—Son of William T. Tortoriello, 2609 W. Superior St.

Trapp, Richard G., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Patricia L. Trapp, 8242 Clyde Ave.

Walsh, Jack H., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth U. Walsh, 715 Wrightwood Ave.

Weirich, Jay J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Margerie Weirich, 698 Grove Ave., Barrington.

Wendahl, George V., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Jayne E. Wendahl, 134 Phillipa Ave., Waukegan.

Wierzbinski, Joseph A., Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Stella Mary Wierzbinski, 12335 Normal St.

Wilson, John E., Jr., 1st Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Elizabeth O. Wilson, 4417 Washington Blvd.

Wilus, Sigmund, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Marcella Jamro, 4320 W. Haddon Ave.

Wiskur, Leo E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Augusta Wiskur, Hickory Rd., Zion.

Wojciechowski, Chester J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Frances Wojciechowski, 2352 N. Ridgeway Ave.

Zick, Irvin W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Evelyn M. Zick, 3249 Carroll Ave.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions].

Burgeson, Howard M., Pfc.—Brother of Donald H. Burgeson, 217 Pulaski rd., Calumet City.

Coy, Robert F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Frances Coy, 9223 S. Homan av., Evergreen Park.

Doyle, James, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Eileen Doyle, 2306 W. 71st St.

Dwinell, Robert M., Pvt.—Son of James C. Dwinell, 4420 N. Sheridan rd.

Gudonis, Charles, Sgt.—Son of Joseph Gudonis, 204 Picadilly ct., Waukegan.

Hoinacke, Ray C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Edna Pelot, 2224 W. Dickens av.

Jackson, Oliver N., S Sgt.—Son of Neil J. Jackson, 3244 Clarence av., Berwyn.

Kotsonka, Stanley F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Francis Kokoszka, 2205 N. Leamington st.

McDowell, Clarence J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Irene McDowell, 59 E. 69th st.

McNeely, James H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mary A. McNeely, 906 Adams st., Waukegan.

Montrosser, Robert A., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Elsa Montrosser, 59 E. Oakland av., Villa Park.

Nicol, Hunter V. B., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Barbara Nicol, 913 Monroe st., Evanston.

O'Brien, John J., S Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Catherine O'Brien, 5732 N. Winthrop av.

Scarlock, Forest C., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Catherine H. Scurlock, 34 152d St., Calumet City.

Sorrentino, Joseph A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Emilie Sorrentino, 4313 W. Irving Park rd.

ARMY PRISONERS OF WAR [Germany].

Adams, Arthur F. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Adams, 8510 Glenwood ave.

Adams, Charles B., T5—Husband of Mrs. Harriet S. Adams, 3030 N. Elbridge ave.

Algrim, John, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Jean M. Algrim, 5101 W. 24th st., Cicero.

Backus, Michael E. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Antoinette Barnas, 4028 N. Octavia ave.

Barnett, Roy W., T5—Husband of Mrs. Helen M. Barnett, 3215 W. Franklin blvd.

Bernacek, Howard J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Bessie S. Beranek, 3519 W. 26th St.

Blandford, William T., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Estella Blandford, 10 W. Huron St.

Bohnen, John E., 2d Lt.—Brother of Mrs. Doris B. Kenyon, 5653 Winthrop Ave.

Brown, Thomas W. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Grace Maxwell, 2901 N. Hoyne ave.

Bush, Carl F. Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Frieda Busch, 9348 N. Drake St., Skokie.

Calendo, Anthony R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Calendo, Melrose Park.

Candy, Donald R., Pvt.—Son of Albert M. Candy, 218 S. Kensington ave., La Grange.

Casey, Stanley H., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Ruth H. Casey, Harrison hotel.

Clark, John D. Jr., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Josephine M. Clark, 906 Dempster st., Evanston.

Corlett, Thomas L., 1st Lt.—

Complete Radio Programs and Highlights for Today

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WHFC—1450
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	FM—
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	WGNB—45.9
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WMMB—46.7
WBBM—780	WEDC—1340	WDLM—47.5
WAIT—820	WSBC—1240	WWZR—45.1
WENR—890	WCRW—1240	WBEZ—42.5
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	
WAAF—950	WGES—1390	

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [B] Blue network.

MORNING

5:30—W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—News; Early Bird.
WBBM—Notes from Soldiers' Notebook.
WLS—The Platter Parade.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
5:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
6—WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come on, Get Up!
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News; the Yawn Patrol.
WGBC—Melody Roundup.
6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Jennie Lou and Her Buddies.
6:25—WIND—Farm Credit administration.
6:30—WLS—The Prairie Ramblers.
WAAF—Farm Folks' hour.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
6:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Burlingham and Roen, news.
WLS—Gil Hiz, news reports.
6:55—WBBM—First Edition.
7—W-G-N—Record Reveille.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [B].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WIND—News programs to 8 a. m.
WJJD—Wake-up Time.
WAAF—Sunrise Serenade.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WLS—Prairie Ramblers.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
7:30—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Betty Jane and Gloom Chasers.
WJJD—News reports.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Farm and Garden program.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Victory Gardener's Diary.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8—W-G-N—Your Morning News.
WCFL—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—News reports.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
WIND—News reports, musical program.
WJJD—News reports.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hiz, news reports.
WAIT—Christianity in Action.
WIND—Guy Lombardo records.
WJJD—Wake-up Time.
8:30—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WIND—News reports; Best Sellers.
WAIT—Heaven and Home hour.
8:35—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8:45—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—Meet the Missus.
WGES—Housewives' program.
WIND—News reports.
9—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Sky High Show.
WLS—What's Cookin' [B].
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WJJD—Fairy Tale Time.
9:15—W-G-N—Spots of Music.
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
9:30—W-G-N—Morning Musical; news reports.
WMAQ—Easy Listening.
WBBM—Mary Lee Taylor [C].
WCFL—Land of the Lost [B].
WLS—Gil Hiz, news reports.
WJJD—Fun for Kids.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
Wait—The Family Altar.
WILL—Markets; Musical Gems.
9:45—W-G-N—June Baker program.
WMAQ—Nation's Rations.
WIND—Gary public schools.
WLS—Poultry Service Time.
10—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow.
WMAQ—K. C. Jamboree [N].
WBBM—News; Let's Pretend.
WCFL—Calling All Girls.
WLS—Great Lakes Bulletin.
WGES—Italian Community hour.
WJJD—Children's Bible hour.
WSBC—Polish Morning Revue.
WIND—News; Red Cross program.
10:15—WCFL—Chicago Teachers' union.
WLS—Modern Homemaking.
WIND—Adventures in Research.
WAAF—On the Quarterdeck.
10:30—W-G-N—Hockey Hall [M].
WMAQ—Smilin' Ed McConnell [N].
WBBM—Billie Burke Show [C].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WLS—Betty Moore, household tips [B].
WIND—News; Kate Smith records.
Wait—Bing Crosby records.
10:45—WCFL—Varieties program.
WLS—Gil Hiz, news reports.
WIND—Jimmy Evans, prep sports.
11—W-G-N—Hello, Mom [M].
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, week's news [N].
WCFL—News; Marine program.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WBBM—Theater of Today [C].
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—WCFL—Consumer Time [N].
WMAQ—Shopper and Three Suns.
WJJD—High School Forum.
WIND—Quiz Time.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight [N].
WBBM—Stars Over Hollywood [C].
WMAQ—Treasury Salute.
WLS—Cheese, wool market.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—Kid Commentator.
11:45—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker.
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.
WJJD—Kiditorials.

AFTERNOON

12—W-G-N—Luncheon with Lopez [M].
WBBM—Grand Central Station [C].
WMAQ—Ranch House Jim.
WLS—Man on the Farm.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WJJD—WCFL—News reports.
WGES—The Polish Dinnerbell.
12:15—WCFL—Swing Out the Old.
WJJD—Waltz Time.
12:25—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
12:30—W-G-N—Symphonies for Youth [M].
WMAQ—The Baxters Carry On [N].
WBBM—Report to the Nation [C].
WJJD—A. W., V. S. program.
WCFL—Extravaganza.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—News; Dave Rose records.
12:45—WMAQ—War Telescope [N].
WLS—Farm program; market review.
WIND—Best Sellers program.
1—WMAQ—Musicana [N].
WCFL—Metropolitan Opera [B].
WLS—Fighting A. A. F.
WJJD—Christian Science program.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
1:03—WBBM—Constitution conference.
1:15—WBBM—G. I. Joe Remembers.
WJJD—Musical Motorcade.
WIND—Your Soldier's Notebook.
1:30—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WMAQ—Your Soldier's Notebook.
WLS—London Column.
WBBM, WJJD—News reports.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
1:45—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Chicago a la Carte.
WIND—Red Cross program.
WLS—Ben Adams Family.
WBBM—That Men May Live.
WJJD—1160 Club.
2—W-G-N—Center Canteen.
WMAQ—Chicago Symphony [N].
WBBM—Victory Matinee.
WJJD—Sacred Heart program.
WIND—News; Alvino Rey records.
WLS—Merry-Go-Round.
2:15—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WJJD—Chicago Marines' Report.
2:30—WBBM—Discussion program [C].
WJJD—Chicago Speaks Forum.
WIND—News; Kay Kyser records.
2:45—W-G-N—Serenade program.
WBBM—Job for Tomorrow [C].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
3—W-G-N—News reports; Melody Memos.
WMAQ—Doctors Look Ahead [N].
WENR—News; Calling All Cats.
WBBM—Young America Answers.
WJJD—Your Soldier's Notebook.
WIND—News; Harry James records.
3:15—W-G-N—Sheridan on Parade.
WENR—Condon's Jazz Concert.
WJJD—Record Matinee.
WIND—Quiz Time.
3:30—WBBM—Assignment Home [C].
WMAQ—Club De Luxe, musical.
WIND—News; Xavier Cugat records.
3:45—W-G-N—Wendell Hall.
WENR—Your Soldier's Notebook.
WWZR—Music for War Workers.
4—W-G-N—A. F. of A. Answers Cecil B. De Mille.
WENR—Blue Points.
WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra [C].
WMAQ—Grand Hotel, drama [N].
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—News; Vaughn Monroe records.
4:10—WENR—These Are the Marines.
4:15—W-G-N—Jane Anderson, pianist.
WENR—News reports.
WJJD—Crooner Fan Club.
WIND—Dick Jurgens' records.
4:25—WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—John W. Vandercook [N].
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WJJD—Take It Easy.
WIND—Northwestern Play Shop.
WCRW, WDLM—For Women Only.
4:45—WMAQ—Music of Yesterday.
WENR—Salon orchestra.
WJJD—1160 Club.
4:55—WCFL—War Commentary.
5—W-G-N—Current news reports.
WGNB—News; Time to Relax.
WMAQ—The Country Sheriff.
WBBM—News reports.
WENR—Chester Bowles.
WCFL—News; Job Front News.
WIND—News; Names in News.
5:05—WCFL—News reports.
5:15—W-G-N—Musical Interlude.
WBBM—People's Platform [C].
WENR—Waltz Dreams.
WCFL—Harry Wismer, sports [B].
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—Best Sellers.
5:29—WJJD—Musical program.
5:30—W-G-N—Canary Pet Show.
WGNB—Good Neighbor Time.
WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of Air [N].
WCFL—Edward Tomlinson [B].
WENR—Star Parade.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Navy Picks the Tunes.
WWZR—High Jinks in Tempo.
WAAF—Hollywood Merry-Go-Round.
5:45—W-G-N—Del Courtney's orchestra.
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Milt Herth Trio.
WENR—Labor, U. S. A. [B].
WIND—Musical Motorcade.

Robert Lis, boy soprano, who will be soloist with the Paulist Choristers when they sing on the WLS National Barn Dance at 8 o'clock tonight.

Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

10:00 a. m.—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow salutes Foreman High school.

12:30 p. m.—WBBM—Report to the Nation: Henry Kaiser on "United Clothing Drive."

1:00—WLS—Fighting A. A. F., with talks by Gen. Henry H. Arnold, Lt. Gen. Carl Spaatz, Lt. Gen. James Doolittle, and Capt. C. Geyer.

4:00—W-G-N—AFRA answers Cecil B. De Mille. Orson Wells, speaker.

4:30—WIND—Northwestern Playshop: "The Gremlin Who Wouldn't Be Bad."

6:00—WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy: Nelson Rockefeller, Avra A. Warren, and Sprulle Braden.

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

10:30 a. m.—W-G-N—Hockey Hall: Bobby and friends have an Easter parade.

11:30—WBBM—Stars over Hollywood. Guest: Eric Blore.

2:00 p. m.—WBBM—Victory Matinee. Guest: Jane Withers.

4:00—WMAQ—Grand Hotel: "The Third Day," an Easter drama.

6:30—WMAQ—The Saint presents "The Movie Racket."

7:00—WBBM—Danny Kaye Show, with Eve Arden and Harry James. Guest: Frank Sinatra.

7:30—WGNB—Human Adventure: "Microbes That Cripple."

7:30—WMAQ—Truth or Consequences, with Ralph Edwards, M. C.

8:00—WLS—National Barn Dance. Guests: Paulist choristers.

8:30—W-G-N—Nick Carter, master detective, presents "Death Behind the Scenes."

9:00—WMAQ—The Judy Canova Show.

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: "In Springtime," by Goldmark.

12:30 p. m.—W-G-N—Symphonies for Youth: Albeniz's "Holy Festival in Seville."

1:00—WCFL—Metropolitan Opera: "Il Trovatore," with Zinka Milanov.

2:00—WMAQ—Chicago Symphony orchestra: Excerpts from "Parsifal" and Chausson's "Symphony in B Flat Major."

3:15—W-G-N—Sheridan on Parade: Music and variety from Fort Sheridan.

4:00—WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra: "Siegfried's Death and Funeral Music" and Mendelssohn's "Reformation" symphony.

7:30—W-G-N—Detroit Symphony: Tschaikowsky's "Pathetique" symphony.

7:30—WCFL—Boston Symphony: Liadov's "The Enchanted Lake," and Rimsky-Korsakoff's "Russian Easter."

8:00—WBBM—Hit Parade, with Lawrence Tibbett, Joan Edwards, and Mark Warnow.

9:00—W-G-N—Theater of the Air presents "Girl Crazy," with Skip Farrell and Betty Mulliner. Speaker: Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune.

10:00—WGNB—Symphony hour: Strauss' "Death and Transfiguration."

10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: Sibelius' Symphony No. 6 in D Minor.

10:30—WCFL—Music Lovers' hour: "Tancredi" by Rossini.

WJJD—Pan Americana.
8:55—WBBM—News reports.

EVENING

6—W-G-N—Arthur Sears Henning.
WGNB—Avery Craven, news.
WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy [N].
WBBM—Lionel Barrymore Show [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—Dave Minor program.
6:15—W-G-N—The Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Dinner Music.
WLS—Leland Stowe, correspondent [B].
WCFL—Song and Star.
WIND—Joan Brooks, songstress [C].
WJJD—Ranch House.
WCRW—Around the Town.
6:20—WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American Service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today. The frequencies (in megacycles) employed after 4:15 p. m., are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.82, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Facing the Future; 4:45 p. m.—News; 6:30 p. m.—Radio newsreel; 8:30 p. m.—Trans-Atlantic Quiz; 11:30 p. m.—News reports.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

5:30—WMAQ	8:00—W-G-N	9:30—WLS
6:00—WMAQ	8:00—WBBM	9:40—W-G-N
6:45—W-G-N	8:15—WLS	10:00—WBBM
7:00—WCFL	8:35—WMAQ	11:00—WMAQ
7:15—W-G-N	9:00—W-G-N	11:00—WJJD
7:15—WBBM	9:15—WCFL	11:30—W-G-N

AFTERNOON

12:00—WJJD	3:00—WIND	4:30—WMAQ
12:25—W-G-N	3:00—WENR	5:00—W-G-N
1:45—W-G-N	3:30—WIND	5:00—WIND
2:00—WIND	4:00—WJJD	5:45—WMAQ
3:00—W-G-N	4:15—WENR	5:45—WBBM

EVENING

6:00—W-G-N	8:00—WGNB	11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WGNB	9:00—WGNB	11:00—WMAQ
6:30—W-G-N	10:00—W-G-N	11:45—WCFL
6:45—WIND	10:00—WGNB	11:55—W-G-N
7:00—W-G-N	10:00—WMAQ	12:05—WBBM
7:00—WGNB	10:30—W-G-N	1:30—W-G-N

6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WMAQ—The Saint, mystery [N].
WBBM—America in the Air [C].
WLS—Meet Your Navy [B].
WCFL—Old Style Honor Roll.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 8:30 p. m.
WIND—News; Spice of Life.
6:45—W-G-N—Say It with Music.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
7—W-G-N—Frank Singiser, news [M].
WGNB—News; Operetta Music.
WMAQ—Gaslight Gayeties [N].
WBBM—Danny Kaye Show [C].
WLS—Early American Dance Music [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Earl Hines' orchestra.
WEDC—Greek-Athenian hour.
7:15—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WCFL—Soldiers of the Press.
7:20—WIND—Musical program; news reports.
7:30—W-G-N—Detroit Symphony orch. [M].
WGNB—The Human Adventure.
WMAQ—Truth or Consequences [N].
WBBM—F. B. I. in Peace, War [C].
WCFL—Boston Symphony [B].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—What, Why, Where of News.
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.
7:45—WIND—Beyond Victory.
7:55—WBBM—Ned Chalmer, news reports [C].
8—WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.
8:30—W-G-N—Nick Carter, master detective.
WMAQ—Can You Top This? [N].
WLS—Spotlight: Bob Strong [B].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WIND—News; Musical Speaking.
8:45—WBBM—Saturday Night Serenade [C].
WCFL—Youth for Christ.
WIND—Songs for You.
8:55—WLS—Quick Quiz program [B].
9—W-G-N—Chicago Theater of the Air [M].
WGNB—News; Keyboard Newsbites.
WMAQ—Judy Canova Show [N].
WLS—Barn Yard Jamboree.
WIND—News reports; Hit Tunes.
9:15—WGNB—Artist Recital.
WCFL—News reports.
WBBM—Here Comes Elmer [C].
WIND—Henri Hyna's orchestra.
9:30—WMAQ—Grand Ole Opry [N].
WCFL—Radio Newsreel.
WLS—Melody Review.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
9:45—WGNB—Choral Music.
WBBM—Quiz Club [C].
WLS—News reports.
WIND—Masters of the Ivories.
WCFL—Louis and His Gang.
10—W-G-N—Capt. Michael Fielding.
WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WLS—National Barn Dance to 12.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WMAQ—The Band Played On.
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WBBM—The King's Jesters.
10:30—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Symphonette: M. Piastro.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Music Lovers' program.
10:45—W-G-N—Lawrence Welk's orchestra.
WBBM—Public Affairs [C].
11—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM, WMAQ, WIND—News reports.
WWZR—Music for War Workers.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicago Fighters in the News.
WBBM—Men o' War [C].
WIND—Charlie Spivak records.
11:10—W-G-N—Buddy Franklin's orch. [M].
11:15—WMAQ—Del Courtney's orchestra [M].
WMAQ—Sam Balter, sports; music.
11:30—W-G-N—Henry King's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenser's orchestra.
WIND—News; Music That Jumps.
WBBM—Woody Herman's orch. [C].
WMAQ—I Sustain the Wings.
11:45—W-G-N—Don Reid's orchestra [M].
WBBM—Jan Garber's orchestra [C].
WLS—News reports.
WIND—Tommy Dorsey records.
11:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.
12—W-G-N—Musical program to 1 a. m.
WBBM—News; Promotion program.
WENR—Midnight Extra.
WMAQ—News; Musical Nightcap.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.
12:15—WENR—Off the Record.
WBBM—Music After Midnight.
12:30—WENR—Spree for All.
12:45—WBBM—Vaughn Monroe's orch. [C].
12:55—WMAQ, WENR—News reports.
1:00—W-G-N—Musical program.
WBBM—Horace Heidt's orchestra [C].
1:30—W-G-N—News reports.

Future Citizens to Salute Foreman High on W-G-N

Citizens of Tomorrow will salute Foreman High school in the broadcast over W-G-N at 10 a. m. today. Principal Catherine Ryan will speak. Philip Maxwell, who conducts the program, will add two more names to the program's honor roll.

JURORS TO HEAR WIDOW'S STORY OF GANG CRIMES

Search Goes On for Two in Killing of Hoodlum

While police pressed their search yesterday for Paul Labriola and Martin [The Ox] Ochs for questioning in the slaying of Maurice Barad, 39, parolee and hoodlum, State's Atty. Tuohy prepared to take the widow's story of gangland crimes before the grand jury Monday.

Barad was found shot to death Thursday morning on the grounds of the Mohawk Country club, west of Bensenville, in Du Page county. His widow said that Labriola and Ochs drove away with him in an automobile from the home of his father, Abe Barad, at 1651 S. Ridgeway av., Wednesday night.

Linked to Mangano Murder

Police believe Barad's death was ordered by his gangster confederates because he was suspected of having "put the finger" on Lawrence [Dago] Mangano, west side gambler and hoodlum leader, to permit Mangano's enemies to assassinate him and his bodyguard last August.

Labriola, 29, is the stepson of Mangano and the son of Paul A. Labriola, 19th ward political leader who was slain in 1921. Labriola, who is single, is in 4-F in the draft.

Questioned again last night by Assistant State's Atty. Alex Napoli and Walter G. Storms, chief of detectives, Mrs. Barad repeated her previous story, which was taken in detail to be presented to the grand jury. Storms said it had been determined that Barad was shot on the spot where his body was found and that after evidence is completed, the case will be turned over to Du Page county authorities for prosecution.

Daughter of a Miner

It also was learned that Mrs. Barad was born in Johnson City, Ill., the daughter of a coal miner. She said that she made all of her money by operation of a rooming house and a millinery shop. She told police she first met Labriola four years ago in a north side tavern.

He asked her to marry him, she added, and when she refused he became angry.

Labriola was convicted of armed robbery and sent to Joliet prison in 1934. He was paroled 18 months later. Since then he has been questioned by the police in several murders and many holdups. He was questioned in connection with the slaying of Mrs. Lillian Galvin and her maid in their home in Evanston in October, 1942.

Questioned in Two Killings

He was also questioned in the murder of Jens D. Larrison in a Cicero saloon a year ago. Mat Capone has been indicted as one of the participants. Police arrested Labriola as a suspect in the murder of Eddie Ross, alias English, in Ross' apartment at 444 St. James pl. in December, 1943, but released him after a lie test.

Barad's widow, in an earlier 11 page statement to police in which she told of gang crimes, accused Labriola of the Ross slaying and also of having shot Pete [Mibs] Gallichio, a handbook operator, in a robbery a year ago.

She said that Labriola came to her home at 427 Roslyn pl. a week ago and threatened to kill her and her husband. Her husband was accused, she said, of having turned over Joseph Mendino, 32, an ex-convict, and Leonard Gianola, 34, to federal authorities for a $40,000 bank messenger robbery in Middleton, O., in November, 1943.

Mrs. Barad asserted she had turned over more than $20,000 to the gang to keep her husband from being returned to prison.

Ochs, who was arrested with Labriola as a suspect in a $1,800 robbery near Wausau, Wis., two years ago, recently returned after having served with the army and being wounded in Italy.

"I know he's not much to look at, Mom, but I've got to have SOMETHING to write in my diary!"

Aid Wool Drive

Sgt. Sol Gelber with army woolen garments left in the Stevens hotel. [TRIBUNE Photo.]

The drive for used army clothing to relieve a pressing shortage was boosted yesterday when the Stevens hotel turned over 115 unclaimed garments to the army quartermaster corps. J. J. Klinck, assistant chief house officer, said the consignment included shirts, undergarments, and uniform coats and caps left behind and unclaimed by guests for more than 60 days. At the coast guard recruiting headquarters, 53 W. Jackson blvd., a group of 17 year old recruits presented their civilian clothing to William L. McFetridge, director of the clothing relief drive, for war victims all over the world.

THEATER OF AIR TO OFFER 'GIRL CRAZY' TONIGHT

The Chicago Theater of the Air will forget opera and operettas tonight to present George Gershwin's musical comedy "Girl Crazy." The show will be broadcast over W-G-N and the Mutual network from 9 to 10 p. m. before an audience of 4,500 persons in Medinah Temple auditorium.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune, will speak.

Skip Farrell, regularly heard on W-G-N's Swing's the Thing; Betty Mulliner, and Earle Wilkie will be featured in the singing roles. Robert Trendler will conduct the orchestra and chorus.

ARMY WILL ASK LEVELING-OFF IN BULLET OUTPUT

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., March 30—The war department today disclosed that it will revise future production schedules for rifle and machine gun ammunition, but that output will not be reduced and will continue at least at present levels.

An army spokesman said the revision will mean a leveling off at the current rate of production and even increase schedules for certain types of small arms cartridges.

The war department announcement spiked Washington reports that the war production board expected substantial reductions in the manufacture of small arms ammunition within two weeks. It was rumored the army would ask the WPB to effect a production cut of as much as 40 or 50 per cent.

Doubled at Eisenhower Request

Production of rifle, machine gun and pistol ammunition was ordered doubled only four months ago at the urgent request of Gen. Eisenhower. The sharp increase necessitated recruiting thousands of workers and reopening facilities which had been shut down a year before.

A tapering off of small arms cartridge production has been expected with the approaching end of the war in Europe. Present rates of output apparently are considered sufficient for an all-out war against Japan.

The war department emphasized that the future revisions under consideration will not reduce employment in the cartridge plants since total production will be maintained at present rates.

Some Labor Increases

The increases planned will be within certain types of ammunition, the war department said, and "there may even be some increases in labor procurement at certain plants."

The revisions being mapped out are large only in connection with two of eight major types of small arms ammunition, the war department said. The two types affected were not disclosed.

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Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On

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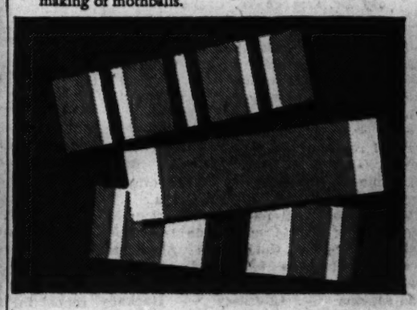
The striking colors of American Service Ribbons begin with dyes containing naphthalene, a Koppers product. This derivative of coal is also used in the making of mothballs.



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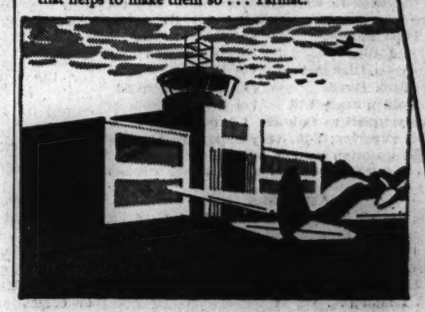

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So did lots of others. More than 2500 of the women who came with us last year had worked for the telephone company before. The emergency isn't over, not by any means. We nearly always need capable helpers in peacetime and wartime—and those we have are doing a grand job under great difficulties.

Maybe when *you're* through school, Betty, you'll want to be with us, too. We don't know any more interesting and necessary work. And we like to have people here who show the right spirit—like Mom and you!

★ "We're buying more War Bonds now"

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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

10 ★★ SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1945

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THE AGGRESSOR IN EGYPT

Egypt, declaring war on Germany, performed an act of a sovereign power. Yet Egypt, technically at peace with Germany, has been a base of British military operations since 1939 and a battlefield since 1941. That is but one of the contradictions in the sovereignty of Egypt, which seem unlikely to be resolved so long as the Suez canal remains open and Britain remains a commercial empire with the canal as the most important link in its communications.

The British got into Egypt first to destroy the imperial ambitions of one Frenchman, Napoleon, and returned because of another one, De Lesseps, who built the canal. From the 16th century Egypt had been a possession of the Turkish empire. From 1805 on it was ruled by the house of Mehemet Ali, a tough Albanian mercenary, who consolidated his power in 1811 by massacring the Mamelukes, the soldier-slaves who had been a praetorian guard in the country for centuries. The present king, Farouk, is his great-great-grandson.

It was the misadventures of Ismail, grandson of the bloodthirsty Mehemet Ali, that brought the British into Egypt to stay for more than half a century. Ismail ascended the throne in 1863 and undertook a wide and expensive program of public works. Egypt supplied a large part of the capital, as well as the labor force, to build De Lesseps' canal.

Ismail's extravagance and the corruption of his ministers broke his treasury. Mr. Disraeli bought Egypt's canal shares for Britain in 1875. Payments on bonds sold to British and French citizens were defaulted. The creditor nations forced the khedive to place his country in a joint international receivership, with an Englishman supervising collection of revenue and a Frenchman its expenditure—an act now termed aggression.

Ismail organized a revolt and was deposed by Britain's ally, the Turkish sultan. As a minister of Ismail's successor, Tewfik, Ahmed Arabi, first of the Egyptian nationalist leaders, organized riots and massacres of Europeans, which led to armed intervention by the British in 1882. Arabi was defeated in battle and the British became the actual masters of the country.

Thereafter Egypt had three sovereignties, of a sort. The Turkish sultan reigned feebly from Constantinople, the khedives of Mehemet Ali's line ruled at Cairo without paying much attention to the sultan, and the British commissioner ran the country without too great attention to the oriental foibles of the khedive.

When Turkey entered the war in 1914 the British declared Turkish sovereignty at an end and established a "protectorate" over Egypt. The Egyptian nationalist movement drew encouragement from President Wilson's vision of the post-war world and from British promises of independence to Arab states, but when the Egyptian delegation appeared at Versailles it was denied seats at the peace table.

The struggle for Egyptian independence continued for more than a decade and a half, characterized by occasional violence, the most serious instance of which was the assassination in 1924 of Sir Lee Stack, the governor general of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, and by frequent dictatorial suspensions of parliamentary rule, but also by an increasing disposition to grant the Egyptian demands. These were finally met in 1936. Egypt was declared independent. British troops were to be withdrawn to the Suez canal zone, where they were eventually to be replaced by Egyptians when the newly freed nation developed a modern army. The Sudan, a desert made rich by irrigation from the upper Nile, which had been pacified by British generalship, but in a major part at Egyptian expense, was made a joint possession of the two nations. The following year foreign nations, including the United States, agreed to end the system of capitulations, under which their citizens enjoyed special privileges in the country, including trial in international courts. These courts will disappear entirely in 1949.

The outbreak of the war ended, as a practical matter, any question of withdrawing British troops. By the summer of 1942 they were fighting desperately to keep Rommel out of the Alexandrian naval base and Cairo. In this struggle the Egyptians were spectators. Altho allies of Britain, they did not declare war against the axis.

King Farouk, as soon as he assumed active power on coming of age in 1937, demonstrated that in his view independence did not necessarily include parliamentary or representative government. He took as his political adviser Aly Maher, who later was imprisoned on suspicion of pro-German sentiments. A former Egyptian chief of staff was also arrested after he is supposed to have attempted to smuggle important documents from the country to the axis.

With British influence thrown first to one side and then to the other, power alternated between the king, who either ruled by dictatorships or suppressed civil rights in order to rig elections, and the Nationalist party, called the Wafd, which, until it split recently, was supported by a large majority of the voters. When the Wafd ruled thru parliament, its leader, Mustapha Nahas, was equally arbitrary in suppressing opposition and jailing his opponents.

Nahas was ousted as premier late last year by the king, who accused his government of widespread corruption. Dr. Ahmed Maher, the new premier, who was assassinated on the night that Egypt declared war, was one of those tried and acquitted in 1925 for the violence culminating in the assassination of Sir Lee Stack. He was a brother of the pro-axis Aly Maher, but was the first advocate of a declaration of war against Italy in 1941.

Egypt, politically, appears at the stage of England under the Stuarts, with the struggle between an authoritarian king and parliament still undecided. Its politicians behave like those in Latin America. The British, even if they want to get out, may not be able to and hold the canal safely. When Mr. Roosevelt sat down with Farouk he wasn't communing with a brother apostle of the four freedoms.

THE BILL FOR PROPAGANDA

Robert Lee Humber, an expatriate lawyer who rediscovered America only after the Nazis captured Paris, is running around the country trying to get state legislatures to adopt a resolution in favor of a particularly fantastic world state, under which America would yield up all its military power and subject itself to a new world constitution superseding that of the United States.

Mr. Humber's activities have aroused interest, but scarcely of the sort that he was looking for. He carried on an intensive lobbying campaign in Missouri, where some of the society folk to whom he sold his bill of goods wangled an invitation for him to address the legislature. The legislature isn't particularly interested in his resolution for national suicide, but it is beginning to wonder where Mr. Humber gets his money.

The Democratic minority leader in the Missouri house says he thinks the public will be interested in that question also. The minority leader, Mr. Hamlin, is right. Humber has been lobbying on a pretentious scale. Perhaps his own resources are sufficient to pay the expenses. There are undoubtedly a number of people in this country willing to finance Humber's activities, but they cannot justly call themselves Americans. The Missouri legislators will be doing a public service if they discover who is paying the bills.

A GERMAN LAW FOR AMERICANS

Mr. Roosevelt, sensing an uprising in the senate against the slave labor bill, endeavored to put in his oar by addressing a "Dear Elbert" letter to Sen. Thomas of Utah, chairman of the military affairs committee. With our columns running wild across Germany and at least four great fleets slashing at Japan and the Ryukyus, Mr. Roosevelt found it difficult to offer a plausible argument in favor of the legislation. He resorted to the shifty statement that "the failure to enact this legislation will make the successful conduct of the war even more difficult."

He could not have begged the question more completely. If we are suffering from any shortages of material, the administration would certainly have been the first to start screaming. Instead, the war department is reported on the verge of ordering a 50 per cent cut-back in production of certain types of small arms ammunition. We are not only turning out vast amounts of war material, but we are able to ship it to the fronts without any loss in transit, for the submarine menace is past.

The German western army is in flight or surrendering by the thousands. The collapse of the Hitler regime cannot be postponed much longer. We are on the move both in Germany and among the sentinel islands of Japan, and even the British are stepping up their pace, with elements of their fleet participating in the assault against the Ryukyus. The enemies who are tottering into defeat have total labor conscription. Mr. Roosevelt, on the threshold of American victory, proposes to emulate the methods which have brought Germany and Japan to the brink of disaster.

What does he find to admire in these alien and unsuccessful programs of regimentation? The Japs are empowered to conscript the labor of boys and girls from the age of 12. Mr. Roosevelt would not take us quite that far, but his legislation to declare labor surpluses in any industry and to transfer workers wherever he wishes is identical with the Japanese labor mobilization order. The Jap ordinance states, "Any person who disobeys this order without a sufficient reason will be severely punished." Mr. Roosevelt's bill has that feature, too—specifically, a year in jail and a $10,000 fine for violators.

The same provisions which the Japs have adopted and which Mr. Roosevelt would bring into force in this country have also characterized the Nazi organization of workers for total war. The German worker functions under a rigid system of job control by which workers are conscripted for any job the government may designate and which prohibits any one from changing jobs at higher pay. The principal difference between the Hitler and Roosevelt systems concerns strikes. The right to strike is abolished in Germany. Under Mr. Roosevelt's scheme, American workers are frozen in their jobs, with the single exception that strikers are not to be compelled to remain at their jobs. While one man might be jailed for quitting his job, thousands of others would be permitted to strike without risking penalty.

This is legislative lunacy. The bill obviously cannot be justified by military necessity, for we are now on the highroad to victory. The mere placing of disciplinary powers in the hands of all-wise burocrats is not going to eliminate loafers and shirkers; the army authorities in France, with complete discipline over American officers and men, are only this late in the day getting around to combing out 65,000 men from the rear echelons for combat service.

The purposes of this legislation are veiled. It may be that Sen. Taft is right in saying that the New Deal is seeking the instrumentalities of coercion for a post-war planned economy. All that is clear is that, at the eleventh hour, Mr. Rosevelt is seeking to impose slavery upon the American people. The description is just, for the law dictionaries define involuntary servitude as: "The condition of one who is compelled by force, coercion, or imprisonment, and against his will, to labor for another, whether he is paid for it or not." Mr. Roosevelt cannot have forgotten that the 13th amendment forbids the very condition that he demands.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Which one of these forms a colloidal solution when mixed with water?
   Salt Sugar Alcohol Starch
2. A pair of roans would probably make which sound? Neigh Bray Bleat Bark
3. Which one of these species is the original source of butter? Poland China Wyandotte Hereford Morgan
4. Placer mining should make one think primarily of Copper Gold Iron Aluminum
5. The word "bra" is associated with the female of which species? Orpington Homo sapiens Guernsey Hackney
6. Our American railroads have often chosen striking colors for the names of their crack trains. Try to match those special trains listed in the left hand column below with the railroads to which they pertain. You deserve one point for each correct judgment.

[a] Blue Bonnet	[v] Rock Island
[b] Red Bird	[w] Burlington
[c] Green Diamond	[x] Katy
[d] Black Hawk	[y] Illinois Central
[e] Golden State Ltd.	[z] Pennsylvania

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points.]

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune.]

ANSWERS.

1. Starch. 2. Neigh. 3. Hereford. 4. Gold. 5. Homo sapiens [brassiere]. 6. [a] Blue Bonnet—Katy [x]. [b] Red Bird—Pennsylvania [z]. [c] Green Diamond—Illinois Central [y]. [d] Black Hawk—Burlington [w]. [e] Golden State—Rock Island [v].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

MR. PEPYS IS READY.

31st March—Am ready for Easter with a new chapeau and an acquaintance with a live wild rabbit, who hops around my favorite view of a vacant lot as if saying, "It's about time for those gardeners to start raising my salads." Wish I could capture him to lead in an Easter parade.

Will also be prepared tomorrow to give out the official score on March Lambs and Lions, of which I have been keeping count. The tally ought to be: Lambs, 28; Lions, 3, which is a world's record for upsets. Never before have the Lions taken such a licking in this climate, and I hope that they will never recover from the disgrace.

Have worn out several atlases and histories this week looking up the places in Germany upon which our soldiers are paying unceremonious calls. To follow the Yanks now taxes all my powers of clairvoyance, but if there is to be a sudden V-day it will not find me unprepared. Have put aside a bottle of a rare old vintage for the historic moment.

Have seen the first dandelion in bloom, which establishes another record, and am ready for anything that April may bring, such as "One Touch of Venus" and old Charlie Grimm's curtain raiser at Wrigley field—anything, that is, except a blizzard, which would make me sore enough to say to the weatherman, "Don't you know there's a war on?"

THE EASTER HOPE

Winter's strong bonds are loosed,
Spring comes to earth again.
Sorrow has fled the world,
Joy calls to hopeless men:
"Leave time's sepulchral tomb;
Christ, risen, lights the gloom."

Night rules the earth no more;
Lo, in the east, the sun!
Grief is an old, spent tale;
Death and defeat are done.
When Christ walked forth, at morn,
New hope and life were born.

Earth, which was bleak and gray,
Catches the heavenly light.
God's breath blows o'er a world
Stricken by hate and blight.
Lift up your hearts, all men—
Easter is here again!

Thomas Curtis Clark.

Home's Hollow Mockery.

Of all the inventions of mice and men, the sorriest today is the electric refrigerator.

Now, you take my refrigerator, and please do! It is not working too well these days. When it turns on, it grinds like a concrete mixer; then there is a click, and it shudders so it shakes the whole apartment, after which it gets down to cooling. And cooling what, may I ask? I looked in my refrigerator and found one quart of milk, a quarter of a pound of butter, and four pounds of boiled kidneys for my dog, Choppy.

That is why I keep grinding away night and day a refrigerator of considerable cost, on which I pay interest charges, maintenance, and electric juice, so that it may keep three things cool: a quart of milk, a quarter of a pound of butter, and four pounds of boiled kidneys for li'l Choppy. This, mind you, when it is cold outdoors.

What am I going to do? I am going to get a window ledge refrigerator. With nothing to cool nowadays there is no sense in paying for coolness you do not need, for things you do not have.

Roy Engel.

MARY'S SON

Mary dreamed . . .
Mother, she,
In her sweet virginity,
Of a heaven-sent Prince of Peace.
Angel choirs would never cease
Chanting praises to the One
Christ Child—given in her son.

Mary smiled . . .
The eastern star
Guided kings from lands afar.
Sages, bearing homage, they
To her babe who cradled lay
In the manger of his birth
Brought proud gifts from all the earth.

Mary wept . . .
By God's decree
Her son must die on Calvary.
"If," she asked, "mankind must scorn
Him, why, O Father, was He born?"
Said the Master in reply:
"*He* shall live—and *they* shall die!"

Davy of the Navy.

A new device has been developed for injecting a highball [alcohol and water] into an automobile engine which provides increased power, smoother performance, and greater economy of operation. That certainly puts the lie on a lot of nosy policemen, judges, and reformers who have long argued that alcohol and gasoline won't mix.

Hfg.

Yes, it's a preview of summer, all right, but let's hold our breaths lest we find ourselves singing out, "Happy North-Easter."

Irene Koenig.

My grandpap bathed his face in grandmaw's vanishing cream, and now he ain't got no ears.

Shanty Al.

The world-wide demand for seats at the San Francisco conference reminds us of "Oklahoma."

CHARLES COLLINS.

Friend of the Yanks

[Advice and assistance on draft and military questions and problems of dependents of service men and veterans are given here or by mail if a stamped envelope is sent. Personal advice and assistance are given to veterans by appointment.]

L. M. T. writes: "I've had the impression that, in order to receive educational benefits from the G. I. law, a veteran must have been attending school at the time of his induction, or be under a certain age limit. I have been out of school for 10 years. What are my rights?"

"Any person who served in the active military or naval service on or after Sept. 16, 1940, who shall have been discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable, and who has served 90 days or more, shall be entitled to education or training, or a refresher or retraining course, at an approved educational or training institution, for a period of one year [or the equivalent in continuous part time study], or for such lesser time as may be required for the course of instruction chosen by him." This one year of training is available to every service man who meets these requirements, irrespective of age or previous education.

C. K. asks: "In case of my death, does the government pay all or any part of my burial expenses? I am a veteran of both wars."

The veterans' administration will pay the actual cost of your funeral and burial up to $100. Claim must be made within two years of burial or cremation.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

THE DEFICIENT THYROID

SHOULD the secretion of the thyroid gland begin to diminish, a definite group of symptoms may arise. In adults, the medical term for this difficulty is "myxedema."

A somewhat similar disorder is noted in children—cretinism. To Felix Semon is due the credit for recognizing that the deficencies are related. In these cases, the patient is usually born with no thyroid or what little there is has ceased to function.

In infants, a correct diagnosis may not be possible until the age of 6 months. The abnormality may be suspected if the newborn weighs 9 pounds or more and shows X-ray evidence of delayed bone development. Altho the tot is heavy at birth, underweight is the rule by the second year. The youngster does not grow as he should and is retarded mentally. As the disease progresses, the face becomes large and bloated, the eyelids puffy, and the tongue so large that it protrudes from the mouth. The little fellow may have a pot-belly, with thick and pudgy extremities.

Myxedema, on the other hand, may be so slow to manifest itself that it proceeds unrecognized for a long time. The condition may be observed during periods in life when the glands are undergoing great stress. Hence it may occur after pregnancy, or during the menopause. It may also follow infections, a serious illness, or partial removal of the organ as in toxic goiter.

One of the early symptoms is loss of memory, with mental sluggishness. Intelligence and a keen sense of humor may be retained but the facial expression is listless. This misleading appearance may result in a change in disposition, making the victim suspicious and irritable.

A marked increase in general weight is not uncommon and the tissues look swollen but keep their firmness. All the lines in the face may vanish because of this dropsical effect. The eyes look small because they are surrounded by puffy lids, the nostrils are broadened, and the thickened lips make the mouth appear large. Perspiration decreases, the skin is dry and rough, and the hair thin and scanty.

Changes in body function are also exhibited. The pulse slackens and the blood pressure drops. Anemia and constipation may be present. Aching at the back of the head and a sensation of coldness may be complained of. The breathing test reveals a decidedly subnormal metabolic rate.

Treatment consists of thyroid extract, administered preferably by mouth. This drug may be taken as long as the need exists. The dose must be adjusted accurately to prevent unpleasant symptoms. If obesity is a problem, a low caloric diet will often help in weight reduction.

The results are genuinely gratifying. Return to normal is so striking that it may be considered miraculous. The outlook for cretins is equally good if treatment is started early. Today we can rescue children who heretofore were doomed to imbecility. We owe a great debt to glandular therapy.

SEES MENAGERIE

C. writes: I see faces of people and animals—leopards, skunks, donkeys, dogs, cockroaches, etc., not only in my sleep but thruout the day, on all five walls of my room, in the streets, and everywhere. What is the name of this psychopathic state? It can't be dementia precox because my I. Q. is high.

REPLY.

You are safe. It has been said that insane individuals don't believe that they are crazy. Get out of that zoo and visit your psychiatrist.

BLOOMER NOSE

B. A. G. writes: Is there any way to reduce a fatty nose?

REPLY.

Unfortunately there is no exercise involved in a running nose. Enlargement of this organ can be rectified by skilled plastic surgery but why lose your identity? With age, a prominent nose becomes a distinguishing characteristic.

AIDS TO DIAGNOSIS

C. M. writes: Can a physician tell if there is a defect in the heart muscle by listening to the chest with a stethoscope?

REPLY.

Sometimes—but the electrocardiogram can do it better. The stethoscope is valuable in diagnosing leakage and irregularities of the heart beat.

NOT SO.

H. M. writes: Will blood gradually turn to water thru the loss of red corpuscles?

REPLY.

No. The liquid portion of blood is not water—in the same sense that wine is not water.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below, and mark your score:

1. What United States army rank corresponds to the British air marshal? [a] Lieutenant general. [b] Brigadier general. [c] Colonel.
2. What is the principal river that runs thru Nebraska? [a] Missouri river. [b] Arkansas river. [c] Platte river.
3. What is a sponge? [a] A plant. [b] A fish. [c] An animal.
4. Nicolo Paganini was a virtuoso on the [a] violin. [b] Harp. [c] Piano.

ANSWERS.

1. [a] Lieutenant general. 2. [c] Platte river. 3. [c] An animal. 4. [a] Violin.

THE NEW FLAG OF GERMANY

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Art

"A sweet disorder in the dress"
Heightens a picture in the press;
A skirt raised high above the knee
In an unconscious artistry;
A pair of slacks, in pose recumbent,
That snug it to their fair incumbent,
Do more entrance me than when art
And Hollywood were poles apart.

H. H. H.

Tiny Tim Gets There

Letter from a new father "somewhere in Germany" to his wife in Chicago:

"I have just received the inclosed telegram, and I *think* congratulations are in order for you and little Patricia [?]. The wire is confusing, but I am thankful you are well and I can wait for the details to know whether the baby is a boy or girl. I think it is a girl.

"Somehow the EFM numbers were mixed up, and No. 66 sent instead of No. 86, which is 'daughter born.' If you could have been here when the telegram arrived, you would have enjoyed the scene. A dozen fellows were standing around when the clerk handed me the telegram, and all were waiting for me to break the news.

"There were two telegrams stapled together. I tore off the bottom one and read: 'Son born. Both well. All my love.' The boys all congratulated me, and then I noticed the address. It was for some one else. Every one howled when I discovered the mistake.

"So then I opened the other telegram. That message brought forth another howl of laughter. I'll be waiting for more news, and if the baby is a daughter, I know you are happy. Love to you, Jim, and little Patricia [?]."

The telegram he inclosed stated: "God bless and keep you safe always. All well. Love."

P. S. It was a girl.

Bait

The Feb. 4 issue of the Mexican newspaper, Excelsior, carried a two page advertisment of the national lottery which is reeled off down there on May 5. Across the top of the advertisment are large pictures of John D. Rockefeller, one of the Rothschilds, Eugene F. McDonald of Chicago, the Mexican Osman, and a gentleman identified only as Singer [the sewing machine man?]. Beneath them is the alluring come-on: "They are millionaires. Why not you?"

Answer: Probably because they stayed away from lotteries.

Aside to the Boss

A Chicago advertising man named Malone went into a loop store last week to buy a fountain pen. Altho he realizes that the average person writes his own name when trying out a new pen, apparently it did not occur to him to do so. Instead, he wrote the first other name that came to his mind. The clerk gave him a pad of paper and showed him a pen. Malone proceeded to test it by filling the sheet before him with the name of the store's owner. Catching sight of his scrawls, the clerk began to eye him with increasing uncertainty and a little puzzlement. "Have you any other pens?" Malone asked, scratching away. "Well, Mr. ——," the clerk said, evidently accepting the inevitable, "we do have one for $64, but—just between us, Mr. ——, it isn't a bit better than this one for $2.98."

True Story?

A scout in Washington reports that as Rep. Paul W. Shafer [R., Mich.] was catching a train Tuesday night for the Easter vacation, he ran into a Britisher who was paying off a red cap for 15 pieces of luggage. The Britisher asked what he owed. "One-fifty," the red cap answered. The Britisher carefully counted out dollars. "Thank you, boss, thank you," the red cap burbled as he started away in a hurry. Shafer, aghast at the episode, could restrain himself no longer. "The trouble with you Britishers," he broke in, "is that you have been spending our money on lend-lease so long you don't know the value of it."

Sign of the Times

Sign on tavern patron drinking rapidly to beat the midnight curfew: "Danger—man at work on hangover."

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

RUSSIAN AGGRESSION

Hancock, Mich., March 24.—This writer, for one, is grateful to THE TRIBUNE for putting in a good word for Finland [yesterday's editorial], "Coming to Terms with the Victors," whose voice has been almost wholly silenced during the last two or more years.

The attention of readers ought to be called, however, to some significant facts concerning Finland's entrance into the war again in 1941. The editorial's reference to the belief that the Finns "lined up with the Germans in 1941 and were guilty of picking a loser" should be compared with the following:

Our own state department's press release, dated Dec. 18, 1941, giving the official chronology of events in 1941, has this to say concerning what happened on June 22, 1941: "Germany invades the soviet union; the latter raids Finland."

On the very day, June 22, 1941, when the Russian-German war started, Russia resumed active hostilities against Finland. On that day the Russians bombed the Aaland Islands and attempted to bomb two Finnish warships. On the 23d, Abo [Turku] was bombed by 24 Russian airplanes. The open city of Wilmanstrand was bombed on the same day—so was the Malm airdrome near Helsinki. The Russian government was asked for an explanation, but no answer came. Finland herself had refrained from any offensive action. On the 24th, the Finnish minister in London assured Mr. Eden that Finland would remain on the defensive. But by the 26th more than 10 Finnish towns had been bombed by the Russians and had suffered heavy casualties. On that day, President Ryti broadcast a declaration that Finland would fight in self-defense.

V. K. N.

THE CORPORAL IS DISGUSTED

Colorado Springs, Colo., March 25.—I noted with much disgust the small item appearing on the front page of your paper during the last week regarding the Lord Halifax wolf hunt. How can this government ever expect to enforce such things as midnight curfew dim-outs and, most especially, gas rationing when such episodes as this hunt appear right on the front pages of our largest papers.

This sort of incident encourages black markets of every description, and rightly so, to my mind. After all automobiles are depreciating every day due to insufficient gas to run them properly. I as a soldier am forced to allow my car to stand all week and am lucky to get it to town and back once during that time. This I do not mind, providing it is as necessary as we are constantly told. However, what's sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander, and there is no reason for such a disgraceful incident as this hunt to be permitted.

Corp. M. W.

DUMBARTON OAKS AMENDMENT

Mayville, N. Y., March 17.—Should the Dumbarton Oaks plan be amended to provide that any nation may demand in assembly the facts in any matter it considers of general concern, and to provide the machinery thru which its nationals may initiate such inquiry; that any arm or agency of the proposed world order shall forthwith present the facts at its command and thereafter promptly publish an impartial digest of all obtainable facts and its conclusions?

Would this permit change and progress without war and assure permanence for the plan? LESLIE A. PRICE.

ADVENTIST SOLDIERS AND SATURDAY

Washington, D. C., March 25.—In a recent issue of your paper there was a news item regarding the court martial proceedings and sentence of six Seventh-Day Adventists because of their unwillingness to violate their religious convictions in the observance of the seventh day of the week as the Sabbath by doing ordinary, routine duties upon that day.

The additional information now available is the fact that the six Seventh-Day Adventist service men who upheld the principles of their faith by insisting upon observing their Sabbath in the army, have had their sentence suspended and all been restored to their former status and reassigned to duty in the medical department of the army, just as other Seventh-day Adventists in similar circumstances have been.

There are 12,000 Seventh-day Adventists in the military forces of this country. They have been shown every consideration and courtesy. Sabbath rulings have been issued in scores and hundreds of camps, units and installations, making it possible for them to observe their religious practices and carry out their conscientious convictions. When misunderstandings have occurred and courts martial have followed, invariably the sentences imposed have been suspended and today there is no Seventh-Day Adventist serving a court martial sentence on account of his Sabbath principles.

CARLYLE B. HAYNES.

THE LABEL STINGS

Cleveland, O., March 27.—The squirming of Sen. Lucas under the label appended to him and his ilk by Earl Browder is much like the poor fellow who is afflicted by red ants. The stigma of Communist on the New Dealers is now official.

It is too late for men like Sen. Lucas to be resentful of the label when every piece of legislation proposed by the New Deal reeked of communist theories. Many of these bills Sen. Lucas fought for vehemently. If he could not see communism in them he is dumber than was suspected. Maybe he's fooling the people of Illinois, but other people thruout the country know the score.

DAVID ECKSTROM

WARSHIPS FOR BRAZIL

Chicago, Ill., March 21.—I see that the United States has given a destroyer to Brazil, the 24th ship we have given them.

If the Brazilians have a navy, where is it?

In case the brass hats of Washington don't know it, the United States is in two wars.

W. H. M.

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

FENCE ON WRONG LOT

Chicago, March 29—When we bought our home last year the next door neighbor informed us that the front fence is on his lot. 1. It has been up for more than 15 years. 2. Does the law require him to move it after a certain number of years? 3. Do we have to have the fence taken out?

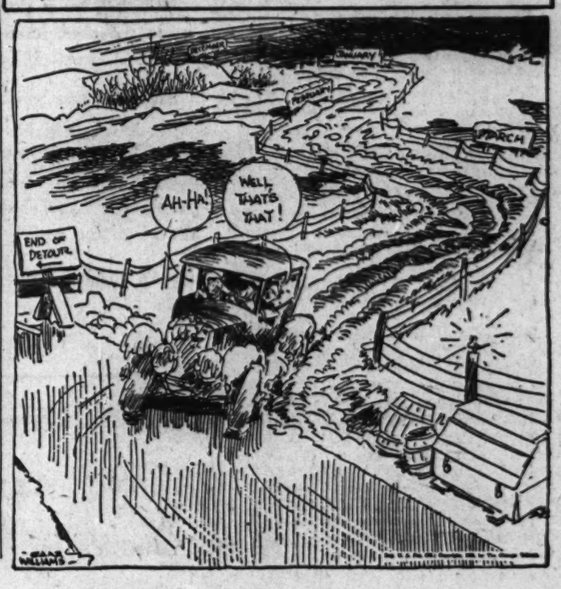
E. M.

1. The Illinois limitation period is 20 years.
2. No. See 1.
3. If it is on your neighbor's land, he can enforce its removal.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

WOTTA LIFE! WOTTA LIFE!

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons



U. S. SALE ENDS BEFORE OPENING; 54 WASTE TIME

Plane Already Awarded to War Veteran

W. H. Rueter, Chicago assistant manager of the Reconstruction Finance corporation, yesterday forwarded to that federal agency's headquarters in Washington, D. C., a request for emergency interpretation of a provision giving preference to the bids of veterans at public auctions of surplus war supplies.

Rueter's action followed protests lodged with his office by some of the 54 civilian bidders, including five World War I. veterans, who during the day unsuccessfully attempted to buy a Stinson airplane placed on sale at the Lansing airport by the surplus war aircraft division of the Defense Plant corporation, an RFC subsidiary.

Announces Meaningless Drawing

At the advertised auction, conducted by Donald Ewing, a DPC employe, the bidders were informed that since all of them had agreed to pay $4,591, the OPA ceiling price, for the surplus plane, their names would be placed in a hat for random drawing, Ewing said afterward.

Ewing added that he had explained that the drawing would be meaningless because the airplane, "on orders from Washington, was to be awarded to a Lt. Jones," who had filed a preference claim as a veteran of the present war. Ewing said he had been "instructed by my superiors" to give this notice.

Rueter later said that the RFC had reversed its first decision and had awarded the plane to one Campbell of Memphis, Tenn., also a veteran of the present war. He added that Campbell had made his bid by telegraph, but said he could not give the successful bidder's first name or street address.

Misleading to Civilians

Civilian bidders at the auction said they had no objection to veterans receiving preference in purchase of the plane, but asserted they should have been notified in advance that their offers at the auction would not count in competition with former soldiers and sailors.

Rueter said James Garfield, head of the RFC's surplus war aircraft office at Washington, had given instructions that Lt. Jones was to receive the plane. Rueter added that if the ruling giving preference to former fighting men should stand, civilian competition would be barred at future sales.

One of the World War I. veterans said Rueter's interpretation of the veterans' preference act could lead to abuse of the public auction system by permitting unscrupulous persons with money to corner the surplus war goods market by hiring veterans to front for them at such sales.

1,444 TOWNSHIP MEETINGS TO BE HELD TUESDAY

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—The FBI today announced the arrest of Randel O. Throneberry, 27, described as one of the 15 most sought criminals in the United States, on a farm near Eugene, Ore.

Randel Throneberry

He is wanted, the announcement said, in connection with the strangulation murder of a sheep herder at Steamboat Springs, Colo., in 1943. The government was seeking him also for interstate flight in an auotomobile which agents said he stole after escaping from a Colorado prison.

The announcement said Throneberry, accompanied by his wife and two children, had lived on a farm near Eugene since Feb. 6. The bureau said he was unarmed when agents approached him in a field but that later they found five loaded rifles and pistols and a shotgun in rooms which the fugitive had been occupying.

He was taken to the county jail at Eugene where he will be arraigned on a fugitive complaint.

BARE NAZI PLANS TO TRY IT AGAIN AFTER THIS WAR

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—While World War II. battles still rage, the Nazis already are taking active steps toward this century's third German bid for world domination, the state department said today.

The department said in a statement it had photographic copies of German documents outlining the plan for economic, technological, and political infiltration thruout the world. It reported that another element of the Nazi program calls for a campaign of legal chicanery to keep or regain as much as possible of the pre-war German economic empire.

Describing the Nazi schemes as "well arranged post-war plans for the perpetuation of Nazi doctrines and domination," the statement said part of them already are in execution.

A basic part of the Nazi plan, the department said, is a scheme by Nazi leaders, industrialists, and militarists in Germany "for renewal of pre-war cartel arrangements."

Japan Diverts Steamer with Goods for Captives

San Francisco, Cal., March 30 (AP)—The Japanese Domei news agency today said the course of the steamer Awa Maru, dispatched to deliver relief supplies to American prisoners of war and internees, had been changed, effective April 3. It said circumstances had made it impossible for the Awa Maru to enter Moji, Kyushu Island port, in the area recently attacked by United States carrier aircraft. Domei said the Awa Maru had been sent to southern Asiatic waters. Presumably, it will return to Japan.

Gets Divorce

Viola Dana as she appeared about 15 years ago.

Los Angeles, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Viola Dana, star of the silent screen, obtained an uncontested divorce today from Jimmy Thompson, golf pro, when she testified he advised that wives associate with other men in order to be interesting to their husbands.

Her sister, Mrs. Shirley Lanfield, who was Shirley Mason in films, testified that Thomson told her he did not associate with any particular woman, but with "a lot of them."

The court was informed, in connection with a property agreement, that Thomson receives $10,000 a year from a sporting goods firm in addition to his tournament earnings.

YANKS RESCUED AFTER 30 HOURS AS PRISONERS

Two Chicagoans in Group Safe Again

BY ROBERT CROMIE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 3D ARMY, Germany, March 30—Some 90th division Yanks held prisoner 30 hours by the retreating German army now are back on the right side of the war after their rescue by the 4th armored division.

The men, including Pvt. Joseph Merel and Morris Mennen, of Chicago, reported widespread disorganization and panic among the German troops plus a lack of transportation, food, medical supplies, and gasoline.

The Americans were captured in a German counter-attack on Erfelden shortly after the Rhine bridgehead had been established by 5th division troops. When American tanks approached the Germans fled taking the prisoners along. During a 30 hour march, the Yanks reported seeing no German armor of any kind and what motor vehicles they saw were hooked together, one machine pulling several others. They also saw an ambulance with four motorcycles inside.

Nazis' Morale Low

The captured Yanks included one 6 foot 4 inch medical aidman whom the Germans at first refused to believe was not a combat soldier.

Morale among the captors was low, the Yanks said. One German guard complained privately to the prisoners that they were walking too fast, saying: "If we reach our destination too soon I will have to return to the front." A comic relief was added to the march by a woman who kept riding back and forth along the column saying over and over again: "You would have been better off if you had stayed in America."

Drink Ersatz Coffee

In a town where the column made a brief halt and the Americans were given ersatz coffee, another civilian approached and struck up a cautious conversation which began with the information that he had a brother in Michigan.

He saw a German officer approaching, however, and left hurriedly, saying: "I have to be careful of the Gestapo." Then he added: "The war will be over in a month."

When the 4th armored division elements put an end to the Yanks' imprisonment, many of their captors became captives.

U. S. SET FOR TAX DRIVE ON BLACK MARKET PROFITS

The return of four government tax officials from conferences in Washington, D. C., gave impetus to reports that the government is about to crack down on black market operators on income tax charges. The tax officials were A. P. Madden, chief of the special intelligence unit of the internal revenue bureau; Nigel D. Campbell, collector of interval revenue; E. C. Yelloweley, head of the alcohol tax unit, and Ernest C. Wright, chief of internal revenue agents. It was reported that one case involving more than $300,000 in unpaid taxes is ready for grand jury action.

Iwo Island Redhot Spot in More than One Way!

Tulsa, Okla., March 30 (AP)—Marine Corp. Estol Roley wrote home from Iwo Island describing "the only modern thing about this rock"—the steam heated foxholes. Marines digging in on the northern end of the island found the sandy soil hot from sulphur springs just below the surface. "The deeper you dug, the hotter it got, and the longer you stayed, the deeper you dug," Roley said. "We slept on blankets instead of under them, to keep the heat away."

NAZIS LETTING ALLIES GO THRU, A LONDON VIEW

Would Block Seizure by Russians

BY E. R. NODERER

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, March 30—The flood of reports from the western front telling of the disintegration of the German army is believed in some quarters here to indicate the Nazis deliberately are permitting the British and Americans to sweep into their country in order to forestall occupation by the Russians.

Military circles here are puzzled by stories of great advances being made without a shot being fired for periods as long as 24 hours.

The Germans are believed to have less than a dozen first class divisions on the western front, many of which are greatly reduced in strength. Many enemy soldiers being captured are of third rate quality, incapable, it is said, of putting up serious resistance.

Reenforced Eastern Front.

There are reports that a few days before the Rhine offensive began the Germans reenforced the eastern front at the expense of the western, putting new panzer [armored] divisions into action in Hungary.

Some late estimates place German strength on the eastern front as five times that in the west.

One theory here is the Germans believe if total defeat comes in the west before the east, the resulting disposition of British and American troops on German soil may modify arrangements agreed upon for occupation of the country. In other words, the Germans are said to feel the Americans and British may hold onto territory they have won rather than hand any over to the Russians.

Fear Cities Would Be Razed.

There is little doubt the Germans would prefer to have the western allies occupy their country. The Germans are confident their cities won't be razed if British and Americans occupy them without serious fighting, whereas they are uncertain what the Russians would do.

Many observers here feel this is the only plausible explanation for the Germans' decision to maintain much greater strength on the eastern front.

FOUND DEAD IN HOME

C. Jenkins, 55, was found dead of a heart ailment yesterday in his room at 1005 Madison st.

1,444 ILLINOIS TOWNSHIPS TO MEET TUESDAY

Annual township meetings in 1,444 downtstate areas will be held at 2 p. m. Tuesday, with every citizen entitled to take part and with the making of budgets the major job.

Pointing out that tax bills may be raised at the town meetings, the Taxpayers' Federation of Illinois, an independent fact finding organization, yesterday urged a big turnout.

"The township is one of the few remaining outposts of pure democracy," said Thomas E. Fiske, the federation's secretary. "It has become a defense mechanism against the constant encroachment of state and federal power. In Illinois townships, the taxpayers themselves have absolute power to decide the amount and character of expenditures to be made and taxes to be levied—they are the governing body of the township."

WPB PENALIZES LAMP FIRM

The war production board yesterday announced it had suspended priority ratings of the United Lamp Repair company, 1612 S. Kedzie av., for three months for alleged violation of regulations. It said the firm made 9,400 portable lamps on orders not having priority ratings, and failed to maintain proper records.

BIG 3 MESSAGES ON INCREASE AS NAZIS WEAKEN

LONDON, March 30 (AP).—An abnormally large volume of trans-Atlantic government communications—with Washington, D. C., now on the sending end—stirred speculation here today that the Big Three might be discussing steps for dealing with dwindling German resistance. But the nature and portent of government communications linking Washington, London, and Moscow remained a coded and closely guarded secret.

High placed allied officials remained close to their telephones or within reach of their offices as Britain began observance of the happiest Easter holiday since 1939, and the attitude of watchful waiting added to the atmosphere of tense expectancy.

Bernard M. Baruch, President Roosevelt's confidant here on a secret White House mission, conferred at length with Ambassador Winant. The general belief here was that Baruch's mission concerned Germany's economic future.

LATEST SOVIET MOVE DISMAYS CHICAGO POLES

Chicagoans of Polish extraction yesterday received with dismay but little surprise the news that the soviet publication, War and the Working Class, had declared that no member of the Polish government in exile in London would be permitted to join the Russian recognized Polish government in Warsaw.

The announcement in War and the Working Class, which because of rigid state supervision of the Russian press can be regarded as a government announcement, was broadcast to Poland by Russia and picked up by federal communications commission monitors. It was noted in a recent report of the FCC's foreign broadcast intelligence service.

Asserts Aim Is Red Poland

"This only proves what we have said so many times," declared Michael Tomaszkiewicz, treasurer of the Polish National alliance, "that Russia does not want Poland to have complete freedom but wants even that part of Poland which the soviets have not unilaterally annexed to be ruled by communism."

John A. Stanek, president of the Polish Alma Mater of America, asserted that Russia was ignoring the Polish government in London but expressed the hope that President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill would be able to influence Marshal Stalin, the soviet dictator, to the point where some compromise could be effected.

S. C. Mazankowski, secretary general of the Polish Alma Mater, speaking as a private individual and not for the organization, feared that the exclusion of the London Poles from the new Polish government would adversely affect Poland's future.

"None to Assert Polish Rights"

"Unless some of the representatives of the recognized government in London are included in this new regime in Poland, the nation cannot expect to get what rightfully belongs to her," he said.

The phrase "recognized government" was an allusion to the fact that the United States and Great Britain, with many other nations, still consider the London group the legal government of Poland. However, the Yalta agreement envisions the establishment by the United States and Britain of diplomatic relations with the new Polish provisional government when it is formed.

MORE MIDWESTERN YANKS LIBERATED ON EASTERN FRONT

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—The war department today released a list of American prisoners of war reported liberated by the advance of soviet armies. With the next of kin, the list included:

CHICAGO

Beening, Wayne B., Corp.—Mrs. Anna B. Beening, mother, 6109 Waveland Ave.

ILLINOIS

Allen, Roy, T/5—Mrs. Marie Allen, wife, Havana.

Beam, Harold E., S/Sgt.—Mrs. Barbara J. Beam, wife, Hoopeston.

INDIANA

Allen, Clarence V., T/4—Mrs. Lillian M. Allen, wife, Indianapolis.

Scherer, Clarence Jr., 2d Lt.—Mrs. Juanita Scherer, wife, Terre Haute.

IOWA

Hardy, Warren D., 2d Lt.—Mrs. Dorothy Le Hardy, wife, Dumont.

MICHIGAN

Bernhard, Henry B., Sgt.—Mrs. Luella A. Bernhard, wife, Ida.

WISCONSIN

Ankiam, George F., T/4—Mrs. Ida Ankiam, mother, Fall Creek.

$11,250 was paid to James E. Hesse, Okmulgee, Okla.
$1,500 was paid to Mrs. C. V. Houk, Marion, Indiana
$1,800 was paid to L.H.Christiansen, Newell, Iowa
$2,250 was paid to Mrs. Ruth R. Howe, Mansfield, Illinois
$3,000 was paid to Mrs. L. Goodspeed Hollywood, Calif.
$1,200 was paid to Mrs. Agnes R. La Prise, Downers Grove
$1,500 was paid to Fred Schau, Calumet City, Ill.
$3,000 was paid to Mrs. Irene M. Liebrich, Bay City, Michigan
$11,250 was paid to Arthur H. Schultz, South Beloit, Ill.
$2,250 was paid to Mrs. G. Muehlenbruch, Middleton, Wis.
$3,000 was paid to Carl G. R. Carlson, Des Moines, Iowa
was paid to Mrs. Melinda Herrs, Forest Park, Ill.
$11,250 was paid to Julia G. Brawler, Chicago, Illinois
was paid to Mrs. Irene S. Meyers, Wheatfield, Ind.
$11,250 was paid to Geraldine S. Chicago, Ill.
$1,950 was paid to Mrs. V. P. Schockley, Virginia, Illinois
$2,250
$3,000 was paid to Lyder Skilbred, Fond du Lac, Wis.
$1,000 was paid to Mrs. Lola Beatty, Cedar Rapids, Ia.
was paid to Mrs. Jennie Barratt, Chicago, Illinois
It pays! and how!
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Be sure to keep up your Tribune-Federal Insurance by prompt payment of premiums when due. If you don't you may lose valuable accumulations. Remember the value of all specific indemnities in your policy automatically increases 10% each year it is renewed during the first five years. By continuous renewal the high value of your policy ultimately reaches $11,250.00. There is no extra charge for these accumulqtions.
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Chicago Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

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CITY'S CHURCHES EXPECT RECORD EASTER THRONGS

Message to Be Hopeful as Victory Nears

SUNRISE SERVICES

Greater Chicago Easter committee, Soldiers' field, 6:30 a. m., the Rev. Dr. Harry McCormick Lintz, preacher.

Student religious council of Northwestern university, Evanston campus, Clark st. and Sheridan rd., 6:30 a. m., Dr. Charles S. Braden, preacher.

Lutheran Business and Professional group, Kiwanis park, Brookfield, 6:30 a. m., the Rev. Dr. Le Roy C. Rincker, Concordia college, Milwaukee, Wis., preacher.

Salvation Army, Temple corps, 1512 Madison st., 8 a. m., Commissioner John J. Allan, preacher.

Presbyterian hospital, Sprague's Home for Nurses, 5:45 a. m., Chaplain Lucius Hollister, preacher.

County hospital, outdoor band shell, 6 a. m., the Rev. Samuel McDill, preacher.

Illinois Research hospital, lecture room 106; 5:30 a. m., the Rev. Robert L. Kincheloe, preacher.

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

The fourth war time Good Friday found Chicago's Christian community with heads bowed before the cross of Christ, with its backdrop of war's Golgotha to lend it heightened realism. But today the eye turns with hope toward Easter with its V-day shout of victory over death. Lent ends this noon.

Even Weather Forecaster R. C. Schmidt last night predicted for tomorrow the kind of weather that helps to life the spirit into the Resurrection mood — sunshine and warmth!

Pastors of all faiths forecast with certainty the greatest throngs the city's church ever have known, just as yesterday they saw awed and silent devotions of multitudes. Bishop Wallace E. Conkling of the Episcopal diocese, speaking in Kimball hall yesterday noon, said that out of the present day's suffering and sorrow "there comes the greatest opportunity ever given to mankind to know and understand the character of God. Those who have known sorrow and loss thru war will see new light streaming for them from the cross of Calvary this year."

Archbishop Stritch presided yesterday morning at the 9 o'clock mass of the presanctified in Holy Name cathedral where the pattern for devotions of the million and a half Roman Catholics in the archdoicese was set. From noon until 3 o'clock tre ore devotions of Christ on the cross were held, with the Rev. Damasus Mozeris delivering the sermon on the seven last words of Christ from the cross. Tre ore services for loop workers were held last night from 6 to 9 in old St. Patrick's church, Adams and Des Plaines sts.

In First Methodist church, Chicago temple, an overflow congregation heard Dr. Hampton Adams of St. Louis, Mo., deliver the Good Friday sermon under Church Federation of Greater Chicago auspices. Last night Dr. Adams addressed the 3d annual federation youth service in the temple.

Inaugurate 3 Hour Service.

First Congregational church, Ashland and Washington blvds., inaugurated a three hour service of devotions of the cross, with Dr. Frederick K. Stamm, assisted by several well known ministers, delivering the sermons on the seven words of the cross. The Rev. Irving St. John Tucker of St. Stephen's Episcopal church was the preacher at the three hour service in St. Chrysostom's church, 1422 Dearborn pkwy. This church, together with Fourth Presbyterian and St. James Episcopal churches, will attract hundreds of near north side Easter promenaders for late services tomorrow morning.

Archbishop Stritch, who will celebrate the solemn pontifical mass at noon in Holy Name cathedral, addressed his Easter message to gold star mothers. He assured them that as news came "telling that your boys have made the supreme sacrifice of patriotism we have been with you in your prayers and in your pride."

"We are proud of them and shall cherish their memory in the annals of our country—they are our heroes. But is there not something even more sublime in their sacrifice? These Christian boys died for us and offered their death with the Savior on the cross. And you, mothers, are suffering as only mothers can suffer. But there is sweet consolation in your suffering. With Our Blessed Lady you offer your boys with the Savior on the cross.

". . . Have Died for Others"

"You would not ask that they be given back to you for you know that they have died for others. What you ask and ask with all the insistence of your mother hearts is that men see to it that the thing your boys died for be realized, that the Peace of Easter come to men and nations."

The archbishop will be assisted in the great Easter service by the Right Rev. Msgr. Joseph P. Morrison, rector, with the Reverends E. J. Smaza and J. C. Hardiman, deacons. The Quigley Seminary plain chant choir, directed by the Rev. Francis Chambers, and the Cathedral choristers, directed by the Rev. Charles N. Meter, will sing the service.

The first mass in the new quarters of the St. Therese Chinese Catholic mission, 2311 Wentworth av., will be offered at 9 tomorrow by the Rev. Augustine A. Tseu. Bishop Bernard J. Sheil will preside at the noon solemn mass in St. Andrews' church, 3546 N. Paulina st., and Bishop William D. O'Brien will celebrate the solemn pontifical mass at noon in St. John's church, 100 W. 18th st.

The Town club, Continental hotel, 505 N. Michigan av., announces a symposium for 3 p. m., Easter day on "What Kind of a Peace Do the Churches Want?" The Rev. Edward V. Cardinal of Loyola university, Rabbi Louis Binstock of Temple Sholom, and Prof. William W. Sweet will form the panel.

Class to Be Confirmed.

Bishop Conkling will confirm a class at Cathedral Shelter, 201 S. Ashland av., and preach at the choral eucharist, at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning. The Rev. Canon David E. Gibson, shelter pastor, will be celebrant. Dean Charles W. Gilkey will be the Easter preacher in Rockefeller Memorial chapel, University of Chicago, and the Sunday Evening club, Orchestra hall, announces Dr. Robert E. Speer as the Easter preacher tomorrow night, with Dr. John Timothy Stone, club director, delivering the 7 o'clock bible talk.

The Rev. Dr. Harold W. Ruopp, minister of Central church, Studebaker theater and president of the Church Federation of Greater Chicago, will preach on "There Is No Death," Easter morning. Under the direction of William Hughes, the 60 voice chorus will sing four Easter anthems.

Religious News Notes

O God, my son is far away
Upon this blessed Easter day!
He's known Gethsemane so grim
And prayed the "cup may pass from him."
He wears fresh thorns upon his brow
And bears his own cross, even now
He knows the agony of thirst
And open wounds, when bombs have burst.
He may be lonely, frightened, torn,
Upon this holy Easter morn.

Dear God, I know You understand!
Have Your Son take mine by the hand
And tell him that Your love is near;
There is no grave—no death—to fear.
O, turn his thoughts from Calvary
And touch his eyes that he may see
Sweet, living paths where lilies bloom;
Where angels speak from out the tomb.
O, Father, hear me as I pray—
Give to my son . . . his Easter day!

FRANCESCA FALK MILLER.

Mrs. Miller, author of the foregoing verses, suggests "An Easter Prayer" as their title. . . . Chicago temple, the church around which the loop skyscraper is built at 77 W. Washington st., could not accommodate all the Palm Sunday worshipers who wished to enter. Hence, Dr. Charles Ray Goff, minister, will introduce a 9 a. m. service tomorrow in addition to the regular 11 a. m. worship. He also announced that Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes of Washington, D. C., will preach Easter night in the temple church.

Memorial services for Pvt. Robert Melvin Brown, 18, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Brown, will be held at 2 p. m. tomorrow by Beth Eliezer congregation, 4601 Drexel blvd., with Rabbis Louis L. Sacks and Benjamin A. Daskal officiating. Pvt. Brown was killed in action in Germany. . . . Methodists of the Chicago area [Illinois] have topped their quota of $1,308,664 by nearly $150,000 in that church's drive for 25 million dollars for post-war relief and rehabilitation. Bishop J. Ralph Magee, 77 W. Washington st., is national chairman of the drive.

The Victory ship Loyola, named in honor of Loyola university, recently launched, with the Very Rev. Joseph M. Egan, S. J., president on leave, present, now is being outfitted on the west coast for duty. Father Egan gave a brief address and the invocation. . . . "A Non-Zionist Looks at Zion," will be Rabbi Louis Binstock's subject in Temple Sholom at 11:15 a. m. tomorrow. Rabbi Emeritus Abrah Hirschberg of Sholom will preach at the service of the last day of the Passover, Wednesday morning.

George B. Ahn Jr., Chicago manager of Methodist Information, 740 Rush st., has accepted appointment as director of publicity of the Home Missions Council of North America, New York City. . . . The "By Cornelius" Christmas Tribune story of 1943, now the prolog of "I Beheld His Glory," written by the Rev. John Evans, Tribune religion editor, and published by Willett, Clark & Co., Chicago, has been included in an anthology of Christmas stories, compiled by Edward Wagenknecht, to be published by Bobbs Merrill company, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dr. U. P. Holzermale, general secretary of the board of home missions, United Brethren church, will preach at the morning and night services of the Second United Brethren church, Gunnison and La Verne avs., tomorrow. . . . The story of the Passover in operetta form will be given in Jewish People's institute, 3500 Douglas blvd., tomorrow night by the choir of B'nai Israel, Austin, directed by Benjamin Horwits and featuring Cantor Carl Urstein.

Easter Bonnet

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Actress Faye Emerson in hat of artificial flowers which she will wear on Sunday.

BROOKS LASHES GRAB OF POWER IN JOBS DRAFT

[Continued from first page.]

have fought or died and for which you have produced so much.'"

Brooks, a seven times wounded veteran of World War I., told the senate that even a returned wounded veteran who sought or obtained a job in a war plant would be subject to fine or imprisonment if he violated a regulation "promulgated by a civilian who had neither seen, suffered, or sacrificed in any front line service in the defense of his country."

Following Brooks' address the Veterans of Foreign Wars sent a telegram to every senator asking defeat of any administration attempt to remove the privilege granted discharged veterans of acting as free agents in choosing employment.

Calls for Safeguards

"Man power bill now under consideration," said the telegram, "makes no provision to permit discharged veterans of present war to act as free agents in choosing employment. Such privilege is granted now, but we have no assurance it will be continued. It should be safeguarded in any man power control law."

Under congressional rules of procedure, amendments cannot be made to the pending bill because it is a compromise reached by a joint house-senate conference committee. It must be voted up or down. One senator tonight said the "slap in the face" given discharged veterans in the bill may contribute to its defeat in the senate.

Brooks said he was willing to accept the word of the nation's military and naval leaders of the size of their forces and the type of ships, planes, and weapons they want, but that he preferred to follow the advice of labor and management in the production of war materials.

Assails New Philosophy

The Illinois senator attacked what he called "a growing philosophy of government all over the world whereby ambitious men with their military strength and might have centralized power in the hands of individuals." Such a philosophy, he said, led to the present war.

"That same philosophy has moved with regrettable speed in our own country," Brooks declared. "We have passed thru emergency after emergency, each time yielding up more and more power in the hands of the few.

"The war has added not only to the necessity for certain power, but to the lust for more and more power. In the light of our magnificent production record and the unanimous advice of those responsible for future production, this bill is another unwarranted grab for power that should be emphatically rejected."

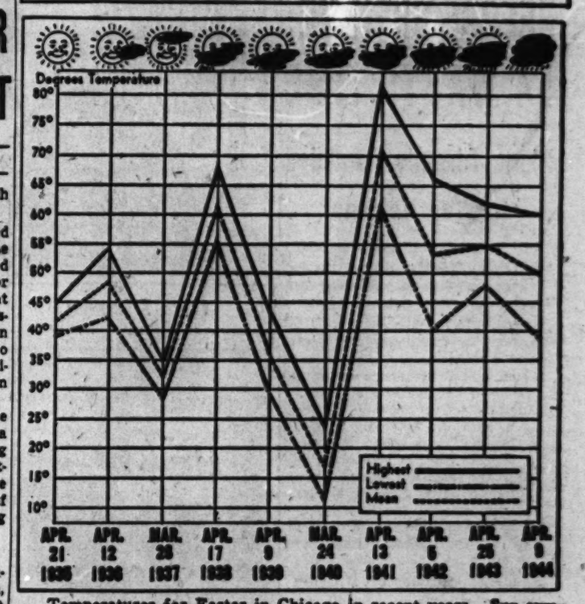
Langer Attacks Measure

Taking the floor to speak against the bill, Sen. Langer [R., N. D.] attacked the measure for inclusion of all ages and sexes in employment ceilings and working restrictions.

"They've already drafted our boys," Langer shouted. "Now they're going to take the women and children and send them where they want to."

The senate recessed late today until Monday when debate on the bill will be resumed.

Chicago's Easter Weather



Temperatures for Easter in Chicago in recent years. Sun symbols at top indicate whether day was clear, cloudy, or rainy.

Nice Day Likely

Chicago will experience its most pleasant Easter in years tomorrow, with this week's mild weather becoming "very" mild, Weather Forecaster R. C. Schmidt indicated last night.

The day will be sunshiny, with no rain in the scattered clouds, Chicagoans were assured, and gentle to moderate winds will ruffle the ribbons and laces of new bonnets in the annual parade on Michigan av. Temperatures are expected to range into the upper 60s.

Similarly fair and mild weather with mostly gentle breezes was predicted for Illinois and the rest of the midwest. Most of the country will be free of rain except for threatened showers in some southeastern states.

Easter weather since 1871 has ranged from a high of 82 degrees to wintry winds of 11 degrees, O. T. Lay, meteorologist in charge of the weather bureau here, said yesterday. The warmest Easter was April 13, 1941, the coldest was March 24, 1940.

The wettest Easter was March 31, 1929, when 3.12 inches of rain fell, and the snowiest Easter was April 4, 1920 with 6.4 inches of snow and drifts of 4 to 5 feet.

The windiest Easter was March 23, 1913 with the winds reaching a 48 miles an hour speed. Thunderstorms also occurred on the day. The earliest Easter was March 23, 1913 and the latest April 25 in 1886 and 1943.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Rain today, ending in west this afternoon, and in east early this evening; partly cloudy tomorrow; slightly warmer in central this afternoon and in south tomorrow.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy today and tomorrow, except cloudy with light rain in extreme southeast and south central this morning; continued mild thru tomorrow.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy and continued mild today thru tomorrow; moderate winds.

WISCONSIN AND IOWA: Partly cloudy and continued mild today thru tomorrow.

Place of observation. State of weather. March 30, 7:30 p. m. Central war time.	Highest last 24 hours.	Lowest last 24 hours.	Precipitation last 24 hours.
East central states—			
Carbondale, rain	61	53	1.51
Chicago, cloudy	61	49	.17
Cincinnati, cloudy	61	51	.11
Cleveland, rain	63	49	.11
Columbus, cloudy	61	47	Trace
Detroit, cloudy	63	43	....
Escanaba, cloudy	51	43	....
Grand Rapids, cloudy	53	39	....
Green Bay, missing	M.	41	M.
Indianapolis, rain	61	48	.24
Louisville, cloudy	67	54	.04
Madison, cloudy	56	36	....
Marquette, cloudy	46	36	....
Memphis, rain	78	64	.67
Milwaukee, cloudy	52	40	....
Nashville, cloudy	67	60	....
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	48	31	....
Traverse City, cloudy	61	40	....
West central states—			
Bismarck, cloudy	60	39	Trace
Des Moines, cloudy	67	46	....
Dubuque, cloudy	59	43	....
Duluth, clear	49	33	....
Kansas City, cloudy	67	50	....
Little Rock, cloudy	64	63	.55
Minneapolis, cloudy	52	39	....
Oklahoma City, cloudy	74	53	.50
Omaha, clear	67	43	....
Rapid City, cloudy	60	31	....
St. Louis, rain	66	53	1.05
Sioux City, clear	64	39	....
Wichita, clear	68	48	....
Williston, cloudy	58	34	....
Eastern states—			
Atlanta, cloudy	81	56	....
Boston, clear	71	39	....
Buffalo, cloudy	57	43	Trace
Detroit, cloudy	62	47	.07
New York, cloudy	73	49	....
Philadelphia, cloudy	74	50	....
Pittsburgh, cloudy	64	49	.02
Washington, cloudy	78	53	Trace
Gulf states—			
Abilene, cloudy	87	56	.17
Amarillo, cloudy	87	58	....
Brownsville, cloudy	83	73	Trace
El Paso, cloudy	83	48	....
Fort Worth, cloudy	85	58	....
Galveston, cloudy	83	63	1.18
Jacksonville, cloudy	83	65	....
Miami, cloudy	75	73	Trace
New Orleans, cloudy	84	67	....
Phoenix, cloudy	88	58	....
Pueblo, clear	73	37	....
Salt Lake City, cloudy	63	33	....
Pacific states—			
Fresno, cloudy	73	38	....
Los Angeles, cloudy	71	48	....
Portland, cloudy	63	38	....
San Diego, cloudy	71	53	....
San Francisco, cloudy	74	49	....
Seattle, cloudy	63	43	....
Spokane, cloudy	63	31	....
Yuma, cloudy	83	54	....

M.—Missing.

FARMERS CLASH ON JAP WORKERS; OUST 6 FAMILIES

Kearney, Neb., March 30 (AP)—Farmers in the Shelton, Neb., area have successfully petitioned operators of farms there to discontinue employment of six Japanese-American families, County Atty. Oscar Drake said today.

The employers agreed to "send" the Japanese-Americans away after 125 farmers at a massmeeting raised a fund to provide transportation for the families to leave, Drake said.

SUSPENDED OPA AID, ACCUSED OF TALKING, FIRED

George C. Maier, suspended March 8 as chief of the food price section of the Chicago area office of price administration, was discharged yesterday by Marion W. Isbell, area director, on charges of having revealed confidential information to persons outside the OPA. The discharge will be effective April 7.

Isbell said the suspension followed an investigation by Washington agents and that he had not received a transcript of their findings. Spokesmen for the OPA said that among the firms Maier was accused of aiding while they had cases before the OPA or in court was that of the Marhoefer Packing company, 817 Fulton st., against which the OPA has filed injunction and suspension proceedings.

Maier was reported to have told Marhoefer officials: "Don't worry. You will get out of your troubles with the OPA." The company was accused of selling meat at over ceiling prices without points and of keeping a false set of books.

Maier, who lives at 7300 Coyle av., was in the meat business more than 10 years before joining the OPA three years ago. He has five days in which to file a written appeal.

OPA AND POLICE FAR APART ON THEFT FIGURES

Office of price administration auditors last night reported they had completed an inventory and audit of hundreds of thousands of A, B, and C gasoline coupons in the OPA warehouse at 559 E. Illinois st. and that only 267,500 of 2,000,000 valid C-7 coupons reported stolen in a burglary of the warehouse March 14 are still missing.

Rae E. Walters, regional administrator, said an audit of R-3 coupons will be completed Monday.

The police found 715,000 R-3s, worth 3,575,000 gallons, when the C-7s were recovered. The OPA had never reported their loss.

The audit listed 1,732,500 C-7s as recovered, altho the police reported they had found only 740,000. Police reports showed all recovered coupons were turned over to the OPA ration currency protection division.

Walters said serial numbers of the 267,500 C coupons still missing have been given to the gasoline trade for distribution to filling stations, and the coupons have been invalidated.

Eight Negroes were indicted yesterday by the federal grand jury on charges of theft of the 2,000,000 gas coupons.

Religious Services

Adventist

NORTH SHORE—N. E. Hermitage at Sunnyside. Sat. serv., 9:30 a. m.; worship, 11 a.m.

SOUTH SIDE—Princeton av. and 60th-pl.; S. S., 9:30. Worship, 11; M. V., 8 p. m. Fri.

Baptist

LORIMER MEMORIAL BAPTIST CHURCH
600 E. 75th-st.
I. CEDRIC PETERSON, PASTOR.
REV. L. E. PEARSON, PREACHING.
9:00—"WHAT THE RESURRECTION MEANS TO THE BELIEVER."
Soloist: JEANETTE PAULSEN, Girls' Choir.
11:15—"WHAT THE RESURRECTION MEANS TO THE BELIEVER."
Lorimer Male Quartet.
The Adult Choir.
7:30—"THE ENDURING CHRIST."
Baptismal Service.
Choirs, Male Quartet.
Mrs. Bernard Zinz, Soloist.

ALL RACES AND CREEDS WELCOME.
MONUMENTAL BAPTIST CHURCH.
Rev. James L. Horace, Pastor.
739 Oakwood-blvd.
"I Am He That Liveth."
8:00 p. m., Special Easter Music by the Senior Choir.
8:00 p. m., "In Remembrance of Me."

BELDEN-AV. BAPTIST CHURCH.
2309 N. Halsted. H. C. Fulton, Pastor.
Services, 9:45, 11 a. m., 7:45 p. m.
"Christ and the Bible Only."
11:00—"He is Risen."
7:45—"And Peter."

BEVERLY BAPTIST CHURCH.
546 W. 87th. — Rev. J. Walker.
Easter services—8:30 and 11 a. m.
Sermon: "HE IS RISEN."
Bible school, 9:30 a. m.
7:30 p. m., "The Christ of the Emmaus Road."

HYDE PARK BAPTIST CHURCH.
5400 WOODLAWN-AV., DOR. 6063.
11 a. m., "The Triumphant Easter Face."
REV. ROLAND W. SCHLOERB.

Catholic

ASSUMPTION
ORLEANS AND ILLINOIS-STS.
EASTER SUNDAY
Masses: 7:30, 9:00, 10:30, and 12:05.
10:30 A. M.
BLESSING OF THE FLOWERS.
CROWNING OF OUR LADY OF SORROWS.
DISTRIBUTION OF THE FLOWERS TO THE PUBLIC.

ST. JEROME'S
LUNT AND PAULINA.
Easter Sunday.
Low Masses—6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11.
Solemn High Mass, 12:00.

SHRINE OF ST. JUDE THADDEUS.
Dominican Fathers. 1909 S. Ashland.
NOVENA SERVICES every Thursday.
Masses, 10 A. M., 12:10 P. M.
HOLY HOURS, 6:30, 8 P. M.

Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES
Twenty-two Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., Are in Chicago
Sunday services 10:45 and 11 A. M. Also afternoon and evening.

DOWNTOWN CHURCH
SEVENTEENTH AT ORCHESTRA HALL.
216 S. Michigan-av.
Sun., 11 a. m.; Wed., 12 noon and 8 p. m.
APRIL 1.
"REALITY"
Sunday School for pupils up to 20 years. Wednesday evening Meeting, 8 p. m. Include testimonies of Christian Science healing. Also 12 noon at Seventeenth Church.

Christian Science Reading Rooms
[Downtown District.]
8 S. Michigan and 18 S. La Salle.
Each of the twenty-two churches maintains a free public Reading Room where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed, or purchased.

FREE LECTURES
by members of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church.
Tuesday, Apr. 3, Nineteenth Ch. 8:00 p. m. 4115 N. Kedvale Avenue.
By George Channing, C. S. B.
Thursday, Apr. 5, Fifteenth Ch. 8:00 p. m. 301 N. Central Avenue.
By George Channing, C. S. B.
Friday, Apr. 6, Second Ch. 8:00 p. m. 2700 Pine Grove Avenue.
By George Channing, C. S. B.
Friday, Apr. 6, Eighteenth Ch. 8:00 p. m. 7262 Coles Avenue.
By Robert Stanley Ross, C. S. B.

Community Churches

BRYN MAWR COMMUNITY CHURCH
Dr. Ray Freeman Jenney, Minister
THREE SERVICES.
9 a. m.-11 a. m.-4 p. m.
IDENTICAL SERVICES AT 9 AND 11 A. M.
EASTER VESPER SERVICE AT 4 P. M.
The Quartet and Choirs will sing at all Services, assisted by Pauline Carleton, Harpist, and Charles Sears, nationally known Tenor, at the 4 p. m. Service. RAYMOND ALLYN, Organist and director of music.

BRAINERD CHURCH, 9005 Throop-st.
Rev. Horace H. Goodell.
Service at Ft. Dearborn School.

Congregational

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Corner Washington and Ashland-blvd.
DR. FREDERICK KELLER STAMM.
EASTER SUNDAY.
11:00 a. m., "The Walk to Emmaus."
7:30 p. m., Chapel Musical.

ROGERS PARK, Ashland at Morse.
Stanley B. Crosland, Minister.
Easter Service—
"The Resurrection and the Life."

MILLARD CHURCH, 23d and Central Park
Douglas MacLean, Pastor.
Service 11:00 a. m.

Disciples of Christ

IRVING PARK—4300 N. Kedvale.
REV. ROBERT C. LEMON.
Easter Service 11 A. M., "VICTORY."

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE
CHURCH OF CHICAGO
DR. CLAUDINE WHITAKER
Sunday, 11 A. M.
"IMMORTALITY"
THORNE HALL
N. W. cor. Superior-st. and Lake Shore-dr.
WEDNESDAY EVENING LECTURES.
8 P. M., Hotel La Salle.

Episcopal

CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER.
56th-street at Blackstone.
Edward S. White, D. D.
Easter Morning: 6, Sung Eucharist; 8, Plain Eucharist; 9:30, Sung Eucharist; 11, Solemn High Mass and Sermon.

THE CHURCH OF OUR SAVIOUR.
830 Fullerton-parkway.
The Rev. Donald Boyd Kilne.
Sunday Holy Communion, 8 a. m.
Choral Eucharist and Sermon, 11 a. m.

CHURCH OF THE ADVENT.
3900 Logan Blvd.
Rev. G. E. Brant.
7:45 A. M.: HOLY COMMUNION.
9:30 a. m: Sunday School Festival.
11:00 a. m.: CHORAL EUCHARIST.

Evangelical and Reformed

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
Fullerton and Orchard.
DR. GERHARD W. GRAUER
6:30 SUNRISE SERVICE.
"BURIED, BUT NOT DEAD."
11 A. M. EASTER DAY SERVICE.
"IS EASTER TRUE?"
Special Easter Music.

ST. PETER'S Evangelical Church.
CORTEZ STREET, COR. OAKLEY BLVD.
H. E. Lambrecht and R. A. Ley, pastors.
EASTER SERVICES:
6:30 AND 11 A. M.

ST. PETER'S Evangelical Chapel.
N. Lavergne avenue and George street.
H. E. Lambrecht and R. A. Ley, Pastors.
EASTER SERVICES:
6:30, 8:30, and 11 A. M.

ST. PHILIPPUS.
W. 38TH AND SO. SKELEY.
REV. R. A. FLEER.
EASTER SERVICES 7 A. M. AND 10:30 A. M. COMMUNION.

Independent

MOODY CHURCH
World Renowned Gospel Center.
North Clark-st. at North-av.
DR. H. A. IRONSIDE, PASTOR
11 A. M.
"THE RESURRECTION DEMONSTRATED TO AN HONEST DOUBTER"
Carlton Booth, New York, Guest Soloist.
Broadcast—WMBI 1110 KC—WDLM 47.5 MC.
7:30 P. M.
"JUSTIFIED IN THE RISEN CHRIST"
Easter Anthems by the Choir.
9 A. M.—"Morning Devotions"—WJJD 1160 KC.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School Easter Rally.
VISITORS ALWAYS WELCOME

CENTRAL CHURCH
FINE ARTS BLDG.
410 S. MICHIGAN-AV.
11 A. M. EASTER SERVICE
DR. HAROLD W. RUOPP
"THERE IS NO DEATH."
CHOIR OF 60 VOICES.
PIANOS, HARP, VIOLIN, FLUTE, CLARINET.
1,350 SEATS.

ETHICAL SOCIETY
CURTISS HALL, FINE ARTS BLDG.
418 S. Michigan-avenue.
Sunday, April 1, at 11 a. m.
DAVID SAVILLE MUZZEY
(Historian, Chairman of the Board of Ethical Leaders, New York.)
"What Does Easter Mean for Us?"
The Public Is Welcome.

CHICAGOLAND YOUTH FOR CHRIST.
Torrey Johnson, Director. And. 5288.

Lutheran
—American Lutheran Conference—

Nebo Lutheran, Dakin & Menard-sts.
REV. OLAF B. RANUM.
Easter Sunrise, 6:30 A. M.
Swedish, 8:30 A. M.
Church School Festivities, 9:30 A. M.
Youth Easter Service, 9:30 A. M.
Main Festive Worship, 10:45.
Sunday School Easter Program, 7:30 P. M.

ST. STEPHEN'S, 57th and S. Sangamon.
O. H. GROTH, Pastor Nor. 7075.
EASTER SERVICES:
8:55 a. m., Holy Communion [German].
9:45 a. m., Youth Service.
11:00, Holy Communion [English].

SALEM AUGUSTANA SYNOD.
C. Trued, Pastor. 74th and S. Calumet.
Sun. worship, 9:30, 11 a. m.; S., 9:30.
Church School Program, 9:30 a. m.
"THE FIRST DAY." 11:00 a. m.
Combined Choir Chancel and Chapel Choirs.

Lutheran
—American Lutheran Conference—

THE FIRST LUTHERAN CHURCH
3500 W. Fullerton-av.
REV. LEWIS MOE, PASTOR.
Easter Morning Services,
7:00, 8:30, 10:30 a. m.
SUNDAY BROADCAST SERVICE
W-A-I-T, 820 K. C., 1:30 P. M.
Direct from Church—Audience Welcome.

MESSIAH LUTHERAN CHURCH.
900 N. WALLEN-AV.
REV. NELS LUNDGREN.
Mrs. Esther Dyrness, Minister of Music.
Bible School at 9:30 A. M.
Easter Victory Service, 10:45 A. M.
Topic: "Easter Surprises."
Children's Service, 7:00 P. M.

Synodical Conference

SUNRISE SERVICE
6:30 A. M.
HANSON PK. STADIUM
CENTRAL AND FULLERTON
SPEAKER:
THE REV. C. MUNDIGER, PH. D.
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
WINFIELD, KANSAS.
N. W. SIDE CHURCHES
of the
LUTHERAN HOUR

THE 100TH EASTER
at
FIRST ST. PAUL'S
1301 NO. LA SALLE.
LOUIS W. GROTHER, PASTOR
11:00 a. m.—"The Living Hope of Easter."
Joyful Easter Music.
8:00 p. m.—"The Christ They Cannot Take Away."
9:30 a. m.—German Service.

Spend Easter in Beautiful Redeemer.
OUR REDEEMER
6430 S. Harvard.
Rev. Luther A. Schuessler, S. T. M.
Easter Sunday, 10:45 a. m.
"THE EASTER TE DEUM"
Two Robed Choirs.
Choral Prelude.
Antiphonal Singing
by Congregation and Choir.

THE EVAN. LUTHERAN CHURCH OF ST. LUKE, Adelbert R. Kretzmann, Pastor.
Belmont and Greenview-avenues.
EASTER SERVICES:
Matins, 6:00 a. m.
German Service, 9:30.
English Service, 11:00.

THE LUTHERAN CHURCHES
of Chicagoland [Missouri Synod]
invite you to worship.
For information, call Lutheran Bureau, Inc., Butterfield 0618.
Lutheran Hour—W-G-N, 11:30 a. m. Sundays.

HOPE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN
6400 S. Washtenaw avenue.
JOHN A. LEIMER, PASTOR.
Easter Services, 6, 8, and 10:45.
Special Easter Music.

ST. JOHN THE DIVINE
105th and Oakley.
Rev. R. L. Sommers, Pastor.
Easter Choral Matins, 6:30 a. m.
Easter Festival Service, 10:45 a. m.

ST. PAUL'S, 7619 Dorchester-avenue.
Rev. E. H. Ping, Pastor. Sun., 10:45 a. m.
6:00 a. m., Sunrise Service.
10:45 a. m., "Keeping the Feast."
7:30 p. m., Children's Easter Frorram.
Chaplain H. Bernthal, Speaker.

HOLY CROSS LUTHERAN.
W. 31st Place and Racine Avenue.
M. A. PFOTENHAUER, PASTOR.
Easter: 6, 9, and 10:45 a. m.
Monday: 10:00 a. m.

WINDSOR PARK LUTHERAN CHURCH.
Saginaw and E. 78th-st.
ARTHUR H. KAUB, PASTOR.
Easter Sun., 6:30 a. m. and 10:30.

TRINITY LUTHERAN—OAK PARK.
Harold W. Romoser, Pastor.
300 N. Ridgeland-av., Lake-st. L.
Sunday, 10:45 a. m.; S. S., 9:30 a. m.

JEHOVAH.
T. F. Nickel. A. W. Lussky.
3750 W. Belden [2300 N.]
10:45 A. M. 9:30 A. M.

ST. JAMES' LUTHERAN.
9:30—Fremont at Dickens—11:00.
ARTHUR C. DAHMS, Pastor.

FIRST IMMANUEL, 1134 S. Ashland.
E. H. Meinzen, Pastor.
Sunday School, 10; Worship, 10:45 a. m.

HYDE PARK BOND CHAPEL, U. OF C.
1010-50 E. 59th-street, 10:30 a. m.

CHRIST, 1301 N. Long-avenue, 5400 W.
Warner H. Grothman, Pastor. 10:45 a. m.

Methodist

THE COUNTRY CHURCH OF THE CITY
Granville [6200 N.], Lakewood [1300 W.]
One of Chicago's Unique Churches.
THE REV. BENJAMIN M. WILL, MINISTER.
Three identical services: 8 a. m., 9:30 a. m., 11:00 a. m. Sermon, "Life Triumphant and a World Reborn." Cathedral Choir, organ, harp, violin. Beaut. setting. Friendly welcome.

ST. JAMES METHODIST
South Ellis-av. at East 46th-street.
THOMAS M. PENDER, PH. D., MINISTER.
Two identical services, 9 and 11 a. m.
"OUR IMMORTAL DESTINY."
Combined St. James Choirs.

WESLEY—Diversey and Seminary.
The Rev. Harold M. Kelley.
11:00, Religion of Easter.
8:00, Easter Play.
"Challenge of the Cross."

ALBANY PARK—3100 Wilson-av.
REV. MILTON D. BAYLY.
8:30 a. m.—"A DYNAMIC FAITH."
9:30 a. m.—"STORY OF EASTER."
10:45 a. m.—"IMMORTALITY."

EPWORTH METHODIST CHURCH.
Steuart D. White, Pastor.
Kenmore-Berwyn, Edgewater Beach L.
7:15, Sunrise Ser. 8:15, Brkf.
"Beyond Victory."

EVANSTON FIRST, Church and Hinman.
Ernest Fremont Tittle preaching on "The Life Everlasting," 11 a. m.

Methodist

CHICAGO TEMPLE
Clark and Washington-sts.
DR. CHARLES R. GOFF
EASTER SUNDAY SERVICES
TWO IDENTICAL MORNING SERVICES.
9:00 AND 11:00 A. M.
"EASTER AND NOW"
DR. CHARLES R. GOFF PREACHING.
CROWDED AT 11 O'CLOCK SERVICE. PLEASE ATTEND AT 9:00 IF POSSIBLE.
GUEST SPEAKER.
7:30 P. M.—BISHOP EDWIN HOLT HUGHES
Noon Day Organ Meditations.
Daily, Except Saturday.
The Loop Church with the Chimes.

IRVING PARK FIRST, 3801 N. KEELER.
Lester R. Minton, D. D., Minister.
Easter Services
7:00, 9:30, and 11 a. m.

Lutheran
United Lutheran Church

UNITED LUTHERAN
Churches of Chicago invite you to worship with them. Armen Weng, D. D.
Pres. Ill. Synod, U. L. C. A.
77 W. Washington st. Fra. 9847.

SOUTH
WOODLAWN IMMANUEL—6400 Kenwood.
C. E. Paulus, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.
SAINT JAMES—424 E. 49th.
Robbin W. Skyles. Ser., 11 a.m., 7:30 p. m.

WEST
NORTH AUSTIN—Mason and Le Moyne.
F. Otterbein, D. D., Pastor, 8:30, 9:45, 11.
The Rev. H. R. Allen, Assoc. Pastor.
Sunrise Service, 6:00 a. m.
Holy Communion, 4:00 p. m.
Trumpeters and Harpist Band at the 11 a. m. Service.

NORTH
GRACE—800 Belden-av. [2300 N.]
H. C. Twietmeyer, Pastor.
"The Victory."
8:00 p. m. Easter Cantata.

HOLY TRINITY—1216 Addison [3600 N.].
J. A. Leas, Glen G. Gilbert, Pastors, 11 a. m.

WICKER PARK—2112 Le Moyne [1600 N.].
C. Venable, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.

ROGERS PARK—1701 Morse [6950 N.].
Ernest Ewald, Pastor. Worship, 10:45.
Easter Services.
Sunrise Service 6:30 a. m.
Holy Communion 8:00 a. m.
Easter Praise Service 10:45 a. m.

NORTHWEST
ST LUKE'S—2700 N. Francisco [2900 W.].
E. Valbracht, Pastor. Worship, 10:30 a. m.

ST. MARK'S—6045 N. Rockwell [2600 W.].
R. E. Lesher, Pastor. Worship, 9:45, 11.
Easter Services.
8:30; 9:45; 11:10.
Holy Communion, 12:15.
"A Voice from Beyond

Fourth Easter of War to Be More Hopeful

BY JUDITH CASS

CONTINUING good news from the European and Pacific war theaters and the weather man's forecast — "fair and mild"—give every indication that tomorrow will be a happier Easter than the three preceding war time ones. For most Chicagoans the day will start thoughtfully with services in city and suburban churches. Later many of the worshippers will join the Easter parade and go to the Casino club, the Drake, the Blackstone, the Saddle and Cycle, and other clubs and restaurants which have planned special Easter breakfasts.

Strolling musicians will provide an extra touch of festivity for the Casino's Easter luncheon at 1:30 p. m. tomorrow. Twenty midshipmen from the naval training school at Northwestern university and 15 debutantes who will be their partners have been invited to the party as guests of the club. Some of those with reservations for luncheon are the Herbert E. Schwarzes, the Giulio Bolognesis, the Orville C. Taylors, the John Paul Wellings, Mrs. William K. Kenly, the Secor Cunninghams, the Robert M. Adamses, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Oldberg, and the John Colliers.

Hats to Be Awarded

A committee of masculine judges will select the most suitably dressed feminine guests at breakfast in the Camellia House and Mayfair room and award each an Easter bonnet. Some of those with reservations in the Camellia House are the junior Albert B. Dicks, the George W. Travers, the Charles R. Peacocks, Col. Matt J. Winn, and the Grier Pattersons. Breakfasting in the Mayfair room will be the Richard D. Nugents, the Fred Gerlachs, the A. Bradley Ebens, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel A. Culbertson II., and Prince and Princess Cantacuzene, among others.

Easter lamb will be served buffet style to the Saddle and Cycle's 150 luncheon guests at 1 p. m. tomorrow. At 3 p. m. there will be an outdoor Easter egg hunt for the children. Among those with reservations for the party are Mr. and Mrs. Henry R. Gross, Mrs. Patterson Reeve, Maj. and Mrs. Ralph Soto-Hall, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred O'Gara, the William D. Dunnings, Mr. and Mrs. E. Cummings Parker, the Roy Flannerys, Warren Wheary, the junior Byron S. Harveys, and Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Robbins.

The Ambassador East and West, which resumed serving Sunday morning breakfasts the first week in March, will be ready for the usual Easter Sunday crush. Breakfast will be served from noon to 3 p. m. in the Pump room and the Buttery, and the Wedgwood room and west dining room are being opened as well for the occasion.

Other Easter Notes

An addition to Lake Forest's Easter parade is Mrs. Taylor Strawn, who has come from Santa Barbara, Cal., to spend six weeks with her sister, Mrs. De Forest Hulburd. About the time that Mrs. Strawn came east her daughter, Mrs. John B. Addleman, and Capt. Addleman were transferred from Williams field, Chandler, Ariz., to Orlando, Fla. Also in Florida is the Hulburds' daughter, Mrs. Eliot W. Dalton, who went south to visit her brother-in-law, Lt. Comdr. Philip S. Dalton, and his bride in Jacksonville. She now has gone to Fort Lauderdale to be the guest of another former Chicagoan, Mrs. Otis L. Hubbard, the former Ethel Johnston. Lt. Comdr. Hubbard recently was transferred from Fort Lauderdale to Quonsett, R. I.

Here for her first Easter in Chicago is Miss Mary Rice, who has arrived from Hawaii to stay with the Charles Garfield Kings, parents of her fiancé, Lt. Comdr. Garfield King. When Comdr. King returns from sea duty he and Miss Rice will set their wedding date.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Bell are in Washington, D. C., to spend Easter with their son, Capt. Gordon Bell, who is stationed there in the office of the army chief of staff. Before returning to Lake Forest the Bells also will stop in Pittsburgh, Pa., for a visit with another son, Franklin, and his family.

Dr. and Mrs. Edward W. White left yesterday to spend a week in Washington, D. C., with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Ford II., and their son, Edward White Jr., who expects to leave for overseas duty soon in the American field service. The Fords live in Arlington, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. John G. Curtis and their daughter, Flossie, are in New York this week-end for an Easter visit with John Curtis Jr., who is stationed with the navy in Newport, R. I.

At home for Easter is Lt. Ethelyn Knight of the WAC, who is stationed in Hondo, Tex. She is the daughter of the Donald Cosler Knights.

Today's Events

Plants, flowers, shrubs, fruit trees, and bakery goods and candy will be on sale from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. today from gay little booths set up in Market Square, Lake Forest, for the annual garden sale of the Church of the Holy Spirit. Luncheon will be served from 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. in the Y. W. C. A.

The third in a series of Saturday morning lectures to benefit Poetry magazine will be given at 11 a. m. today in the Arts club, with Robert Penn Warren speaking on "Contemporary Poetry." Among those staying for luncheon will be Mrs. John Collier, Mrs. Cyrus Bentley, Mrs. Samuel T. Chase, Mrs. Francis King, Miss Edith Wyatt, Mrs. James H. Mitchell, Mrs. William B. Hale, Mrs. Walter P. Paepcke, Mrs. Augustine J. Bowe, Mr. and Mrs. George Hardin, and Dr. Oswald Goetz.

Desire Defauw, conductor of the Chicago Symphony orchestra, will be the special guest at an evening of chamber music to be presented following dinner at the Cliff Dwellers tonight.

Hostesses for Big Sisters' Spring Benefit

Miss Francine and Miss Therese Lamb and Miss Mary K. O'Sullivan (left to right), who will be hostesses at the Big Sisters' benefit spring card party at 2 p. m. next Saturday in the Stevens hotel. They are members of the Junior Aides auxiliary of the Big Sisters, which will distribute surprise Easter gifts tomorrow to the babies and children at St. Vincent's orphanage. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Inquiring Camera Girl

By Maryon Zylstra

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Mrs. H. H. Peck, 39 Princeton blvd., Kenmore, N. Y.]

THE QUESTION

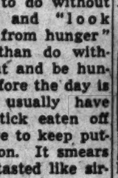
Which would you rather do without—lipstick or meat?

WHERE ASKED

University of Chicago.

THE ANSWERS

Sylvia Ripley, student, 5925 Maryland av.—It's better to do without lipstick and "look strictly from hunger" rather than do without meat and be hungry. Before the day is over I usually have my lipstick eaten off and have to keep putting it on. It smears all over. If lipstick tasted like sirloin, I'd do without the meat.



Evelyn Wilson, student, 5625 Maryland av.—Even tho women look better with lipstick and many would look better with less meat, I'd still rather have the meat. If all the girls gave up wearing lipstick, it would be all right with me. And if they did, think of all the money men could save on cleaning bills.

Barbara Bloomquist, student, 8258 Halsted st.—Naturally, I'd rather do without meat. There's something about lipstick that gives you a lift that can be had from no other source. Think of going out to a classy place without any lipstick. My word! I'd feel practically naked. One just isn't dressed without it.

Jacqueline Kompare, student, 9641 Exchange av.—I'd rather face the world without lipstick because at least I could keep a cheerful disposition. If I had to go without meat all the time, I'd be growling at every one. I'm not a vegetarian and what's more I hope never to be one because I'm too fond of eating meat.

Marylyn Lingott, student, 825 Drexel sq.—Since I can get my protein from other sources, meat isn't essential. But can you imagine living without lipstick? Unless the 1945 glamor girl is changed to the rugged, outdoor, pipe smoking, overall type, I'll take my skirts and lush looking lipstick in preference to anything.

Dolores Schulze, student, 7729 Aberdeen st.—Why, without meat I'd go mad. It's bad enough the way it is now without taking it away completely. In the summer I wear very little make-up because I swim a lot and get tan at the beach. I know my pride would suffer little hardship if my lipstick were taken away.

There's Still Time to Buy Accessories

BY REA SEEGER

Today is the final day for the roundup of Easter finery. For last minute shoppers in need of accessories, pastel colored fabric gloves are important and moderately priced. The shades are good enough to eat, with flush pink the newest rage, and lime, yellows, pale green, and baby blues competing with the snowy whites for second place. The pull-ons are classic in style and silhouette, the very short models designed for wear with suits and new spring jackets or coats.

Handbags in felt or fabric are this spring's newest. You can see them in bag shapes, in trick collapsibles, draw string pouches, and in the very old styles that resemble Granny's reticule. The first of the summer white handbags are ready, too, in plastics and made of braid that is washable—that is, any flecks of soot or dirt can be wiped off instantly with a damp cloth. White pique gloves to match the various new hats trimmed with pique are late arrivals, still in time for the Easter parade, and there are vestees and sleeveless blouses to match these white piques. All the white pique loot is high fashion.

A new spring color to watch is soft light brown; not the dark winter shade but a warm light tobacco tone. Jackets of brown top either navy blue or gray dresses with singular smartness. Pale brown gloves, hat, and handbag contrast not only summer tans but the smartest of summer clothes as well. This is the best all purpose brown imaginable. Try it for something new, and wear it with navy blue, black, or gray, for the best results.

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Song Within

Put on your bright new Easter clothes,
Your bonnet with its bobbing rose,
And shiny shoes that pinch your toes—
No matter that a chill wind blows.

Put on a warm and happy smile,
And friendly manners that beguile,
Go forth and join the crowd awhile—
No matter that each step's a mile.

Tho Easter dress won't hurry spring,
And empty smiles don't mean a thing,
Or lessen war's world sorrowing—
They matter if your heart can sing!

CULLIE

Office Irkers

The "Sees All, Hears All" WCG from across the hall who carries on numerous and lengthy whispered conversations with our co-worker [her best friend]. EVIE

Employes who, when talking about company transactions, say "I" and "my" instead of "we" and "our." THE SHADOW

Bosses who leave letters unanswered and then begin a reply: "Your letter of Sept. 20 has just come to our attention . . ." LOU

The Mystery of Curly

We think our readers should be kept informed of the goings-on in a Melrose plastic plant.

A certain few of the WCGs had laid down some rather rigid rules for abstinence for Lent. Violation was penalized by a deposit of 10 cents in a green china pig called Curly. One day not long ago, with well over $5 in his keeping, Curly disappeared. A reward was offered and a diligent search made. Four days later he reappeared with a demure, tiny white piggie at his side and the attached note:

The mystery of the pig is done . . .
He went and had a little one!

M. M. S.

Interoffice Communication

Miss R. asks about ditto work done on a noiseless typewriter and why it does not come out as dark as ditto work done on a standard typewriter. A rather soft carbon sheet is required to make a good master on a noiseless typewriter. With the correct sheet, and the noiseless typewriter set for a heavy stroke, a fine master and copy can be produced from a noiseless typewriter, equally as bright as from a standard. F. GREGOR JR.

Our Champion

Lil Oswald should be more careful of how she flaunts her abilities. Eighty words a minute and no erasures! A man might marry her just to assure himself of a good secretary. MOLLY JOHNSON

Faith

"Nothing less than faith can keep you steady, true to your ideals in this bewildering generation. In times like these it is not enough to know that right is right. You must know also that truth and right have the universe on their side."—From "Take a Look at Yourself," by John Homer Miller.

Dear Diary BY BECKY

Germania Club to Have Annual Easter Concert

The Germania club will present its third annual Easter symphony concert at 3:30 p. m. tomorrow in the Grand ball room of the club quarters at 108 W. Germania pl. The program is to be given by an orchestra of 35 musicians under the direction of Herman Felber. A former member of the Chicago symphony, Mr. Felber is conductor of the Kalamazoo orchestra and also director of a radio orchestra. The Germania president, Herbert G. Immenhausen, has assisted Hans Franke, entertainment chairman, and his committee with arrangements.

Lectures Today

Miriam Wood, guide lecture tour, 2 p. m., film, "Pledge to Bataan," program for adults, 3:30 p. m.; "Adventures of Chico," movie for children, 10 and 11 a. m., Chicago Natural History [Field] museum, free.

"The Life of Emile Zola," film revival, 2:30 p. m., Fullerton hall, Art institute, free.

"Melody Master," film for children, 10:30 a. m., Chicago public library, free.

Jeanne Lucille Mitchell to Be Married Today

In the Winnetka home of the George Quins, Miss Jeanne Lucille Mitchell, daughter of Mrs. Arthur J. Mitchell of Evanston, formerly of Winnetka, will become the bride of Lt. Robert Sackerson of the army air forces in a candlelight ceremony at 5:30 p. m. today. Mrs. Kingsley Boyd will be Miss Mitchell's matron of honor, and Miss Anita McCahey will serve as maid of honor. Lt. Frederick Mitchell has come from New York to give his sister in marriage, and Lt. Sackerson's brother, Joseph, is here from Cleveland, O., to be best man.

Also here for the wedding are Lt. Mitchell's fiancée, Miss Lucille Brainard of Forest Hills, N. Y.; another brother of the bride, Capt. Donald Mitchell, who is stationed in Romulus, Mich.; the bride's aunt, Miss Annabell Tufts of Boston, Mass.; Lt. Sackerson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sackerson of Cleveland, and his sister, Elizabeth. En route to Lt. Sackerson's post in Del Rio, Tex., he and his bride will spend a few days in Dallas.

In a candlelight ceremony at 8 o'clock tonight in the Kenilworth Union church, Miss Coralie Elizabeth Davies will become the bride of Lt. [j. g.] Robert John Strasenburgh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin G. Strasenburgh of Rochester, N. Y. The Rev. W. R. Hodgson will officiate, and a reception will follow in the Kenilworth home of Mr. and Mrs. Davies.

Mrs. Guido Rahr of Manitowoc, Wis., will be her niece's matron of honor, and Mr. Rahr Jr. will be among the ushers. Four cousins of the bride also will attend her, the Misses Stephanie and Marcia Bilharz of Baxter Springs, Kas.; Mrs. Charles Adams of Kenilworth, and Miss Melanie Brown of St. Louis. David Strasenburgh will be his brother's best man. Lt. Strasenburgh and his bride will be at home in Key West, Fla.

* *

Results of China's Mass Educational Program Are Told

The Chinese mass educational program, which originated during World War I., has established a four point program of education, livelihood, health, and government as the basis for reconstruction in China, Dr. Y. C. James Yen, general director of the Chinese National Association of the Mass Education Movement, declared yesterday in a public lecture in Mandel hall on the University of Chicago campus.

Dr. Yen, who was one of a group of American educated Chinese students who went to France to help Chinese coolie laborers, explained that the group had developed a basic Chinese language of 1,300 characters learnable in 96 hours. The language course was taken back to China and used to teach 47 million Chinese to read. A continuation of such a program could wipe out illiteracy 10 years after the war, he said.

To promote livelihood, the group gave training in scientific farming and in modern economic organization. In the health division, the people were educated in the rudiments of medical science, and in government, the county government was reorganized to become more democratic and proved so popular that in 1939, Chiang Kai-shek adopted the system for all China.

Benefit Party Assistants

Miss Muriel MacChesney (left) and Miss Marnie Burnham, who will assist at a benefit tea and cocktail party the Alliance Francaise will give from 4 to 7 p. m. next Thursday in the Casino. The club will be decorated to resemble spring time in Normandy.

On the Aisle By Claudia Cassidy

This Tries to Tell, in English, What Went on Last Night, in Yiddish, at "Little Queen"

Consider this a fairly desperate attempt, in English, to explain what went on in the Civic theater last night, in Yiddish. And with a couple of cracked eardrums, too. For just about 10 o'clock when the first act of "Little Queen" was reaching its climax, Fradele Oysher put on a jeweled skull cap and began to sing a long prayer of the Passover—into a microphone tuned up to about the capacity of the Stadium or Soldiers' field. The Civic theater is hardly that large, and no one yet has questioned its resonance as a sounding board. Miss Oysher achieved what I think may be a world's record for earsplitting sound.

Relying on lip reading, which is always handy in such a crisis, I have the management's assurance that the customers from now on will have no need to stuff their ears with cotton. Miss Oysher may keep on using the microphone—most addicts won't part with that aid to theatrical assault and battery—but at least it will be soft pedaled, and her way with the beautiful chant should be as rich to the ear as even in the midst of last night's racket it was unmistakably authoritative.

And now we come to "Little Queen," which is quite a show in any language. Armed with a synopsis and with a friendly translator at my elbow, I was prepared to dig out the plot at any cost. Imagine my surprise to find both book and score assembled from unmistakable old friends. In addition to the cantor's chants and the usual tunes of Yiddish musical comedy, there are dashes of such favorites as the rhumba and "Don't Fence Me In," while the book is a kind of Yiddish "King Lear" touched up with asides from "Dear Ruth," "Little Lord Fauntleroy," and other tales that haven't missed fire yet. The acting style is on the broad side, and sometimes takes "East Lynne" jaunts into English. Witness the climax of the scene where the rich snobs want to take their son away from the East Side relatives. Miss Oysher gets the last word. "Go back to your parents, Stanley," she says. "We live in different worlds."

Well, for that matter, so do the Yiddish and English speaking theaters, and the best I can tell you is that the audience as a whole seemed to like "Little Queen." Miss Oysher will play it for two weeks, then step into another play not yet named. On April 27, Menasha Skulnik begins an engagement in a musical translated as "Good News."

Opening Tonight

Chicago will be interested in two openings tonight, tho just one of them happens here, when "Sing Out, Sweet Land!" takes over the newly named Shubert Great Northern. The other opening tuned to the local wave length is "The Glass Menagerie's" in New York's Playhouse. Eddie Dowling writes, "You should see the excitement over our opening. They are offering $50 for a pair of first night seats." If you ask me, this is a night when television would come in handy.

"THE LITTLE QUEEN"

Yiddish operetta with book by William Siegel and music by Sam Solomon, staged by Oscar Ostroff in settings by Leon Kadison. Presented by the Chicago Jewish Theater association in the Civic theater Friday evening, March 30, 1945.

THE CAST

Neesen	Sam Gertler
Judith	Rose Wallerstein
Bobby	Rebecca Harris
Fraydele	Fraydele Oysher
Martin Feinstein	Abe Dorf
Bertha	Ethel Dorf
Stanley	Eddie Lender
Sylvia	Marian Rivkin
Fishel	Abraham Lax
Wichny	Frances Weinstraub
Chaim	Leon Kadison
Jennie	Ann Whitner
Tommie	Maynard Whitner
Thomas Flynn	Alex Amasis

Nazi Cruelties to Protestants in France Told

BY DAVID DARRAH

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

PARIS, March 30 — The German yoke weighed heavily on Protestant churches of France during Hitler's occupation for four years, according to Pastor Rohr, assistant chief of the French Federation of Protestant Churches, at 47 Rue de Clichy, who remained in Paris thruout the occupation.

Pastor Rohr, who is assistant to Pastor Marc Boegner, head of the French Protestant federation, disclosed today that the German Gestapo had deported 10 French Protestant pastors to Germany, charging them with being members of the resistance movement or having relatives in the movement. One of these men was killed, another died, and three of the others are in poor health, according to the scant news which has been had of them thru the Red Cross.

The Germans kept close watch on all churches and services to check up on anything said from the pulpit, usually an officer attending each service, according to Rohr.

The Protestant churches of France took a forthright stand against Jewish persecutions by the Gestapo and also against what the Vichy government called prisoner relief, which, actually, was the deportation of French workers to Germany.

In 1942 when a declaration of protest against the deportation of Jews was read from all Protestant pulpits the Gestapo agents were furious and raided the Rue de Clichy offices of the Protestant federation. Neither Pastor Rohr nor Pastor Boegner was arrested, however, Boegner remaining at Nimes thruout the occupation.

The German Gestapo was ruthless in tracking down Protestants who they alleged were really Jews of recent conversion.

There was never any effort to suppress the practice of the Protestant faith during the occupation.

"But they were four dreadful years. The moral impression of not being free and also of being subject to the German heel was a grievous one," declared Pastor Rohr. There are some 50 Protestant churches in Paris.

Rohr's description of how Christianity fared in France during the occupation was confirmed by Mlle. Madeleine Barot, general secretary of the French Protestant Association to Aid Refugees and Internees. The Germans suppressed all religious youth movements in the occupied zone, she told THE TRIBUNE'S reporter today, and they also suppressed the French branch of the Salvation Army, doing this thru the agency of the Vichy government. The Salvation Army in France was revived only after the liberation.

Mlle. Barot also said that Alsace Protestants were subjected to much more religious interference than the rest of France. The Nazis also broke up youth organizations in Alsace and what religious activities were permitted in principle were at the same time curbed thru the invention of practical obstacles.

"The object was to demoralize Alsatian youth," said Mlle. Barot, "and because the Protestant church was outspoken in its stand on the Jewish and labor deportations, the Germans saw to it that religion had to be practiced in a very stifled atmosphere."

Mlle. Barot has received high praise for her work in aiding refugees and internees.

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

8.95
Gay Day or Night
a double-color dress for Juniors!
Smooth for a Junior smoothie—this vivacious, double-duty dress. Utterly uncluttered, courageously colored, it's a vital spring wardrobe member with streamlined appeal in its cunning capped sleeves, simple round neck and front pleated skirt. Luggage with Blue, Grey with Coral, Navy with Gold, Black or Navy with Rose. Spun rayon. 9 to 15. 8.95
Sorry, no mail orders!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

25.00
Brighten Your Easter
with a soft all wool coat in a gay spring pastel!
Stroll down avenue or church aisle looking bright as spring itself in this smart Easter Sunday coat. It's a gay compliment to anything you wear—an "easy" cover-up for every dress or suit in your wardrobe. It's the perfect spring topper for anything from commuting to dating—all spring. Gold, Blue and Aqua. 9 to 15. 25.00
Sorry, no mail orders!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

first comes the hat,
then your Revlon Match Box!
Whether your Spring hat is a mass of pink flowers or a ship-shape white sailor . . . you will look infinitely more attractive under it with matching fingertips and lips by Revlon. And it's so much easier to achieve . . . when you keep your nail enamel and lipstick together — matchbox fashion.
Revlon's Matchbox with Nail Enamel, Adheron and Lipstick. In famous color originals, including "Pink Lightning". $1.35

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., March 30—Hold your hats, fellows! Title of Preston Sturges' picture for Harold Lloyd is "The Saga of Harold Diddle Bach." Preston called it "The Sin of Hilda Diddle Bach." Will Hays asked him what it meant. He told him. Hence the change to "Harold." . . . Tom Tully by-passed Selznick for Metro and "Strange Adventure." . . . Sully Mason's new band is already disbanded. . . . "Twas amusing to see one of the richest girls in the world, Barbara Hutton, dining at a delicatessen on Fairfax with Philip Reed. . . . Bill Edwards, Paramount's young hopeful, was talking to a starlet, who asked what he'd done the night before. Said he, "I stayed home to read 'Earth and High Heaven.'" "Hmmm! Two books at once!" said she.

Speaks Like a Wise Man

Louis B. Mayer called his important men together and said this: "Boys, the sleigh ride's over. We begin right now deflating the dollar on this lot. We've got to watch pennies, nickels, dimes, and dollars. If Warners wants to pay half a million dollars for 'Life With Father' that's O. K. I understand Paramount paid $450,000 for 'Dear Ruth.' We proved our ability in 'Meet Me in St. Louis,' and if we haven't got enough creative talent inside our own studio it's time we found it out now." When he'd finished he was cheered. Here's mine, too Louis. . . . Priscilla Lane's husband, Maj. Joseph A. Howard, is shooting targets over Tokyo in a B-29, while she's making her home here with sister Rosemary. If a good part comes along she'll lend a willing ear.

They Seem to Hold the Record

Ann Rutherford and husband David may take the Easter prize for keeping a secret. They took into their home on Aug. 8 a baby girl 18 hours old. It's now officially theirs. They've christened her Gloria May. Her fourth tooth is coming thru. Her parents are a-shoutin' for joy. . . . A friend of Bette Davis asked a pal, after viewing "The Corn Is Green," "Didn't you think Bette was wonderful?" Pal replied, "Was she in it? All I could see was Joan Lorring and John Dall." Ouch! . . . Oscar Serlin is here on behalf of Dorothy Gish. He's on the prowl for a leading man for "A Bee in Her Bonnet," which was tried out in Charleston, S. C.

This One Wasn't Staged

There's nothing like a fire to bring out the folks. When I arrived at Paramount I thought they'd staged it for me. Alan Ladd said, "We did." But Sonny Tufts declared it started while they were editing a love scene of his in "The Virginian." And, oddly enough, it did start in the projection room. Bill Bendix regarded the firemen as miscast. Said they looked too much like leading men. But Bob Cummings said the fire wagons jumped their cues and they'd have to do a retake. It was no joke to the projectionist—his hands were badly burned. His name—Jack Frost. . . . Bob Considine, after many farewell parties here, sent his wife east. He was ordered to the San Francisco conference.

Libby Was a Hit

Libby Holman, helped by Josh White and his guitar, brought out the crowd to Ciro's. What Libby lacks in voice she makes up for in the perfect use of her hands. She puts on a swell show. Nina Foch was there, looking lush; Mrs. Stewart McLaughlin II. of Cleveland was wearing her biggest gold bracelets; Constance Collier had a party; Bettejane Greer, with Maj. Greenthal, doing a floor show to Phil Ohman's music, while Pat Di Cicco, Bill Girard, and Steve Crane came stag—heavens! With the man power shortage on. . . . Gloria Donovan, seen at a little theater here, was picked up to play Sherman Billingsley's 9 year old daughter in "Stork Club." Does Sherman deserve all this attention?

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Thru the Looking Glass

If you want to be outstanding in the fashion parade tomorrow, remember to aim for simplicity of dress, steering clear of anything which might make you look like an animated clothes horse.

The emphasis these days is on quiet good taste, and the smartly dressed woman, now as always, prefers to add too few rather than too many geegaws to her costume. Consequently, if you've even a slight suspicion that a pin, bracelet, bow, or bit of veiling you're contemplating wearing might be overdoing it, don't wear it. It won't be missed, but if you go ahead and slap it on anyhow, that one small, debatable addition can very well spoil the whole effect. Too many flowers, too many frills, too many colors, too much of anything can result only in a costume more appropriate for a ball than for street wear. There are some women whose native good taste is such that they can combine everything and anything without error, but those of us who are not so sure of our fashion sense do better to lean toward simplicity rather than an excessive number of adornments.

Use discretion in make-up as in clothes, and you'll be on the winning side. Piling on powder and paint in an effort to appear sparkly and bright can only make a woman look pathetically like an overpainted Easter egg. Naturally, you'll want to use all the little make-up tricks you've mastered to make yourself as pretty as possible, but apply cosmetics with a light hand.

And when you step out into the Easter parade remember that carrying yourself straight and tall and walking with an easy grace will help you manage to look like a million dollars even tho you may be wearing last year's clothes.

LOUISE DOOLEY.

DOWNTOWN | DOWNTOWN | DOWNTOWN

3rd week!
GROWING.. GROWING.. GROWING!
in popular acclaim!
Betty Smith's heart-warming best-seller
"A TREE GROWS in Brooklyn"
Drama warm with the breath of life .. bubbling with laughter... tender with quiet tears.
DOROTHY McGUIRE
JAMES DUNN
JOAN BLONDELL
Peggy Ann GARNER
Ted DONALDSON
LLOYD NOLAN
THIRTY YEARS OF MOTION PICTURE ACHIEVEMENT
BALABAN & KATZ
UNITED ARTISTS
RANDOLPH AT DEARBORN
Open 8:45 a. m.

DOWNTOWN | DOWNTOWN | DOWNTOWN

BURLESQUE IS BACK!
BIGGER & BETTER THAN EVER
RIALTO
See "Scanties of '45" Produced by PAUL MARKOFF
with
Helen Lovett
HONEY-HAIRED QUEEN OF CURVES AND CUTENESS!
ANNETTE ALLEN
GORGEOUS GOLDEN GODDESS OF THE DANCE
BILLY "BOOB" REED
WITH A BAG FULL OF TRICKS & LONG, LOUD, LINGERING LAUGHS
JEANNE JAMES
FOR THOSE WHO LIKE TO BE RESTLESS & HAPPY
HARRY MEYERS — JACK MURRAY
JACK MARTIN & MANY OTHERS
-SCREEN-
ANDREWS SISTERS • NOAH BEERY, Sr. • MARTHA O'DRISCOLL
"HER LUCKY NIGHT"
STATE & VAN BUREN
PRICE CHANGE 12 & 5 P. M. WEEKDAYS!

ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW
Last Feature at 10:15 P. M.
RKO PALACE
RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE
Open 8:45 A. M.
ABBOTT & COSTELLO
"HERE COME THE CO-EDS"
PEGGY RYAN • HUGH HERBERT

ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW
Last Feature at 10:35 P. M.
RKO GRAND
CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH
Open 8:45 A. M.
WALT DISNEY'S TECHNICOLOR FEATURE!
The Three Caballeros
Real people on same screen with Disney characters!

STUDIO
4th Month
SIMONE SIMON
HUMAN PASSION
Hedy Lamarr in
ECSTASY

Entertainment to give Wings to your heart!
Entertainment that hits a new high on the screen—knocking your heart for a loop!
MOSS HART'S
WINGED VICTORY
DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S 20th Century-Fox smash
OPEN 8:45 A. M.
4th SKY-HIGH WEEK

MONROE
Dearborn at Monroe in the Heart of the Loop
Open 8:15 A. M.
"The peacemakers should view it three times a day."
WALTER WINCHELL
BEHIND ENEMY LINES
A Globe Film Production—Edited and compiled by Major Boss Duff Whytock
2ND BIG FEATURE—FIRST TIMES in CHICAGO
ZANE GREY'S Outstanding Western Epic
"NEVADA"

WOODS
RANDOLPH AT DEARBORN
OPENS AT 7:45 A. M.
SONJA HENIE
MICHAEL O'SHEA
"IT'S A PLEASURE"
IN TECHNICOLOR

NORTH
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ
UPTOWN
Sts. 1:30—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON
"MRS. PARKINGTON"
GLORIA JEAN, ALAN CURTIS "DESTINY"
BALABAN & KATZ
GRANADA
Op. 1:30—ANNE BAXTER, RALPH BELLAMY
"QUEST IN THE HOUSE"
Chester Morris 'Rough, Tough & Ready'
Victor McLaglen
BALABAN & KATZ
RIVIERA
Op. 1:15—ELLA RAINES, CHAS. LAUGHTON
"THE SUSPECT"
& JOAN DAVIS "SHE GETS HER MAN"
PANTHEON
TOGETHER AGAIN AND TERRIFIC!
"THIN MAN GOES HOME"
"TOGETHER AGAIN"
NORSHORE Open 1:30 — WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY "THIN MAN GOES HOME"
NORTOWN Open 1:30 — ANN MILLER "LADIE WAS A LADY"
BELMONT Open 1:30
CENTURY "TOGETHER AGAIN" with IRENE DUNNE, CHARLES BOYER & VERA RALSTON 'LAKE PLACID SERENADE'
HOWARD Betty DAVIS, John GARFIELD, Dane Clark, Joan Leslie, Robert Hutton, Jean Crawford, 'HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN'
LAKESIDE Open 1:30 — ANN SHERIDAN, JACK CARSON "DOUGHGIRLS" & "DARK MOUNTAIN"
COVENT Open 1:30
GINE' Op. 1:45—BING CROSBY, MARY MARTIN, "RHYTHM ON THE RIVER" Plus JOSEPH COTTEN, "JOURNEY INTO FEAR"
review 2:00 | Cinema Continuous | feature 2:20, 4:20—6:40, 8:20—10:20
"THE WOMAN IN THE WINDOW"
this brilliant, sophisticated detective story must be seen from the beginning
ESSEX 717 W. Sheridan Road. Starts 2:00 — First North Side Showing — MUSIC—DRAMA—TECHNICOLOR "THE GREAT MR. HANDEL" With LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Also "A SONG FOR MISS JULIE"

NORTHWEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ
HARDING
Sts. 1:30—ANNE BAXTER, RALPH BELLAMY
"QUEST IN THE HOUSE"
CHESTER MORRIS "Rough, Tough & Ready"
CONGRESS Open 1:45 — Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer "TOGETHER AGAIN" and
GATEWAY Starts 12:45 — "LAKE PLACID SERENADE"
TERMINAL Open 1:45 — EDDIE BRACKEN, ELLA RAINES "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO"
CRYSTAL Open 1:45 — MERLE OBERON, FRANCHOT TONE "DARK WATERS"
BILTMORE Open 1:45
BELPARK Open 1:45
Will Rogers Open 1:45 — ANN SHERIDAN, JACK CARSON "DOUGHGIRLS" & "Dark Mountain"
DRAKE Open 1:45
PORTAGE Open 1:45—Joan Fontaine, Arturo De Cordova, 'Frenchman's Creek' Plus Musical Parade in Color, "BOMBALERA"
ADMIRAL Open 1:45—DENNIS MORGAN "The VERY THOUGHT of YOU" Plus Janis Carter, "MISSING JUROR" EASTER CARTOON MATINEE FOR KIDDIES!
LUNA Open 1:45—Loretta Young, Alan Ladd, Susan Hayward, 'And NOW TOMORROW' Plus Marjorie Reynolds, "3 IS A FAMILY"
ALBA Open 1:45—Deanna DURBIN, Robert PAIGE, "CAN'T HELP SINGING" & ELLA RAINES, "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN"
LIBERTY 3705 Full. Open 1:00 — ZORRO'S WHIP! "Detour to Death" "LAW OF THE SADDLE" Bob LIVINGSTONE "ROCK RIVER RENEGADES" RANGE BUSTERS
EMBASSY 3940 Fullerton — JOAN FONTAINE | ARTURO DE CORDOVA "FRENCHMAN'S CREEK"
IRVING 4003 Irving Park — IN TECHNICOLOR! "BOMBALERA"
AVON 3327 Fullerton Ave.—Opens 1:30 — 2 Academy Award Winners! BARRY FITZGERALD, ETHEL BARRYMORE Cary Grant, "NONE BUT THE LONELY HEART" MUSICAL HIT! "DANCING IN MANHATTAN"
CROWN 1607 W. Division—Opens 10 A.M. — 62 STARS! BETTE DAVIS IDA LUPINO JOHN GARFIELD "Hollywood Canteen" "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" in TECHNICOLOR!
MONT CLARE
WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY "THIN MAN GOES HOME"
CARMEN MIRANDA, MICHAEL O'SHEA "SOMETHING for the BOYS"
Last Feature Starts at 10:15
ALAMO 63 GREAT STARS! JACK BENNY, EDDIE CANTOR BETTE DAVIS, JOHN GARFIELD, JOAN LESLIE "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" Extra! In Technicolor, 'PLEDGE TO BATAAN'
RIVOLI 4380 Elston — AMATEUR SHOW 8 P.M. Open 1 P.M. — 5—GOOD ACTS—5 Deanna Durbin, "CAN'T HELP SINGING" Ella Raines, "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN" Matinee—WALT DISNEY Plaques Given Away
GRAND 3433 W. North. "BOMBALERA" TECHNICOLOR HIT! Joan Fontaine 'Frenchman's Creek' Arturo De Cordova
MILFORD 3319 N. Pulaski. Open 1:30 — Deanna Durbin, Robert Paige Akim Tamiroff, "CAN'T HELP SINGING"
REGAL WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY. "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Plus CARMEN MIRANDA, MICHAEL O'SHEA VIVIEN BLAINE, "SOMETHING for the BOYS"
★V 47th-Drexel, Ty. Power, Lor. Young, "SUEZ" "BLUE, WHITE & PERFECT" Lloyd Nolan Mary Beth Hughes, 5—Disney Cartoons—5
★ARK Open 12:30. "Immortal Sergeant" Henry Fonda, Thos. Mitchell, 'Heaven Can Wait' Don Ameche, Gene Tierney, Mat. 5 Disney Carts.
★SUN "Rose of Washington Sq." Tyrone Power "Gay Cabalero" Cesar Romero, 5 Carts.
★RAY Geo. Raft, 'BACKGROUND TO DANGER' "CRIME SCHOOL" Humphrey Bogart DEAD END KIDS, Mat. 5 DISNEY CARTOONS
★CHELTEN ALAN LADD, "GLASS KEY" LUCILLE BALL, RICH. DIX "12 CROWDED HOURS" "Part of 40 Thieves"
★WOODLAWN 'Adventures of Martin Eden' "Dangerously They Live" JOHN GARFIELD, 5 DISNEY CARTOONS
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ
TIVOLI
Op. 1:30—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON
"MRS. PARKINGTON"
Anne Baxter "QUEST IN THE HOUSE"
Ralph Bellamy
BALABAN & KATZ
SOUTHTOWN
Op. 1:30—GREGORY PECK, THOS. MITCHELL & JOAN DAVIS "KEYS of the KINGDOM" "SHE GETS HER MAN"
TOWER WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer, "TOGETHER AGAIN"
MARYLAND Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines, "Hail the Conquering Hero" Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
REGAL WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY. "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Plus CARMEN MIRANDA, MICHAEL O'SHEA VIVIEN BLAINE, "SOMETHING for the BOYS"

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. THEATERS
SOUTH SIDE'S FINEST ENTERTAINMENT
AVALON ■ CAPITOL
77th at Stony-Free Parking-77th at Halsted
Doors Open 1:30 — Gregory Peck, Thomas Mitchell "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM" Jean Davis, Leon Errol "SHE GETS HER MAN"
Doors Open 1:30 — ERROL FLYNN, George Tobias, Henry Hull "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Last Feature Starts at 9:30
STRATFORD
Last Stage and Screen Show at 9:45
STAGE: 5 BIG ACTS
Plus on the Screen!
A Breezy, Tuneful Laff Hit!
"EADIE WAS A LADY"
Ann Miller, Joe Besser
BEVERLY 95th-Ashland—Free Parking — Eddie Bracken, 'HAIL the CONQUERING Hero'
JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery — RHODES 70th-Rhodes — OGDEN 63rd-Ashland — GROVE 76th-Cottage — HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland — Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" Merle Oberon "DARK WATERS" Last Feature Starts 9:45 Both Theaters
SHORE 75th-Kingston — FROLIC 55th-Ellis — Ann Sheridan, Jack Carson "DOUGHGIRLS" Martha O'Driscoll "HI, BEAUTIFUL"
COSMO Ann Sheridan, "DOUGHGIRLS" "AND NOW TOMORROW"
HAMILTON "CAN'T HELP SINGING" "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN"
OAKLAND Elyse Knox, 'ARMY WIVES' "MADEMOISELLE FIFI"
"MET" Ann Sheridan, "DOUGHGIRLS" Elyse Knox, "ARMY WIVES"
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ
ROOSEVELT
Here IS Action! THE MOST ASTOUNDING OF ALL WAR PICTURES!
FIGHTING LADY
Filmed in TECHNICOLOR by U. S. Navy
Narrated by Lt. Robt. Taylor, USNR
PLUS ONE-DAY PASS TO HEAVEN! ANNE BAXTER • JOHN HODIAK
Sunday Dinner for a SOLDIER
Op. 8 a.m. Last 'Fighting Lady' 10:45 p.m.
Last Week!
GARRICK
CLARK CLARK AT MADISON LATEST NEWS
Maria Montez and Turhan Bey in "BOWERY TO BROADWAY" also "ISLE OF MISSING MEN"
SOUTH
PICCADILLY
HYDE PARK at BLACKSTONE
NOW PLAYING!
First South Side Showing
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO — VICTOR McLAGLEN
in Samuel Goldwyn's
'Princess and The Pirate'
IN TECHNICOLOR
Mat. Daily 1:30-Free Parking
HARPER "FRENCHMAN'S CREEK" "BOMBALERA"
HYDE PARK Loretta Young, David Niven "ETERNALLY YOURS"
KEN 1225 E. 47th. Open 1:30. Late News — "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN" DEANNA DURBIN, ROBERT PAIGE In Glorious Technicolor "Can't Help Singing"
HIGHWAY 63d-Western. In Technicolor — Musical Hit! 'BOMBALERA' Joan Fontaine, "FRENCHMAN'S CREEK"
MARQUETTE 63rd-Kedzie. In Color — Musical Hit-BOMBALERA Joan Fontaine, "FRENCHMAN'S CREEK"
HARVARD 63rd & Harvard. Cartoon — Ellen Drew, 'DARK MOUNTAIN' J. Fontaine, 'FRENCHMAN'S CREEK' Technicolor
E.A.R. Open 1:30. DEANNA DURBIN Robert Paige, Akim Tamiroff "CAN'T HELP SINGING" in Technicolor
RAMOVA 35th and Halsted Streets — 65 TOP STARS "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN"
Buy More War Bonds and Stamps

WEST
BYRD MADISON at CICERO Matinee Daily, 1:30 P.M.
STARTING TODAY— FIRST WEST SIDE SHOWING
BOB HOPE
Virginia MAYO ★ Victor McLAGLEN
"THE PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE"
★ ★ IN TECHNICOLOR ★ ★
Plus "ON GUARD" Thrills!
LAST SHOWING, "THE PRINCESS AND PIRATE," STARTS 10:15 P. M.
AMERICAN 8 W. Ash.—Two Cartoons! "THERE GOES KELLY" Merle OBERON, "DARK WATERS" Franchot Tone
B'DY STRAND 1641 W. Roosevelt Road — 62 Top Stars, Ida Lupino BETTE DAVIS PAUL HENREID "Hollywood Canteen" "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" in TECHNICOLOR!
CRAWFORD CRAWFORD at MADISON ST.
STARTING TODAY— FIRST WEST SIDE SHOWING
BOB HOPE
Virginia MAYO ★ Victor McLAGLEN
"THE PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE"
★ ★ IN TECHNICOLOR ★ ★
Plus "ON GUARD" Thrills!
LAST SHOWING, "THE PRINCESS AND PIRATE," STARTS 10:15 P. M.
WEST END 121 N. Cicero—2 CARTOONS! "ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP" BILL ELLIOTT, "MARSHAL OF RENO" GEO. O'BRIEN, "STAGE TO CHINO"
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ
MARBRO
Sts. 1:45—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON
"MRS. PARKINGTON"
GLORIA JEAN, ALAN CURTIS "DESTINY"
PARADISE Sts. 1:15—Myrna Loy, Wm. Powell "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Ann Miller in "EADIE WAS A LADY"
CENT. PK. Merle Oberon, "DARK WATERS" Lon Chaney, Jean Parker, "DEAD MAN'S EYES" Starts 12:30—Franchot Tone,
STATE Open 1:30—JOAN LESLIE, ROBT. HUTTON, BETTE DAVIS and DANE CLARK in "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN"
SENATE Open 1:45 | MANOR Open 1:30 — "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" & "DARK WATERS"
4 STAR 2418 Mad. — ARTURO DE CORDOVA JOAN FONTAINE "FRENCHMAN'S CREEK" Added, "BOMBALERA" Musical Fiesta in Color
IMPERIAL 'In Old Missouri' — ALAN LADD ROY ROGERS Smiley Burnette "KING OF COWBOYS" "TOP SERGEANT MULLIGAN" Nat Pendleton
CENTURY 1421 W. Madison. 5 HITS "Indian Revenge" Black Arrow DEAD END KIDS "HUGTOWN" Beautiful but Broke Joan DAVIS
LINDY 1710 W. Mad. 5 Hits. 2 Cartoons Jungle Queen, "Invitation to Danger" Charles Starrett, "HAIL TO THE RANGER" Hopalong Cassidy, "Stagecoach War" Russ Hayden
MADLIN 2 Features. "Wild Horse Phantom" 1910 W. Mad. 'BLACK MAGIC' Tom Conway, "NIGHT OF ADVENTURE" "Lethal Chamber" "Manhunt of Mystery Island"
MARSHALL SQ. 2871 Carmak Rd. Open 1 — G. Tierney, "LAURA" In Color, "GREENWICH VILLAGE"

BUY WAR BONDS ★★ BUY WAR BONDS
CHICAGO
COME EARLY! Open 9 a. m. LAST FEATURE 10:05 p. m.
BING CROSBY • SONNY TUFTS 2 Betty HUTTONS "HERE COME THE WAVES"
STATE-LAKE
Open 9:45 a. m. LAST FEATURE 10:00 p. m.
IMPASSIONED! INCOMPARABLE! HUMPHREY BOGART loves a new kind of woman LAUREN BACALL in Ernest Hemingway's "TO HAVE and HAVE NOT"
APOLLO
Open 9:45 a. m. LAST FEATURE 10:00 p. m.
JUDY GARLAND "MEET ME in ST. LOUIS"
6th Loop week
MGM's big hit IN TECHNICOLOR! Margaret O'BRIEN
McVickers
Open 9:45 A.M. to 1:45 A.M. Plus Tax
Truly Magnificent THE KEYS OF THE KINGDOM
GREGORY PECK JANE BALL THOS. MITCHELL ROBERT ANDERSON ROBERT MORLEY
Plus MYSTERY'S Great Laugh-Hunt JOAN DAVIS in SHE GETS HER MAN with WILLIAM GARGEN LEON ERROL
LA SALLE Madison-Clark. Op. 7:45 a.m. "SOMETHING for the BOYS" Carmen Miranda, V. Bleier Jane Frazee "SHE'S A SWEETHEART"
ORIENTAL
RANDOLPH NR. STATE
Op. 9:30 a.m. 37c to 1 50c to 5 plus tax
STAGE
JANE WITHERS IN PERSON
FREDERICKS and WILSON
CRISTIANI TROUPE
4 ELOINS
RAY LANE & ORCH.
EXTRA ADDED Tommy DIX IN PERSON
SCREEN
The Film Hit Based on the Prize Play That Ran 14 Mos. on Bdwy.!
FREDRIC MARCH • SKIPPY HOMEIER in "TOMORROW THE WORLD!"
MGM's MOONLIGHT and Roses

Journey Underground

(The story of a Chicago boy's escape from German occupied France)

(Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.) —o— By Flight Officer David G. Prosser

INSTALMENT XXXI.

As we became accustomed to living in the house, the feeling of imminent danger of being captured became somewhat more remote. Altho our minds did not dwell continually on the peril of our situation, there was never any real security or freedom from fear.

From time to time small incidents occurred that were very frightening—the appearance of a policeman outside our house, a strange man standing across the street for an unusually long time, the uniformed gas inspector approaching our gate, or one of the family entering the house without first ringing the bell three times.

Our concern for ourselves was so great that we often forgot that the Maurices were also upset and uneasy from time to time.

A few nights after we arrived, M. Pelerin called on us after dinner, bringing with him the royal air force boy we had met at the hardware shop. The two Americans formerly with him had left that day. He [the flyer] was heavily built, and was what is known in the R. A. F. as one of the "long haired boys." He spoke French with an accent I did not recognize at first, but later learned it was colonial. Altho Frank was a British subject, he had been born of French parents and raised in a French speaking community in Kenya. He had started to study English only three years before, when he joined the R. A. F., and he had learned to speak it with only the slightest trace of an accent.

After Herk had quizzed him to see if they had any mutual friends, Frank told us how he had been forced down. He had been on a raid to Berlin, and on the way out, very near the French coast, his Lancaster had been shot down. The plane made a forced landing in which the tail gunner had been killed, and all members of the crew injured except the pilot.

The bomber burst into flames when it hit the ground, but the pilot had been able to drag all the men away from it. Frank had sprained his ankle, another man broke his leg, the third man suffered bad facial wounds, and the two others had been hit by machine gun bullets.

A Frenchman who had seen the plane burning rushed into the nearest village to summon the mayor, who set off to the aircraft on his bicycle, telling the peasant to harness his horses to a hayrack and follow him. Before the peasant reached the bomber, the mayor had already transported three men back to town on his bike. The three more severely injured men were put on the hayrack and just entered the town as the Germans were starting their search for them.

When the mayor had hidden all the men in a small room in his house, he went to fetch a doctor, who treated the injured until dawn. The Germans were by then searching the town for the British airmen, so the mayor decided it was too dangerous to keep them at his home any longer. He posted patriot guards around the house, and started to load the men back in the hayrack. Whenever a German soldier came anywhere near the house he pretended to be hard at work pitching hay onto the wagon. He took the airmen out of town right under the very noses of the Germans, and left each man at a different farm. When the excitement had died down in the village he brought them back to town.

"He was an amazing man," Frank said. "I later discovered that he had a wooden leg. How he carried us on his bicycle I'll never know."

Frank and his pilot were sent to farms just north of Paris. Frank stayed for 26 weeks, working hard most of the time, but his pilot was captured. One day he went out for a walk and became lost. He asked a strange farmer for directions, and the man turned him in to the Germans to get the 25,000 francs reward offered for allied airmen.

Two days later some men of the resistance movement went to ask this farmer if he had sold out the Englishman. He admitted that he had. The patriots shot him five times in the stomach, and altho he was last heard of in a hospital, he was not expected to live very long.

Time had passed quickly, and our visitors prepared to leave. As Frank put his overcoat on he told us it was the only thing he had to wear out of doors, for no one had been able to give him any clothes. He wore a R. A. F. turtleneck sweater, an old pair of blue trousers, and dancing pumps. The shoes were his worst worry, for he wanted to be sure to have heavy ones for the trip across the mountains.

During our first week with the Maurices, there was much talk of le Pere's old father who lived in the department of Drome, far in the south of France. He was over 70 and suffered so much from St. Vitus dance and rheumatism that he could hardly walk. He had stayed in the south since the occupation, but was beginning to feel very nostalgic for Paris and wanted to return.

It seemed to be very foolish for an old person to come to Paris where food, light, and heat were so difficult to obtain, instead of staying in the country where life was easier and pleasanter. But le Pere resigned himself to going down to the Drome to bring his father and mother back to Paris. He planned to leave at the beginning of the following week and to be away for two nights and three days.

The night before le Pere was to leave, Louis came to the house to make some elaborate plans for meeting the train on which Pere Maurice and his parents would arrive. Louis' help would be needed to carry all the food le Pere planned to bring from the south.

Actually the only unusual occurrence while he was away was our having our meals on time. We never left the house and Louis and Michiline were our only visitors. They came for dinner all three nights.

It was about 5 o'clock on the day Pere Maurice was to return that the carefully drawn up plans to meet him started to disintegrate. Louis telephoned our nearest neighbor, who had a telephone, and left a message saying there was no such train as the one on which le Pere had said he would arrive.

Two hours later Louis telephoned again to say he had seen no one, so Madame and la Grandmere decided he should wait another hour and a half before returning.

Ten minutes later le Pere telephoned to say he had taken his father to a small hotel for the night, but he wanted to know where Louis was. When he was told that Louis was still at the station, he said that he was carrying too heavy a load to go back. The women argued with him not to leave Louis at the station for another hour and a half, and finally they prevailed upon him to return.

After an hour had passed the two men appeared. Louis carried his load into the kitchen, said good night to us, and quickly left. Le Pere came in looking very overworked and tired. Herk and I helped him with his bundles. Canteens, knapsacks, and paper parcels were soon strewn all over the kitchen. We were all curious to discover just what these parcels contained. In the first one I opened there was a white rabbit.

In another little haversack there was a live chicken, in which Herk showed unusual interest.

Then we opened the largest bag. First we took out a large loaf of white bread, rather squashed, but still white and a very rare treat. Then we found mushrooms, a dozen eggs, four pounds of butter, 10 pounds of white flour, and enough grease for all the fried potatoes we could want. The bottom of the bag was filled with barley which later we roasted, ground, and used for coffee. In a box there were preserves, a dead chicken, 20 little goat cheeses, and plenty of garlic and onions, which contributed so much to Madame's meals.

Le Pere described the trip as very tiring. The trains had been crowded all the way to Paris, but as his father was ill, and he had been mutilated in the last war, they both had special tickets which insured them seats. Their train was considerably delayed because of sabotage on the line. He told us he had seen a trainload of German soldiers and material that had been completely wrecked.

As his train passed the scene of the accident he counted 20 German bodies and saw some of the cars still burning. "That train was an absolute loss," he affirmed, adding "the patriots did their work well."

Le Pere had had a pleasant visit with his friends and relatives. They had given him the best food and wine and had gone to great pains to obtain the food he brought back. He said the caretaker of the house had put the goat cheese in the bag especially for me because le Pere had told him how much I liked it with a little wine. I was far from pleased to hear that more people knew he had Americans at his house.

Then le Pere told us that his father was in even worse condition than he had expected. The old man could only walk with the support of two canes, and he seemed to realize that soon he would die.

After the women had fed le Pere and temporarily organized all the food he had brought, they retired to their rooms wishing us good night, and shaking hands. The French habit of shaking hands with their guests upon bidding them good night and greeting them in the morning, puzzled Herk and me at first, and even when we had grown accustomed to it it still seemed odd to us.

Soon after the women left le Pere also started for bed and we followed him. I felt greatly reassured to have him in the house again.

[Continued Monday.]

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

(Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren.)

WEEKLY QUIZ

Q. 1—As South you hold:
♠Q4 ♥Q943 ♦63 ♣KJ653
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 club	Double	Pass	?

What do you bid?

Q. 2—As South you hold:
♠J6 ♥A74 ♦AK963 ♣1072
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	Pass	2 diamonds	Pass
2 spades	Pass	3 no trump	Pass
3 spades	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 3—As South you hold:
♠AKQJ105 ♥KQ ♦543 ♣AK
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
2 spades	Pass	3 hearts	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 4—As South you hold:
♠K532 ♥Q103 ♦Q6 ♣K632
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 heart	Double	Pass	1 spade
Pass	1 no trump	Pass	?

What do you bid now?

Q. 5—As South [vulnerable] you hold:
♠AK10432 ♥K5 ♦76 ♣J53
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	Pass	2 hearts
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 6—As dealer you hold:
♠AQ10 ♥QJ9 ♦AKQ8 ♣AK9
What do you bid?

Q. 7—Partner opens with one heart and you hold:
♠974 ♥KJ654 ♦KQ7 ♣72
What is your response?

Q. 8—You are South, East and West are vulnerable and you hold:
♠J976 ♥642 ♦KJ6 ♣AK7
The bidding has proceeded:

East	South	West	North
1 spade	Pass	Pass	2 hearts
3 spades	Pass		

What do you bid now?

[Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.]

CONTESTANTS: CLIP AND MAIL

$6,000 in Prizes for Fashions

Please send me rules and entry blank for the Chicago Tribune's $5,000 American Fashions Competition, and for the $1,000 Teen Age Competition.

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

Address American Fashions Competition, Chicago Tribune, 435 N. Michigan av., Chicago 11, Ill.

Girl, 16, Frets Over Lack of Sophistication

BY SHEILA DALY.

(Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune)

Sixteen is a strictly wonderful age. It's neither too young nor too old; it's that in between period when a gal begins to forget about pigtails and pinafores and begins to realize what an interesting business life can be. And a sharp gal will make the most of every day; 18 rolls around before you know it. Here's a sad note from a girl who's singing the blues because she's got the wrong pitch on "growing up." Gives out this way:

"Altho I've often gone out with boys, I'm not really popular. You see, I am 16 but have never had a large group of boy friends. Now I think I know why—boys think I am too young. This came as a surprise, as I had no idea this was the trouble until a boy in my class told my mother. He told her that all the boys in our class thought I was a wonderful girl but just young; he said that many girls my age are more sophisticated and that I should flirt more.

"For some time I have liked a boy whom I thought young and shy but interesting, and now I find out that he thinks I'm too young! It's all very confusing. I go more than halfway with both fellows and girls by trying to be friendly. I usually have fun in school and laugh a lot, but now I am beginning to wonder if I seem silly. I always feel that I get along well with older persons, my teachers, for instance, but how can I get fellows over the idea that I am too young? I am an only child and have no one to ask about this except my mother and friends . . ."

And even your best friend would tell you that there's nothing wrong with being young! Don't try to act "older" but just give yourself the quick once-over to check to see if you act "16." Are you as dependable, as interested, and as interesting as you should be—at 16? Forget about flirting . . . about two out of 10 boys will like you for that, and you can get along quite nicely with the other eight.

Sophisticated, according to the dictionary, can mean "artificial," and that's not a synonym for popular, either. Fellows still like their gals unaffected and natural, and if an occasional fellow does think you too young now, he'll probably think you just right six months from now. And in the meantime—don't do anything Ingrid Bergman wouldn't do!

* *

Crippled Children to Be Guests at Theater Today

The Citizens Service league has invited a group of crippled children from the Martha Washington home to a theater party at 2:30 p. m. today in the Jack and Jill theater. The youngsters will view a performance of "Little Women."

* *

Tea to Follow Session of P. E. O. Sisterhood

Chapter A, Illinois, of the P. E. O. Sisterhood will have a tea following its regular 12:45 p. m. business session Monday in the Palmer House. Mrs. V. K. Brown will preside, and Mrs. E. R. Gustafson will be hostess during the social hour.

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"I would like to bake bread and rolls with a hard, crisp crust. What is the procedure in obtaining this type of crust?"

While the oven is pre-heating, place a pan of water on the oven rack. Just before slipping bread or rolls into the oven, brush tops with egg white and water [1 tablespoon water mixed with 1 unbeaten egg white]. Or brush with milk. Remove pan of water from the oven and quickly slide in bread or rolls. Standard baking directions specify brushing the formed dough with melted fat. For a crisp crust, omit this step. To obtain a soft crust, however, always brush with fat before baking.

"Is lemon juice an aid in whipping evaporated milk as it is in whipping cream?"

Yes, lemon juice will help thicken evaporated milk while it is being whipped. Do not depend entirely on the thickening power of this acid, however. Be sure that bowl and beater, also milk or cream, are very well chilled. Sweeten whipped cream to overcome slight sourness caused by lemon juice.

"Can sour milk be substituted in recipes calling for buttermilk?"

The acidity of the two milks is approximately the same, so the substitution can be made in pancake, cooky, and cake recipes. Altho buttermilk has a lower fat content, the effect on the texture of the product will not be noticeable.

"I've been watching your column for a barbecue sauce recipe for sandwiches. Would you please print one?"

Here's a good one: Fry 2 medium chopped onions in ¼ cup margarine or salad oil until yellowed; add 1 cup catsup, ½ cup vinegar, ½ cup molasses, brown sugar or honey, 2 tablespoons prepared mustard, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon chili powder [optional], and ¼ teaspoon black pepper. Simmer slowly for 20 minutes or longer. Use to baste meats, or cook down slightly and use in meat sandwiches.

[For answers to your cooking questions, call or write Mary Meade, Superior 0200, Chicago Tribune. Inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with mail requests.]

DINE AND DANCE TONIGHT at ROSFORT'S
COLONY club
744 N. RUSH • DEL. 9600
Delicious Dinners
JOSE MANZANARES and his Orchestra
COCKTAIL DANCING SAT. & SUN. AFTERNOONS
(Closed Tuesday)

ORPHAN ANNIE

SO MANY OTHAH SMELLS IN THIS TRASH··· ONE CAN HARDLY IDENTIFY THE ODAH OF BUHNED CLOTH···
3-31-45
··· EH?··· WHAT'S THIS? HO! JUST AS I KNEW! THINKS SHE'S SMAHT, EH? JUST WAIT TILL I CONFRONT HER WITH THIS!
NO-NO! WAIT··· I'LL PUT IT BACK··· ···FOAH NOW··· TILL I CAN PLAN HOW BEST TO DISPOSE OF HER··· HA-HA! THINKS SHE CAN MATCH WITS WITH ME, EH? THE LITTLE FOOL!
GRAY

Mary Meade's Menus for Week

	BREAKFAST	LUNCH	DINNER
SUN	Sliced Oranges Parsley Scrambled Eggs Powdered Doughnuts Milk Coffee	[DINNER] Fresh Strawberry and Pineapple Cocktail Baked Ham Slices or Fried Chicken Creamed New Potatoes Fresh Asparagus Radish Roses Olives Hot Cloverleaf Rolls Buffalo Cake with Marshmallow Icing Milk Tea or Coffee	[SUPPER] Molded Cucumber and Watercress Salad Cream Cheese Sandwiches Jelly Sandwiches Carrot Sticks Rhubarb Sauce, Cookies Milk, Coffee
MON	Chilled Tomato Juice Bacon Strips Cinnamon Rolls Milk Coffee	Creamed Eggs and Green Pepper in Rice Ring Carrot, Raisin Slaw Left-over Cake Milk	Frankfurters in Blankets, Mustard Sauce Hash Brown Potatoes Seven Minute Cabbage Avocado, Grapefruit Salad Enriched White Bread Packaged Vanilla Pudding with Nut Topping Milk Tea or Coffee
TUES	Sliced Bananas on Puffed Rice Cereal Enriched White Toast Milk Coffee	Tomato Soup Grilled Cheese Sandwiches Crisp Relishes Applesauce Milk	Parsley Creamed Finnan Haddie Baked Potatoes Sauted Corn with Green Pepper Sliced Beet and Egg Salad Whole Wheat Bread Glorified Gingerbread [Prize Recipe] Milk Tea or Coffee
WED	Orange Juice Fried Cornmeal Mush, Syrup Milk Coffee	Spanish Hash [Prize Recipe] Cabbage Slaw Left-over Gingerbread Milk	Braised Beef Liver Candied Sweet Potatoes Frozen Lima Beans Molded Vegetable Salad Enriched White Bread Fruit Cup Milk, Tea or Coffee
THURS	Grapefruit Halves Soft Cooked Eggs Hot Biscuits, Jam Milk Coffee	Packaged Macaroni, Cheese Tossed Salad, French Dressing Hearty Cookies Milk	Individual Meat Loaves, Tomato Sauce Whipped Potatoes Frozen or Fresh Spinach Apple, Nut Salad Parkerhouse Rolls Palm Beach Pie [Prize Recipe] Milk Tea or Coffee
FRI	Applesauce Whole Wheat Pancakes, Syrup Milk Coffee	Cream of Pea Soup with Cheese Floats [Prize Recipe] Peanut Butter and Piccalilli Sandwiches Stewed Prunes Milk	Baked Codfish Cakes Escalloped Potatoes Fresh String Beans Tossed Salad of Escarole, Radishes, Celery Cabbage Raisin Bread Ice Cream Sundaes Milk, Tea or Coffee
SAT	Orange Juice Shirred Eggs Raisin Toast Milk Coffee	Jelly Omelet, Hot String Beans Celery Sticks Pecan Rolls Milk	Bologna Cups with Hot Potato Salad Mixed Carrots and Peas Sliced Tomato and Cucumber Salad Rye Bread Fresh Pineapple Whip Milk Tea or Coffee

Shimer College Alumnae to Have Luncheon Today

President Albin C. Bro of the Frances Shimer college and Mrs. Bro will assist Mrs. John Mracek of Oak Park in receiving guests at the Frances Shimer Alumnæ association luncheon scheduled today in the Normandy house. Mrs. Mracek is national alumnæ president. Special guests will include members of the school's board of trustees and prospective students and their mothers.

Crocheted Rugs

BY ELLEN BRUCE

These two crocheted rugs of carpet warp are ideal for the beginning crochet worker to attempt, since they are simple yet most attractive. Worked in single crochet, the oval or oblong rug may be of one or several colors.

For instructions in crocheting the rugs, No. 996, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

Household Forum

By Louise Bargeh

Mrs. Henry K., Chicago—I keep an old auto-wheel spoke brush in my work closet and use it to clean upholstered furniture. Its pointed end can be pushed down into hard-to-reach corners.

Kitty, B., Oak Park—When I must pour ammonia from a bottle into some other container I hold the bottle a little above the level of my eyes while pouring. Ammonia gas rises, as it is lighter than air, and the fumes don't cause so much smarting and discomfort.

Mrs. Leonard A., Des Moines, Ia.—To give longer life to hard-to-get steel wool, I submerge a wad in clear water after I have used it. In this way it doesn't come in contact with the air and won't rust.

Your Idea Now—Please!

Stepmother Holds Key to Child's Love

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

(Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.)

A stepfather holds in his hands the happiness of a young life, that of the child of his wife's first marriage. By dealing wisely and affectionately with this not-too-simple situation, he can not only help the young boy or girl, but can reap the harvest of their love, and later, when they are older, their gratitude.

But a stepmother is confronted with the same opportunity—the same spiritual challenge, if you want to use a more profound term for what we are talking about. She, too, can make or mar the childhood of the little boy or girl left in her hands by death, or by the divorce of the first wife.

Of course, the younger the child, the easier is her task. Here, naturally, she needs to go slowly and use delicacy and tact. But not in any such measure as she must employ when her husband's son or daughter is older.

For then the emotions involved are almost sure to be more complicated. For example, if this older child has been unusually devoted to the mother, resentment of the new wife can easily flare into being: "Here," say the child's emotions, "is an interloper. Here is some one usurping my mother's place. And nobody can take my darling mother's place."

No, the situation is then not a simple one. But the second wife who treads lightly on sacred ground, and who tries at first to be only a grownup friend and who never insists on being called "mother," the stepmother who can wait patiently to win a young heart is the one whose efforts will be crowned with success. She will not only bring happiness to a motherless child, but will reap the reward of that child's love, and of hearing her stepson or daughter spontaneously, some day, call her "mother."

Ration Roundup

March 31, 1945

PROCESSED FOODS—Book 4 blue stamps X5 thru Z5 and A2 thru S2, 10 points each, now valid. X5 thru Z5 and A2, B2 expire today; C2 thru G2 expire April 28; H2 thru M2 expire June 3; N2 thru S2 expire June 30. Stamps T2, U2, V2, W2, X2 become valid tomorrow.

MEATS, CHEESE, FATS, CANNED MILK—Book 4 red stamps Q5 thru Z5 and A2 thru J2, 10 points each, now valid. Q5 thru S5 expire today; T5 thru X5 expire April 28; Y5, Z5 and A2 thru D2 expire June 2; E2 thru J2 expire June 30. Stamps K2, L2, M2, N2, P2 become valid tomorrow.

SUGAR—Book 4 sugar stamp 35, 5 pounds, expires June 2. Stamp 36 becomes valid May 1.

SHOES—Book 3 airplane stamps 1, 2, 3 each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season] and period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 [1944-'45 heating season] good thru Aug. 31.

GASOLINE—A15 coupons expire June 21; B5, C5 expire today; B6, B7, C6, C7 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

Bing Is Made Singing Sailor in This Movie

"HERE COME THE WAVES"

Produced by Paramount, directed by Mark Sandrich, featuring Bing Crosby, Betty Hutton, Sonny Tufts, Ann Doran, Gwen Crawford, Noel Neill, Catherine Craig, and Marjorie Henshaw, and presented at the Chicago.

By Mae Tinee

Here's Bing Crosby in a sailor suit, and he cuts a pretty trim figure in it, too, which, considering the lines of those uniforms, is quite a feat for a gent who regularly takes a beating from Bob Hope concerning his avoirdupois. Mr. Hope is not with Bing this trip, but the latter gets along pretty well with Sonny Tufts for company [I always wonder where such a big brawny guy got that first name].

The boys get mixed up with a pair of twin entertainers who have traded their evening gowns for the navy blue of the WAVES, and the plot has as many ups and downs as any ocean. The main idea, however, is that Bing is a sort of plump Sinatra, his life made a nightmare by screeching, fainting females who pursue him—one of the aforementioned twins being among his most hysterical admirers. She calls him "dreamboat," and he doesn't like it. Her more restrained twin, disliking his effect on her sister, gives him the brush-off, and he likes it.

After much machination all the characters land in a navy show slanted at spurring WAVE recruiting, which is where the music comes in. "Accentuate the Positive" and "I Promise You" are two of the better numbers.

There is a pretty good kidding of the bobby sox situation, and Mr. Crosby, as usual, does all right for himself. Betty Hutton plays both twins and definitely deserves a hand for her dual impersonation.

The long and elaborate numbers at the end of the film slow it up considerably and contribute little to its general appeal. The music is popular and some of the lines are pretty funny, but it's too bad that the plot accentuates so much of the negative.

* *

Diamonds to Be Subject of Lecture by Dallwig

Paul G. Dallwig, layman lecturer, will give his dramatized program, "The Romance of Diamonds from Mine to Man," at 3 p. m. tomorrow at the Chicago Natural History [Field] museum. Admittance is free, but advance reservations are required.

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Peanut Macaroons
[Two dozen]

2 egg whites
1 cup confectioners' sugar
¾ cup all-purpose flour
¾ teaspoon salt
1 cup coarsely chopped peanuts

Beat egg whites until very stiff. Gradually fold in sugar, flour, and salt. Fold in chopped nuts. Drop from end of spoon onto greased baking sheet, about 2 inches apart and bake in a hot oven, 400 degrees for 10 minutes. Let stand about a minute before removing. If they stick, remove with a knife dipped in hot water.

MRS. S. G. FEMAN,
141 Main st., Keansburg, N. J.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

Smart Aprons

While one of these aprons offers complete dress coverage in the smart manner, the other is a tea-time gesture in the deck of cards tradition. Both make grand gifts and party prizes, as well as useful additions to your own domestic wardrobe. Style No. 2816 is designed for sizes small, medium and large. Medium size requires 1¾ yards of 35 or 39 inch fabric with 5¼ yards of binding. Style No. 2840 is one of a group of four bridge aprons cut in one size and requiring 1 yard of 35 or 39 inch fabric each.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing.

AMUSEMENTS

OPERA HOUSE—Beg. Mon., Apr. 2
MARY MARTIN
JOHN BOLES
One Touch of Venus
Evs. (ex. Sun., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
Sat. Eve., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60, $4.20
Mat. Sat., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
SPECIAL WED. MAT., APRIL 4th, ONLY
Seats Now and by Mail Order

SELWYN— Mat. Today, 2:30
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
ALFRED de LIAGRE Jr. presents
JOHN van DRUTEN'S COMEDY
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • SETH LAWFORD
Evs., $1.20 to $3.00. Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

SHUBERT GREAT NORTHERN
TONIGHT at 8:30
Theatre Guild's New Musical Hit
By the Producers of "OKLAHOMA"
SING OUT, SWEET LAND
DORI. HYDE
Alma Kaye, Ray Jacquemont, Bibi Osterwald
Evs. (Incl. Sun.), $4.20, $3.00, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20
Wed. & Sat. Mat., $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20, Tax Inc.

STUDEBAKER Evs. (Incl. Sun.) 8:30
MATINEE TODAY
GIGANTIC STAGE PLAY
MAE WEST in "Catherine Was Great"
EVENINGS, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
SAT. EVE., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $4.20
SAT. MATINEE, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00

OPERA HOUSE TOMORROW at 8:30
PAUL DRAPER
LAST APPEARANCE THIS SEASON
and LARRY ADLER
Tickets: $1.20—$1.80 $2.40—$3.60 (Tax Inc.)

ORCHESTRA HALL EXTRA!
BURTON HOLMES
REPEAT PERFORMANCES
TONIGHT at 8:30—"The COLORADO RIVER"
Fri. Eve., Apr. 6—"MEXICO CITY"
Ted Phillips' Greatest Achievements
All in Glowing Natural Color Films
Tkts., $1.25, 85c (Incl. Unreserved Bal.) Incl. Tax
Good Seats Available

HARRIS TONIGHT, 8:30
MAT. TODAY, 2:30
EVERY NIGHT Including SUNDAY
YEAR'S PRIZE MYSTERY COMEDY
AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
10 LITTLE INDIANS
THE SHOW THAT MURDERS 'EM
Evs., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3 (Tax Incl.)
Mat. Sat., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40

ORCHESTRA HALL
CHICAGO SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
DESIRE DEFAUW, Conductor
THIS AFTERNOON at 2:00
POPULAR CONCERT
Tickets: 30c, 60c, 90c, $1.40

college inn Presents
the band that plays the blues
woody herman
and his orchestra for
music and dancing
from 6:30 p. m. to midnight
full floor shows
7:30 and 10 p. m.
dinner service begins at 6 p. m.
bar service ends at midnight.
panther room
bamboo room
no cover charge in either room • minimum charge in bamboo room $1, except sat. plus existing taxes
hotel sherman

NEVER A THRILL STORY TO TOP IT!
NEVER A LOVE STORY TO EQUAL IT!
M-G-M's
THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO
VAN JOHNSON • ROBERT WALKER
Spencer TRACY
As Lieutenant Colonel James H. Doolittle
AT YOUR LOCAL THEATRE
—STARTS TOMORROW—
NORTH: Devon, North Center, Vogue
NORTHWEST: Belpark, Biltmore, Crystal, Terminal, Tiffin
WEST: Central Park, Manor, Milo, Senate
SOUTH: Beverly, Jeffery, Ogden, Rhodes
SUBURBAN: Alcyon—Highland Park, Berwyn—Berwyn, La Grange—La Grange, Pickwick—Park Ridge, Wheaton—Wheaton, Wilmette—Wilmette
—STARTS TUESDAY—
SUBURBAN: Harvey—Harvey, Lincoln—Chicago Heights, Lyric—Blue Island
—STARTS WEDNESDAY—
NORTHWEST: Alamo
SOUTH: Colony, Highland, Commercial, Maryland, Ramova, State—Roseland
SUBURBAN: Forest—Forest Park, Tivoli—Downers Grove, York—Elmhurst
—STARTS THURSDAY—
NORTH: Buckingham, Howard, Windsor
WEST: Marshall Square, State
SUBURBAN: Des Plaines—Des Plaines
SOUTH: Atlantic, Grove, Michigan, Midwest, Peoples
—STARTS FRIDAY—
NORTHWEST: Crown
WEST: American, Broadway Strand
SUBURBAN: Argo—Argo

UNION, COMPANY TRADE CHARGES ON VET LAY-OFFS

Ex-Service Men Awaiting Detroit Meeting

BY GEORGE HARTMANN

The Chrysler corporation, of which the Dodge Chicago plant is a part, and the United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers' union [CIO], accused one another yesterday of responsibility for dismissals of war veterans who do not have enough union seniority to retain their jobs when layoffs are made.

The counter-accusations followed a meeting Thursday night of 150 veterans representing 3,700 others employed at the plant where engines for B-29 Super Fortresses are made in volume.

Veterans' spokesmen charged that the huge bomber engine plant had become a haven for thousands of draft dodgers, whom they labeled as "goldbricks, who have never done a lick of work in their lives and are not doing a lick of work now." They protested that this type of employe should not be permitted to retain jobs while veterans of this war were being discharged from jobs.

Pledge to Delay Action.

Joseph Mattson, regional UAW director, who met with veterans yesterday, obtained an agreement from them "not to do anything drastic" until they had been informed of the results of a UAW veterans' meeting to be held next week in Detroit, Mich.

John Ford, chairman of the veterans' group of the Dodge plant at Thursday's meeting, and Joseph Silka, recording secretary, said they will attend the Detroit meeting, to explain the plight of the veterans.

Blame for dismissals of ex-service men was put in the company by Mattson. He charged that the Chrysler corporation could have prevented layoffs if it had incorporated a UAW veterans' provision in its contract with the union similar to one in effect at the Studebaker aircraft plant at 5555 Archer av., where another UAW union has a contract.

Veterans' Clause Cited

This veterans' clause provides that a service man of this war who takes a job in a plant covered by a UAW contract, after he has served his probation period, be given a seniority status equal to the time he served in the army or navy.

In substance the Chrysler corporation denied Mattson's claims, asserting that it had sought inclusion of a veterans' job protection clause for the contract with the union last year, but that the CIO union had refused.

"The Dodge Chicago plant and the Chrysler corporation have made every effort to provide work for all honorably discharged veterans of this war wherever possible," said a company statement issued yesterday.

Tells of Proposals.

"Last year the Chrysler corporation proposed to the UAW-CIO that veterans who had not worked for the corporation at the time of their induction, and who could qualify for employment, be given credit for the time they spent in the armed services in determining employment seniority.

"The corporation also proposed that employes now working for Chrysler who had less service with the company than the veteran had in the armed services might be replaced by the veteran with greater war service.

"This arrangement favored neither the veteran nor the war time employe. It gave each credit for the service he had done in his respective job—army or plant— in determining his work opportunity.

"The union was unwilling to agree with this principle of equal work opportunity. Refusal of the union to accept the Chrysler corporation proposal penalizes the returning veteran by minimizing his chances of employment."

Dodge Chicago plant officials would not comment on the veterans' charges that 15,000 of its employes were bookmakers, poker dealers, shoe clerks, insurance salesmen, and others from noncritical occupations, who were "not doing any work in the plant," but are "merely hiding from selective service."

SEAMAN REGAINS CAMERA AND BAG THRU TRIBUNE AD

Ownership of a traveling kit containing a camera and photographic equipment and some personal effects belonging to a member of the merchant marine was traced yesterday thru an ad in The Tribune's lost and found column. The kit, bearing only the name D. C. Devlin, was found in his car by Ed Dockry, 4951 George st., Wednesday after he had given two sailors a ride from the airport.

The ad placed in yesterday's editions asked that the duffel bag be sent C. O. D. to the owner, D. C. Devlin of 827 Garfield av., Topeka, Kas., and offered a reward.

Dockry said he started the bag and its contents on the way with a request to ignore the reward.

New Vet Group Names 3 to Chart Aims, Programs

The newly organized American Veterans' committee, Chicago chapter, named three men last night to an executive committee which will set up organization of the new group and prepare a program of activities and purposes. The organization is composed of veterans of World War II, and all offices will be temporary for the duration, it was explained. Named as executives were Richard Babcock, 5233 Greenwood av.; Erwin Arvey, 2300 Lincoln Park West, and Walter Eaton, 6024 Woodlawn av. The meeting was held at 188 Randolph st.

SOLDIER SWALLOWS POISON

Pvt. Julius Fox, 34, of 3707 N. Halsted st., of the army air force, was recovering yesterday in Gardiner General hospital after swallowing poison while despondent.

SMITTY

ONE NIGHT, SIX YEARS AGO, A STRANGE SHIP SAILED INTO A COVE OF A LITTLE ISLAND—
LOOK, BOSS!
HOW CAN IT GO WITHOUT SAILS?
THEY MAKE A DISCOVERY!!
THERE'S NOBODY ON BOARD!
IT'S A GHOST-SHIP!!
TONIGHT, DOCTOR X MAKES A DISCOVERY—
WHAT IS THIS ROTTING HULK? I'VE BOARDED THE WRONG BOAT!!

DAY by DAY on the FARM by BEN MARKLAND

March 30, 1945.

THE mystery of bird migration has been a subject of discussion among scientists and amateur bird fans for many years but no complete answer ever has been found to this intriguing riddle of nature.

The popular conception has been that birds in their wintering grounds in the southern states or South America have some mysterious ability to forecast the weather in their spring grounds in this part of the country, enabling them to start their migration at the time they will find ideal weather here. It is known that species like the swallows and purple martins, which feed on flying insects, move north with the mild weather along their route, feeding along the way on newly hatched insects dependent on warm weather for spring emergence.

Length of Day Motive

This year Chicagoland bird fans again are trying to correlate the unusually warm spring weather with bird arrivals. Roberts Mann, superintendent of conservation of the Cook county forest preserve, points out that warblers usually invade this area when the spring beauties, anemones, and hepaticas are in bloom. This year these wildflowers, reacting to the mild weather, are blooming two to three weeks ahead of schedule, but the warblers aren't here.

Dr. Albert Wolfson of the Northwestern university department of zoölogy may have part of the answer to bird migrations as a result of five years' experimentation in California with juncoes, white crowned sparrows, and golden crowned sparrows. His tests indicate the birds' motive for leaving their wintering grounds comes from the changing lengths of the days, which alter their physical conditions and enable them to store up a supply of body fat and sufficient reserve energy for the spring flight.

In attempting to prove this theory Dr. Wolfson subjected birds to artificial light from October to January. Birds under these conditions added weight faster than those of the same species in normal surroundings, and when released 90 per cent of these birds with extra supplies of body fat migrated north ahead of schedule.

To Continue Experiments

Dr. Wolfson is planning to continue his migration experiments here with midwestern species and his tests will be followed by all Chicagoland bird fans.

Two of the purple martin houses on the Wheaton farm were erected last Tuesday and the farm manager reports seeing a martin scout just 30 minutes after the first house was in place. Martins also have been reported from suburbs in southern Cook county.

★The GARDEN★

THE Touchon variety of carrots has been so outstanding in the Wheaton farm gardens in the last two seasons that the gardener is planning to use it as an all-season main crop vegetable. It is a hardy type, resistant to early April weather conditions in northern Illinois. Its flavor is outstanding and it does not become woody if left in the ground after reaching full size.

Many gardeners who tried Touchon carrots last year complained that the roots were twisted and misshapen. This defect was not noticed in the farm gardens, probably because the seedbed was deeper than in most home gardens. If the seedbed is not at least eight inches deep, it is advisable to use a tile spade on the row to be planted to Touchons to insure deep preparation of the soil.

The Tribune's 58 page booklet, "Gardeners' Dairy," contains complete information on the culture of all common vegetables. It is available in The Tribune Public Service offices, 1 S. Dearborn st. and 435 N. Michigan av., for 15 cents over the counter and 18 cents in coin or stamps by mail.

HEAD OF STRIKE IN WAR PLANT TO FACE DRAFT QUIZ

'Thoro Investigation' Is Promised

As Frank Powers, 31, president of the United Stove Workers' union, called off his strike of 850 members of the union employed at Cribben & Sexton company yesterday the chairman of his selective service board announced that he would summon Powers for questioning. The strike for five days paralyzed the plant's production of 105 millimeter shells and other war materials.

Francis D. Scully, an attorney of 1 N. La Salle st., who heads Powers' draft board, said he wanted to ask the union president why he carries a 1-A draft card when board records show that he is classified 2-A. Scully said that Powers' selective service record would "undergo a thoro investigation."

Scully stated that the draft board classified Powers, the head of a union, according to draft law. The national selective service law, he said, provides that "men supporting the national health, safety, or interest" are to be classified 2-A.

Asserts Army Needs Products

"But Powers' action in calling the strike in war time is unconscionable," Scully said. "I want to know what manner of man he is that he should call workers out of a war plant when the materials being made there are so sorely needed by our armies."

Powers lives at 905 N. Waller av. with his wife and three children. His local draft board is located at 5200 Chicago av. His union is affiliated with the Con federated Unions of America.

At a meeting of the strikers yesterday at 1042 N. Damen av., Powers boasted that the strike had forced the company to accede to the union's demand for negotiations on a pension plan for the unionists.

Powers defied the regional war labor board Tuesday when it called on him to show cause why he should not end the strike. "Everything I can do to hurt the company, the better," he said. He denied the board's right to interfere "because the pension dispute is not at issue before the board."

WLB Threatens Penalty.

Wednesday the WLB voted to penalize the strikers unless they resumed production by Friday morning. The penalty was to be loss of retroactive pay from Sept. 1, if the board should grant a union demand for a 5 per cent wage increase, before it for consideration.

Powers again defied the board. He said the union members "would not be intimidated and would not return to work as ordered."

Thursday afternoon, the union president received a telegram from the WLB announcing that the company had agreed to negotiate the pension plan. "That's all I wanted," Powers said.

Altho he could have called a meeting or could have notified the strikers of his "victory," he kept his union members from the plant another day. He called the "return to work meeting" for 1 p. m. yesterday, four hours after the deadline set by the WLB.

The WLB refused to indicate what action it would take or whether the penalty would be imposed upon the union.

SIX FORMER OPA AGENTS INDICTED IN TIRE RACKET

St. Paul, Minn., March 30 [Special]—Six former office of price administration representatives, including a resigned acting district director who was a rationing executive in Chicago last year, were among 10 persons indicted by a federal grand jury today on charges of conspiring to create a monopoly in scrap tires.

The defendants were accused of having conspired to condemn usable tires and then sell them to civilian consumers. Their operations, which had been termed a highly profitable racket, were under investigation by regional and national OPA officials for several months before the findings were turned over to the grand jury.

Some Accused of Bribery

Several members of the ring, in addition to being charged with conspiracy, were indicted for bribery, violation of the impersonation law, unlawful acceptance of gasoline rationing coupons, and illegal possession of such coupons. The conspiracy charge carries a penalty of two years in prison, a $10,000 fine, or both.

Leading the list of defendants was Harold J. Slawik, 43, who resigned under pressure last month as acting district director of the OPA for the Minneapolis-St. Paul district. He was acting regional rationing executive in the Chicago OPA office for several months last year. Previously he had been district rationing director in St. Paul, and before that an automobile dealer.

Other Indicted Officials

Other former OPA officials and employes indicted are Norman J. Phelps of Preston, former district rationing executive; Charles D. Walker of Mankato, former district tire examiner in the Duluth district; Wilcke J. Hicks of Minneapolis, former district tire rationing representative; Carl W. Dokmo of St. Paul, former district rationing representative, and Joseph A. Lechnyr of Minneapolis, tire inspector at the St. Paul central truck tire inspection station.

Their four associates indicted are C. H. Peters, operator of the Island Manufacturing company of Minneapolis; Earl J. Munson of Minneapolis, associate of Peters in the tire business; Walter E. Reed of Cleveland, O., tire recap operator, and a 17 year old youth whose name and alleged connections with the ring were not disclosed.

Charge Faked Letters

The indictments charged that OPA Officials Slawik and Dokmo issued to Tiremen Peters and Munson fictitious letters of authorization to make tire inspections and that the letters purported to make them deputy tire examiners. Peters and Munson, the indictments charged, used these authorizations to obtain release of tires at various tire inspection stations for sale by themselves without clearance by proper examination.

Peters, at various times, paid Lechnyr $1,500, $350, and $150 and, in addition, monthly payments totaling between $1,200 and $1,500 for suppressing proper tire examinations, it was charged. He also was alleged to have paid Hicks $10,000, Phelps $5,000, and Dokmo $5,500. Reed was charged with having paid Lechnyr $500.

Charged with conspiracy to violate the impersonation law were Slawik, Dokmo, Peters, Phelps, Hicks, and Munson. That charge carries a penalty of two years in prison, a $5,000 fine, or both.

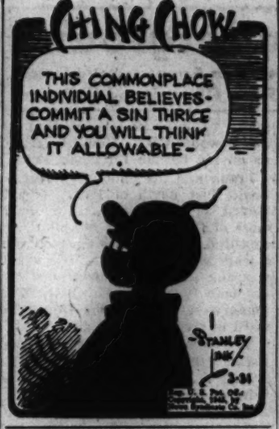
Gas Coupons Involved

Peters was indicted on two additional charges of bribery for payments totaling $15,000 to Hicks and Phelps. Slawik also is charged with unlawfully accepting gasoline rationing coupons and illegally possessing them.

When Slawik made public his resignation on Feb. 15 he said he was stepping out because of criticism over his discharge of Phelps and Hicks. However, Rae Walters, regional OPA administrator at Chicago, said Slawik's resignation was demanded as a result of the tire situation.

"For reasons unknown to me," Slawik said in a statement following the indictments, "the grand jury did not accept my offer to waive immunity and appear before it. Had it done so, I am convinced no indictment would have been returned against me. Any charge that I committed any illegal act is false and I am satisfied that a full hearing would have resulted and will result in my complete vindication."

CHING CHOW



AIR LINES AGREE TO LET CITY SET TERMINAL PLANS

Public Works Commissioner Hewitt announced late yesterday that representatives of the eight air lines serving Chicago had signed an agreement under which the city will go ahead with plans for a $550,000 terminal building at Chicago airport. The agreement is subject to approval of the terminal plans by the air lines.

The size of the proposed terminal building has been increased more than one-third over original plans and is to be about 1,500 feet long and 40 feet wide, Hewitt said. Previous plans called for a terminal 1,400 feet long and 30 feet wide.

Robert Wilson, vice president of the Pennsylvania Central Air Lines, served as chairman of the committee that met with Hewitt and reached the agreement.

MARY C. FORDNEY OF MARINES NOW 1ST LIEUTENANT

Mary Cleland Fordney, 22, daughter of Col. Chester L. Fordney, commanding officer of the marine procurement office here, has been promoted to 1st lieutenant in the marine corps women's reserve, Col. Fordney was informed yesterday. His daughter is transportation officer at the marine corps air station at El Centro, Cal. Lt. Fordney enlisted Aug. 7, 1943. Col. Fordney resides in Lake Bluff.

LADDER WORTH $20 STOLEN

Bernard Douday, 4607 Sheridan rd., a contractor, reported to police last night the theft of an extension ladder, valued at $20, a lock and chain, and 50 feet of manila rope from a building at 315 Honore st.

CURFEW DEFYING THEATER FACING A FILM BOYCOTT

Movie Studio Cancels Two Bookings

Toledo, O., March 30 [Special]—The war man power commission has "laid itself open by its own viciousness" in trying to close his business, Jack O'Connell, owner of the curfew defying Loop theater, asserted today upon hearing that the agency had met with some success in its efforts to deprive him of film.

O'Connell received a letter from Joseph Kaleski, head of the Cleveland distributing office of Warner Brothers studio, informing him that the company was withdrawing film bookings previously made for the Loop theater for the periods April 10 to 12 and April 17 to 19.

The WMC had solicited the aid of Warner Brothers and seven other major film companies in a campaign against O'Connell because he has persisted in keeping his theater open after midnight for the benefit of war workers who have rallied to his support by the thousands.

Indicates Court Action

Immediately upon receiving the letter, O'Connell telephoned Kaleski long distance and asked for an explanation of why Warner Brothers is breaking its contract. He said Kaleski told him he could give no reason and could give no details. O'Connell indicated he would take court action against the company.

The theater owner said that John L. Craig, state WMC director at Columbus, had exceeded his authority in telegraphing the film companies to specify that any film they supply O'Connell should not be used after midnight. The action, he contended, was tantamount to pressuring the companies to break their contracts, none of which specifies any time a film must be shown.

Charges "Viciousness"

"There is a viciousness in a bureau that is willing to exceed its jurisdiction in attempting to break contract relations between private individuals when there is no governmental control or priority over either party in the performance of that contract," O'Connell said.

"There is no priority allocation or man power problem involved here. Yet a bureau has gone out of its way to request the film companies to refuse to carry out the terms of their contract with this theater."

O'Connell said he had not been notified by any of the remaining seven film companies that they intend to do other than supply film as usual. A representative of one of these companies was in his office recently seeking more bookings, he added.

U. S. Indictment Charges Railroad Ticket Fraud

Heraldine Williams, Negro, 6023 Michigan av., a chair car porter for the Burlington railroad, was indicted by the federal grand jury yesterday on a charge of using the mails to defraud. Bernard Sokol, assistant United States attorney, said Williams is accused of collecting railroad tickets from passengers and then mailing them back to the railroad ticket office for refunds. Sokol said the porter had obtained more than $500 thru his scheme.

FOOD BY THE TON PUTS THE 'GO' IN NEW CHICAGO

BY FRANK CIPRIANI

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

AT SEA ABOARD THE NEW U. S. CRUISER CHICAGO—[Delayed]—When better chow is served in the navy the Chicago will serve it. So say the men who ought to know—seamen, storekeepers, quartermasters, firemen, radiomen, water tenders, and others of the enlisted men's groups. What they mean is the food aboard this ship is tops.

The volume used is tremendous when considered in bulk. One month's supplies, for example, show these figures:

Wheat flour, 16,890 pounds; boneless beef, 14,449 pounds; celery, 1,700 pounds; fresh milk, 2,644 gallons; evaporated milk, 6,933 pounds; fresh eggs, 3,090 dozen; dried eggs, 216 pounds; cheese, 324 pounds; fresh butter, 1,921 pounds; marmalade, 523 pounds; and jam, 700 pounds.

Ice Cream Plentiful

Ice cream, too, is plentiful. About 150 gallons a day are made on shipboard and sold at 10 cents a cup at the "gedunk stand" or soda fountain. When served at meals 55 gallons are used at a time.

All this means, of course, that the men eat well and adequately. If they don't it's their own fault, says Elmer Johnson, chief commissary steward, Bay City, Mich. In addition to regular meals and tidbits the men may buy, coffee is served free 24 hours a day.

Cereals or fruit or both, fresh milk and eggs are usually found on the breakfast menu. Soups, a good meat, potatoes, vegetable, salad, desert, coffee, bread, and butter make up the noon meal. Supper may present ham, potatoes, gravy, stewed tomatoes, beans, fruit salad, bread, butter, and coffee.

Chicagoan is Steward

The officers' wardroom [dining room] offers more ornate foods, but not better nor more. They are served by 30 Negro mess attendants in charge of Joseph Mack Smith, Negro, 5650 Prairie av., Chicago, steward-elect. His wife lives at Bloomington, Ill. Steward Smith has been 12 years in the navy. His father, Theodore F. Smith, Litchfield, Ill., retired last October after 31 years in the navy.

The Chicago provides its own water by evaporating sea water. Her daily consumption is about 35,000 gallons.

The ship's laundry, one of the finest, turns out 3,000 pounds of dry laundry a day. This service is free to the men. In other departments, cobblers repair at least 25 pairs of shoes a day, and the tailor shop presses 125 uniforms a day.

Slaying of Auto Thief, 18, by Police Held Justifiable

A verdict of justifiable homicide was returned yesterday at the inquest into the death of Dominic Cavalier, 18, of 1110 S. California av., who was shot by Patrolman James Benson of the Park police as he tried to escape from a stolen automobile he had wrecked at Roosevelt rd. and Francisco av. a week ago.

YOUR EASTER HAT . . .
SOFTLY FROTHED WITH VEILING

Our new "skyscraper sailor" . . . brief-brimmed, high-crowned . . . softened with clouds of veiling! In black, brown, or navy straw with filmy two-tone veiling. $7.95

The FAIR—Millinery, Third Floor. State Street Store Only

DRAMA-LENGTH GLOVES
IN GLOWING JEWEL SHADES

Elbow-high and lovely in soft washable rayon. Jade Pink, French Cerise, Cocoanut Green, Brittany Violet, Golden Sunshine, Chinese Fuchsia, White, Aquatint, or Black $1.95

The FAIR—Gloves, Street Floor. Also Oak Park

Follow thru with Accessories

KEYED TO YOUR EASTER COSTUME

YOUR BAG IS A BEAUTY . .
IN GLOSSY STITCHED CAPESKIN

Huge zipper-top bag with novel square-stitched sides. In softly gleaming genuine capeskin . . . wonderful accent for any costume! $10.50

Plus Federal Excise Tax

The FAIR—Handbags, Street Floor. Also Oak Park

A FRILLY WHITE BLOUSE
TO PRETTY-UP YOUR SUIT

Made for your new Easter suit! Patty Woodard's frosty rayon crepe blouse . . . with a lacy jabot to peek out 'twixt your suit lapels. In sizes 32 to 40. $5.95

The FAIR—Blouses, Third Floor. Also Oak Park

STEP INTO COLOR
IN THIS NEW SLING PUMP
by Air Step

Red, blue, green—lively new shades to spice your Easter costume! Same style also in brown or black calf . . . all with Air Step's buoyant "Magic Sole" comfort. $6.50

The FAIR—Shoe Salon, Second Floor. Also Oak Park

A PINK DICKEY
COLORED FROSTING
FOR YOUR SUIT

Spring's pet shade . . . in a softly feminine dickey trimmed with lace and tiny tucks. Just one style shown . . . see the many, many others! $3.95

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SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Sat., Mar. 31, 1945 *** 17

SOX SIGN HUMPHRIES; GROVE ONLY HOLDOUT

NEW YORK GOLDEN GLOVES TEAM TO ARRIVE TODAY

EAST'S BOXERS EAGER TO FACE CHICAGOANS

Certain of Victory Wednesday Night

[Chicago's Golden Glovers produce more fistic dynamite. Story on next page.]

BY BILL MURTHA
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

En Route to Chicago, March 30—The New York Golden Gloves team was heading westward tonight on the first lap of the round trip journey which they are confident will see them returning to Gotham with the first Intercity championship ever won by the east in Chicago.

The trio of eastern coaches in charge of the 27 man squad, Teddy Martin, Pete Mello, and George Gainford, were reluctant to leave their Bear Mountain training camp where the team had been training hard and well, but admitted it was necessary to give the young men some chance to get acclimated in the midwest.

Team Well Conditioned

The setup at the Bear Mountain inn was ideal for all concerned. This probably is the best conditioned team ever sent into the Intercity matches by the east. The road work in the Catskill foothills has improved the boxers' wind and endurance and the improvised gymnasium proved ideally suited for sparring and gym work.

Every member of the eastern team which climbed aboard the New York Central's Commodore at Harmon, N. Y., this afternoon is ready and eager for a shot at Chicago's best. Only 16 of them will have that opportunity, of course, but there isn't one young man aboard who doesn't believe he'll be one of the elect.

They're Serenely Confident

In contrast to other eastern teams which have gone west to disaster in these fraternal wars, there is no braggadocio apparent among the lads quietly playing cards and checkers and reading. It's evident in talking to them, however, that they're serenely confident of the outcome of next Wednesday's bouts.

Even tho they politely concede they can't sweep the 16 bout card in the Stadium they'd like to better the westerners' record of 14-2 in that disastrous meeting two years ago. Similingly one of the young men agreed he and his teammates wou'd allow Chicago one victory.

The New York squad is due at La Salle st. station at 9:15 a. m. tomorrow and immediately will repair to their headquarters at the Palmer House.

To Work Out at C. Y. O.

The New York coaches, already impatient over the day's break in the training routine, have scheduled a workout for tomorrow afternoon in the C. Y. O. gym. There probably will be no sparring, the session being scheduled as a routine limbering up affair to get rid of the travel kinks, but the easterners will get back in the ring Sunday. That will give them three days to polish up the job that was started at Bear mountain 10 days ago.

Not in several years have eastern amateur boxing fans registered as much interest in the fortunes of New York's Golden Glovers in Chicago as they have this year. The phones in the offices of the New York News Welfare association, the eastern sponsor, jangled for days after the conclusion of the eastern tournament of champions with requests for Intercity tickets. Considerable disappointment was expressed when the fans were told that the site of the 1945 show was Chicago, not New York.

Best Eastern Team in Years

This may not be the strongest team New York ever has had but it is the best in several years. In Eddie Murphy, the lightweight champion; Francisco Colon Garcia, the flyweight, and Laverene Roach, the welter champion and team captain, the New Yorkers have amateurs who come along rarely even in Golden Gloves where they draw the best. The probable lightweight alternate, Al Highers, also is a top-flight amateur.

The Chicagoans may see both Murphy and Highers in action, but they'll miss what to the eastern fans was the supreme thrill of the final night of the tournament of champions, the clash of the pair for the title. Ringsiders called it the finest Golden Gloves bout in years.

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

A WEALTHY guest of the Cub hotel in French Lick has been challenging Manager Charley Grimm to a game of horseshoes. . . . The gentleman explained he had brought along his own perfectly balanced horseshoes, a statement that did not impress Bob Lewis, a city kid, born and reared in Chicago. . . . Bob started worrying as to what had become of the horses. . . . Lt. Frank Leahy writes from the Pacific: "I'm happy for Ed McKeever's sake that he landed a good coaching assignment at Cornell. It couldn't have happened to a nicer fellow. Hugh Devore will deliver better for Notre Dame than many expect. He has a sharp mind and the players will go all out for him." . . . At least four National Football leaguers participated in the battle of Iwo Jima in which one, Lt. Jack Chevigny, is known to have lost his life. . . . Capt. George Franck, half back from Minnesota and New York Giants, went ashore with the first wave as a marine liaison officer. . . . Lt. William Lazetich, who played half back for the Cleveland Rams, and Lt. Paul Szakash, Detroit Lions' full back, were the other two. . . . Capt. Franck came out of the battle unscathed, but no word has been received from Lazetich and Szakash. . . . Larry MacPhail still has not been presented with a contract as general manager of the New York Yankees. . . . Lt. Nick Conteas, former Northwestern football and baseball star, is assigned to a PT boat squadron attached to the 7th fleet in the Pacific. . . . In the same outfit is Art Bedrosian, member of the Wildcats' 1939 championship golf team, who is skipper of a PT boat. . . .

Sgt. Joe Louis will leave Friday for an exhibition tour of army camps in Alaska. . . . Connie Mack's team will return to Florida for spring training after the war. . . . Mack says he likes California, but it is too expensive for a training base. . . . George Zorich, Chicago Bears' guard who was given a medical discharge from the service in 1943, is working in Hollywood studios as an actor. . . . Adam Walsh, new coach of the Cleveland Rams, once turned down an offer to become head gridiron leader at Yale. . . . Vice President Jim Gallagher and Red Smith, new Cub coach, spent a year together at Notre Dame in the '20s, but this had nothing to do with Smith's appointment to the staff. . . . Red is Grimm's man. . . . The Cleveland club of the All-America conference has priority rights on Cleveland's municipal stadium for home games, but Owner Arthur McBride will not object if the Rams want to use it when his team is away. . . . "I think it would be a good thing for the sport, if fans knew they could see a professional football game at the stadium every Sunday," he reasons. . . . Five West Point football players were dropped because of scholastic deficiencies soon after the 1944 season.

Sudden Thoughts

The steady, hard working, easy going type of man is considered good husband material everywhere but in the movies.—Skinnay.

That $500 jaloppy we turned down last year because they wanted $800

for it, looks like a nice buy right now for $1,200.—Augie, the Miller.

Most of us need iron in our will power as much as we do in our blood.—Virgie, the Receptionist.

* *

Unity at Easter

Today he'll be remembering
Another Eastertide—
The hymns of praise within the church
When we were side by side.
He'll listen to the chaplain there
With messages of cheer,
And while he listens he will see
A face he holds most dear.
And we will be remembering,
Upon this special day,
The precious hours that once we shared
Before he went away.
And thus our love will span the miles
Upon this Eastertide,
And by our close held memories
We'll still be side by side.
—Hilda Butler Farr

* *

Is It That Bad, Doc?

Just hope I never am called upon to face my old classmates who voted me the "most likely to succeed."—Doc Richards, Minnesota, '25.

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

Mother put our bowls of oatmeal in a row on the back porch to cool?—Gwen.

Two of us kids would be given one dime to see a movie and we would wait till the show got a good start so both could get in for a nickel? This left us a nickel for a soda with two straws.—Edward Kirwan.

The farm subsidy consisted of a few packages of garden seed sent out by the congressman of the district?—Mrs. J. B. S. of Mattoon.

Every country store carried a big stock of buggy whips?—Ted Townsend.

* *

Pet Peeve

A he-man, on the radio, singing a nursery rhyme commercial.—Coe of Chicago.

Ten Years Ago Today—The Pittsburgh Pirates pounded Vernon Kennedy to whip the White Sox, 9 to 7. . . . Harry Cooper led the field in the Atlanta Open Golf tournament with 142. . . . Baby Arizmendi stopped Frankie Wallace in the sixth round in Mexico City.

The Promise of Easter

Something there is of wearied faith reborn
As thoughts turn back to that first Easter morn.
Again we stand with Mary at the tomb
Where Jesus lay; and there is naught of gloom
Within. For, tho we cannot reason why,
Somehow we know that virtue cannot die.
As tender buds each springtime bloom again,
So all kindly thoughts and deeds of men
Live on, and every dear and precious thing
Will in its season come back to blossoming —B. L. Bruce

* *

Famous Last Words

You've got a mind like a sieve.—S. G. Wick.

This is not a strike, it's just a work stoppage.—Gus Clark.

* *

My Secret Ambition

To see Hitler's expression when he finally meets a G. I. face to face.—T. M. Semro.

* *

Trouble

Yea, trouble breaks, or trouble builds—
It is our greatest test,
For it brings out the worst in us
Or else evokes our best.
—Frank H. Keith.

* *

Apropos of the Weather

Mother Nature is like other mothers—after decking her child out and getting it ready for an entrance, she calls it back for one last look.—Blanche Ott.

* *

Little White Lie

A letter of recommendation.—Mrs. Jack Herbert.

* *

The Wake Depends Upon Its Friends. Help! Help!

* *

Add Similes

As disastrous as losing your ration books.—Gunny from Wisconsin.

* *

Easter

They tried to keep him bound within the cave,
And Pilate's edict was to seal His doom,
But truth must march unhindered by the grave.
The Saviour rose triumphant from the tomb.
We try it now—to hush the Prince of Peace,
A stone is set and sealed against the door,
But truth must live if freedom be at ease,
And Christ, the Lord, must rise forevermore. —W. J. Griffith

* *

The $64 Questions

WHEN are we going to have the Wake banquet?

WHAT are we going to eat?

WHY can't I think of something clever any more? —Stormy

* *

Jest in Passing

My cousin Imogene hints the war man power commission is giving too little attention to another essential industry—finding a man.—Irving of Evanston.

GRIMM CLAIMS CUBS ARE ONE HAPPY FAMILY

Still He Can't Get All the News

BY EDWARD BURNS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

French Lick, Ind., March 30—Manager Charley Grimm of the Cubs stayed in out of the showers today and spoke cheerfully of the way things are going with his ball club. His most emphatic passages were based on claims that the Cub organization is the same happy little family it always has been, a jolly group without even one kibitzer.

Grimm said he had received letters from Chicago inquiring if any one in the organization might be giving him the business so early in the season and that he had assured such inquirers that he has been fully satisfied with the backing he has received in the matter of obtaining and signing players.

Releases News When He Has It

Charley said he considered the conduct of player personnel and the direction of players' talents his especial business and that he had tried to give out news here whenever he knew himself what was going on.

Grimm did not criticize the secrets department of the Chicago office for cornering news of playing arrangements, nor did he know or care why he hadn't been let in on the details of the training consolidation of two teams in the same league—the Cubs and the Cincinnati Reds.

Writers Are Forgotten Men

It may be, judging from Charley's statements today, that he has developed a premature hypersensitivity to front office kibitzing. The howling which has reached the world from here via the public prints, has been the outgrowth of the penchant of a Cub official in Chicago, possibly with a view to currying favor with sports editors, to call said sports editors with news of the team, in the meantime suppressing such items here.

The feeling in the training camp is that this is a practice slightly on the unfriendly side, especially in view of the fact the engineer of the technique is a former baseball writer who used to squawk louder than any one when he felt he was getting the push around from an officious club executive.

Charley Deserves a Break.

The foregoing is presented not because of the belief that Cub fandom is all agog over the existence of this newest outcropping of typical Cub confusion, but, purely in justice to Grimm, who feels he has been left in the middle despite sincere and successful efforts to do the right thing by everybody.

While there still are several absentees that Grimm would like to see here, notably, Bill Nicholson, the National league home run and runs-batted-in champion, Hy Vandenberg, veteran pitcher whom Grimm brought from Milwaukee last year, Pitcher Ray Prim and Outfielder Peanuts Lowry, he expresses himself as delighted with the progress of all hands. For instance, he said today: "I'll bet there isn't another manager who has five pitchers, any one of whom may be selected to pitch the opening game of the season. Bob Chipman, Claude Passeau, Hank Wyse, Eddie Hanyzewski, and Paul Derringer each has a good chance to pitch the opener."

Today's drill was conducted in the hotel auditorium but the skipper expected to be outdoors again tomorrow. Sunday a nine-inning game in which the pitching will be done by George Woodend, Wyse, Chipman, and Passeau, will be played.

CANADIENS DO OR DIE TONIGHT IN CUP PLAY-OFFS

TORONTO, March 30 (AP).—Having taken a 10 to 3 whipping from the Montreal Canadiens, the Toronto Maple Leafs returned home today and held a brisk workout for their sixth semi-final Stanley cup play-off meeting with the National Hockey league champions tomorrow.

The Leafs hold a one game lead and needed only one more victory to enter the final play-offs against the winner of the Detroit-Boston series.

Fight Decisions

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS.

At New York—Joe Baksi, Kulpmont, Pa., beat Lou Nova, Alameda, Cal. [10]; Charley Smith, Newark, N. J., beat Emmett Grier, Detroit, Mich. [6]; Leo Romanello, Brooklyn, N. Y., beat Joey Manfree, New York [6].

THEY'RE VERY MUCH IN THE SWIM

Members of the Town club water ballet rehearse for today's Central A. A. U. competition in the Lake Shore club pool. Reading clockwise from bottom, they are: Donna Souvarine, Billy Voelker, Joan Imm, Dolly Westman, Ruth Geduldig, and Muriel Currier. [TRIBUNE Photos.]

Joan Imm climbs from the pool after a strenuous afternoon. She will compete tonight in the duel ballet event.

A. A. U. Swim Meet Will Be Held Today

Swimmers from 10 clubs in Chicago and vicinity will compete today in a Central A. A. U. meet in the Lake Shore club pool. The meet, altho primarily for women, also will offer bids for A. A. U. records by a number of masculine stars, including Casey Jarosik and Richard Domeraski, both of Lake Shore, in the 880 yard free style and 100 yard breast stroke respectively.

Interest in the women's division is expected to center in the dual ballet event, where picked teams from the Chicago Water ballet, Chicago Town club, and Lake Shore will compete. Lake Shore places its chief reliance in the Wilson sisters—Jeanne and Lillian, while the Town club will offer two teams made up of Dolly Westman and Billy Voelker, and Ruth Geduldig and Dona Souvarine. The Chicago Water ballet, whose home pool is in the Edgewater Beach apartments, has named Polly Wesner and Nancy Hanna for the meet.

The entry list is so large the Lake Shore club has decided it will be necessary to run off preliminaries in nine events. These will start at 2 o'clock this afternoon with the finals scheduled for 8 p. m.

The following clubs are entered: Town club, Lake Shore club, Chicago Water ballet, Bellfuss natatorium, Blackhawk park, the Kenosha [Wis.] Youth Foundation, and the Lawson, South Chicago, Hyde Park, and Elgin Y. M. C. A.'s.

OHIO TAKES LEAD OVER MICHIGAN IN N. C. A. A. SWIM

Ann Arbor, Mich., March 30 [Special]—Ohio State, second to Michigan all season, took the lead and the favorite's role tonight in the N. C. A. A. swimming meet. With six events completed in the two day program, the Buckeyes held a seven point advantage over the host school. Finals in five events today will complete competition.

Seymour Schlanger and a trio of diving stars were largely responsible for Ohio State's first day success. Schlanger, who won a chance at the spotlight when his teammate, Keo Nakama, was declared ineligible because of his post-graduate status, came thru with a victory in the 1,500 meter free style and a second in the 220 yard race.

Church Defeats Rogers

The divers who placed first, second, and fourth in the one meter event are Hobart Billingsley, Ted Christakos, and Bob Stone.

As anticipated, the feature race of the evening was the 50 yard free style, in which Capt. Merton Church of Michigan defeated Columbia's Gene Rogers by a stroke. A second Church-Rogers duel in the 100 yard race today was eliminated when the latter explained that his 48 hour leave from the Columbia campus, where he is a navy trainee, would prevent him from competing today.

The one man Columbia team's trip to Ann Arbor proved worthwhile, however, for in addition to placing second to Church in the 50 he swam to victory over Schlanger in the 220 yard free style.

The east's only other victor was James Shand of Princeton who won the 150 yard backstroke. The Big Nine dominated the field to win four events, but the monopoly was due largely to the smallness of the field, limited by travel restrictions.

There're Those Divers

Shand scored his victory over Bob White, Indiana star who turned in the best time in the preliminary heats. White was a stroke behind the easterner in the finals.

Michigan is conceded a chance of overtaking Ohio State tomorrow if Wolverine stars can win enough first places. The Buckeyes, however, are expected to score heavily with thirds and fourths and again sweep diving honors in the three meter event.

Preliminaries in the 100 and 440 yard free style, the 200 yard breast stroke, 400 yard free style relay, and three meter diving are scheduled for tomorrow afternoon with finals in those events closing the meeting tomorrow night.

1,500 METER FREE STYLE—Won by Schlanger, Ohio State; Hausner, Northwestern, second; Byers, Purdue, third; Milford Maloney, Canisius, fourth; Jonas Halldorrson, Iowa, fifth. Time, 20:11.4.

50 YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Merton Church, Michigan; Gene Rogers, Columbia, second; Gurdon Pulford, Michigan, third; Ray Grode, Ohio State, fourth; Bill Breen, Michigan, fifth. Time, :23.3.

150 YARD BACK STROKE—Won by James Shand, Princeton; Bob White, Indiana, second; Russell Potter, Michigan, third; Bob Dennis, Ohio State, fourth; Donald Iseman, Cornell, fifth. Time, 1:21.6.

220 YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Rogers, Columbia; Schlanger, Ohio State, second; Maloney, Canisius, third; Ralph Riehl, Cornell, fourth; Ralph Mercer, Michigan State, fifth. Time, 2:15.6.

ONE METER DIVING—Won by Hobart Billingsley, Ohio State, 432.8 points; Ted Christakos, Ohio State, second; Vern Ruotsalainen, Minnesota, third; Bob Stone, Ohio State, fourth; Tom Barber, Michigan State, fifth.

300 YARD MEDLEY RELAY—Won by Michigan [Gordon Pulford, Heini Kessler, Charles Fries]; Cornell, second; Minnesota, third; Ohio State, fourth; Michigan State, fifth. Time, 3:05.4.

Another Town club mainstay is Barbara Wertin, Central A. A. U. backstroke champion. She plans to swim in the medley relay.

Baksi Wins; Floors Nova for 9 Count

New York, March 30 (AP)—Joe Baksi, a 14 to 5 favorite, knocked Lou Nova down for a nine count in the fourth round and staggered him in several other rounds to win a unanimous 10 round decision over the Alameda, Cal., heavyweight before 14,094 fans in Madison Square Garden tonight.

Baksi's savage attack in the last two rounds won him the decision. Nova apparently had overcome the disadvantage of the knockdown in the fourth and pulled up to where, if he took the last two rounds, he could win.

Baksi came rushing out to start the ninth and caught Nova with three hard lefts and rights to the head. Nova hung on, but another left opened a cut over his eye and it looked like Referee Ruby Goldstein might stop the fight.

Nova was permitted to continue, however, and in the 10th took another bad beating about the head as Baksi tried for a knockout. The Californian fought back gamely and at the end made Baksi give ground. Both fighters were given an ovation. Baksi weighed 210½, Nova 200½.

Nova's jabs and right crosses kept the former coal miner from Kulpmont, Pa., at bay on many occasions, but the Lou man gave ground whenever Baksi made one of his bull-like rushes. The gross receipts were $46,394 of which 10 per cent was donated to the Red Cross.

CLEVELAND WILL PLAY ILLINI AND CHANUTE TODAY

Champaign, Ill., March 30 [Special]—The Cleveland Indians' exhibition game with Chanute field, scheduled for this afternoon, was postponed by rain. A double header has been set for tomorrow with the Indians playing the soldiers and then the University of Illinois team.

OREGNO ON WAY TO TAKE OVER FIRST BASE JOB

Expect Ed Lopat to Pitch Opener

BY IRVING VAUGHAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Terre Haute, Ind., March 30—The White Sox holdout brigade today melted down to a lone survivor—Orval Grove—with the signing of Pitcher Johnny Humphries, who, while no mound sensation last season, has been causing his boss, James Dykes, more than a little concern by his absence.

Dykes broadcast Humphries' surrender after a communique from Vice President Harry Grabiner in Chicago, the relayed information also containing the fact that the missing Joe Orengo, the prospective first sacker, had been accounted for and would arrive next week. With these two problems solved, Dykes managed to shake off the gloom that had enveloped him earlier in the day because rain had forced his pupils to do their daily training stint under the protection of the grandstand.

Plans Full Length Game

Altho he has no assurance the weather will coöperate, Dykes plans on returning to the camp game program Sunday afternoon. He's even threatening to extend the competition to nine innings for the first time, this little matter depending mainly on how many of his pitchers think they'll be able to contribute to the mound artistry without risking their arms. As all of them profess to be feeling fine, the boss shouldn't have any trouble digging up six volunteers, each to do a three-inning act.

Some of the so-called regulars might be given a whack at the Sunday assignments, this being in the nature of a series of tests to determine which might show possibilities for opening day, April 17, in Cleveland. Ed Lopat, the Lefty, is one of the lads Dykes has in mind for the camp affair. It happens that Lopat is the favorite for the April 17 date because of his effectiveness against the Indians last season. Bill Dietrich is another Indian nemesis, but he reported late so it not yet in shape to announce his candidacy.

Joe Will Be Welcome

If Orengo actually arrives—he's been due since March 12—Dykes will be in a position to abandon the attempt to make a first baseman of Bill Nagel. The manager didn't think much of the experiment when he started it, but there was no other choice. Nagel now can concentrate on his third basing or at least he'll be able to do it if and when he melts down his waist line. Of course, the Orengo thing also is in the nature of an experiment. All that is known about him at that station is that he handled for a time as a Tiger last season. Most of his big leaguing has been at the other infield spots.

The workout today was limited to almost two hours of elementaries such as running and throwing, garnished by a bit of calesthenics. The drill at least was sufficient to keep the athletes from softening up in the hotel lobby upholstery but everybody, Dykes included, would have been in a more frisky mood if batting practice had been possible. The Sox haven't missed work of one kind or another since arriving, but they have been denied batting exercises on five of the days and this might prove highly embarrassing along about opening day if the weather should continue to balk.

CROWE TO START FOOTBALL WORK AT IOWA TODAY

Iowa City, Ia., March 30 [Special] — "I'm going to start working on the team tomorrow," said Clem Crowe, Iowa's football coach-elect as he arrived in Iowa City this afternoon. "I don't have anything to say about my staff yet," he declared, "for nothing definite has been worked out."

Crowe's family—he has nine children—will remain in South Bend for the remainder of the school term and then probably will move to Iowa City.

How D'ya Like 'Em—Small, Medium, or Large?

They come in all sizes—do these Golden Glovers who will throw leather next Wednesday night in the 18th annual Intercity battle between Chicago and New York. Sixteen bouts in the Stadium will give you a fistic panorama—from 112 pounds to plus-200! Tickets now are on sale at these Public Service offices:

1 S. Dearborn st., 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.
Tribune Tower Lobby, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.
And also by mail. The prices:

$3.60, $2.40, $1.80, and $1.20

In mail orders make checks or money order payable to Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc. Address Golden Gloves Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower, Chicago 11, Ill. Enclose stamped, self addressed envelope to expedite delivery.

MOON MULLINS

WHO'S THAT, KAYO?
SOME GUY WITH GREEN GLOVES LOOKIN' FOR TH' "BEAUTIFUL AND CHARMING MISS PLUSHBOTTOM," HE SAYS.
THAT GUY? OH-I TOLD HIM WE DIDN'T HAVE NOBODY HERE WHICH FITTED THAT DESCRIPTION, AND HE LEFT.
Willard

GOLDEN GLOVERS PRODUCE MORE FISTIC DYNAMITE

Chicago Squad Members Try Out Title Route

BY CHARLES BARTLETT

The combination of the New York team's anticipated arrival this morning and the first opportunity to go the championship limit of three rounds yesterday produced the most explosive workout the Chicago Golden Gloves squad has shown thus far in the training exercises for the 18th annual Intercity joust against the easterners Wednesday in the Chicago Stadium.

The three round chance to pummel each other produced the most incessant barrage of punching since the team gathered in the Illinois Athletic club gymnasium on March 21. The tedious floor and mat work with which Capt. Johnny Behr, head coach of the Chicago team, and his staff—Freddie Caserio, Issy Kline, Dick Fitzpatrick, Pop Howard, and Eddie Nichols—opened the preliminary maneuvers on that date has paid off in conditioning the Chicago team.

Forget Records, Coaches Say

That arduous regimen of rope skipping, calisthenics, and bag punching has proved itself in the physical report on the boys. Added to that has been the constant warning by coaches that the New York team which lands this morning is one of the most talented ever to challenge Chicago's superiority in Intercity competition.

The boys, recruited from the best boxers in 26 cities thruout 23 states have been ordered to forget that Chicago teams have won 10 of the preceding 17 series, and have lost only four of the other seven. Their job is to whip an eastern seaboard cast which is coming here with the determination and team spirit necessary to avenge the Chicago victories of the last two years—a 14 to 2 rout in the Stadium in 1943 and a 9 to 7 triumph in Madison Square Garden last March.

Collins Praises Quijano

One of the visitors to the I. A. C. gym for yesterday's workout, which enlisted the largest group of onlookers of the week, was Phil Collins, the west sider who not only is rated one of boxing's ablest referees, but also ranks with Capt. Behr among the veterans of Golden Gloves officialdom. He was interested particularly in the work of the Chicago team's captain, Corp. Adolfo Quijano, the Texas born bombardier who now is stationed at Muroc, Cal.

"Quijano has one of the best physiques for a light heavyweight I've ever seen," Collins said. "He also has the ability to relax, unlike a lot of amateurs, who go into the ring tensed up. You sense this condition when you're the third man in the ring. He'll be hard for Roland La Starza, the New York 175 pound champion, to beat, because he not only is a good boxer, but has a powerful right hand. I refereed the Chicago final between him and Corp. Tom Attra, and it's been a long time since I've seen so many gloves thrown in the 100 seconds the bout lasted. And don't overlook Attra, wherever he may be used next Wednesday. He's a real worker who looks willing to go at any weight."

Real Golden Gloves Veteran

Collins, like Capt. Behr, has been connected with Golden Gloves since THE TRIBUNE conducted its first amateur tournament under injunction in the Ashland blvd. auditorium in 1923. He was in the ring when the Intercity show was inaugurated in the Coliseum in 1928, resulting in the first of the three 8-8 draws of the series. He refereed two of the most important bouts in Golden Gloves history. In one of these, he watched a skinny, black haired featherweight named Barney Ross make his mark by whipping Jackie Davis of Springfield in the 126 pound final of 1929. Five years later, Collins was the referee when a young light heavyweight from Detroit, Joe Louis by name, introduced himself with a Golden Gloves triumph over Joe Bauer of Cleveland.

VARIPAPA AND BOMAR RESUME MATCH TONIGHT

Buddy Bomar, national singles match game champion and co-holder of the national doubles title, will resume his bowling match with Andy Varipapa, Hempstead, N. Y., tonight in Faetz Recreation, 5961 N. Ridge av., at 9 o'clock.

The pair bowled the first half of their 54 game engagement in Brooklyn. As a result of those 27 games, Varipapa now holds an 83 pin lead.

They will bowl nine games tonight, nine more tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock and the final nine game block tomorrow night at 9 o'clock.

Bomar's singles title is not at stake but their is a purse of $4,000 awaiting the winner.

DODGERS LOSE SCHULTZ FOR ENTIRE SEASON

St. Paul, Minn., March 30 (AP)—Howard Schultz, Brooklyn Dodger first baseman, probably will be absent from the Dodger lineup this season.

"I have been given permission by my draft board to stay in school until I get my degree in June," he said today. "I expect to be included in the first draft call after that."

Schultz, a senior at Hamline university here, was accepted for military service earlier this spring after being rejected several times because of his height, 6 feet, 7 inches.

Basket Tourneys

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS.
WOMEN'S A. A. U. TOURNEY.
Consolation.
Champion, 32; Atlanta Sports Arena, 27.
Third Place
Wichita Bombers, 30; Nashville Business College, 28.

SMILIN' JACK

BACK AT THE BOMBER BASE LT. BROWNLEE IS FRANTIC BECAUSE SHE AND THE MP'S CAN'T FIND LITTLE JUNGLE JOLLY--
3-31
JUNGLE JOLLY MUST HAVE STOWED AWAY ON HIS DADDY'S BOMBER--HE'S NOT HERE AT TH' BASE--WE'VE LOOKED EVERYWHERE!
WHOOSH
JUST ABOUT NOW, COLONEL MARTIN'S SQUADRON SHOULD BE ENTERING THE INNER JAP DEFENSES AN' THE HEAVY FLAK ZONE---
DEAR LORD, PLEASE DON'T LET TH' FLAK HIT COLONEL MARTIN AND LITTLE JUNGLE JOLLY---

DICK TRACY

PAPRIKA SHOULD BE BACK BY THIS TIME! WHAT DO YOU THINK IS KEEPING HER?
WHY, MR. MEASLES, YOU SEEM WORRIED.
MY PAPRIKA HAS GONE TO THE STORE FOR ME MANY TIMES. IT IS NOT TO WORRY. SHE WILL RETURN.
YOU'RE RIGHT. HERE SHE COMES, NOW.
AND IN THE RAILROAD YARDS.
YOU SEE, YARDMASTER, THIS MISSION MAY BE A LITTLE DANGEROUS. I'D LIKE THE FIREMAN AND ENGINEER TO KNOW JUST WHAT WE'RE UP AGAINST.
I WILL CALL THEM.
YOU SEE, FOUR OF US WILL BE IN THE BOX-CAR, ARMED. THE ENGINE WILL PULL US UP TO A POSITION OPPOSITE THE SECTION HAND'S SHACK, THEN--

TERRY

THE TRANSPORT, COVERED BY ENSIGN SUNDAY, IS IN THE CLEAR, BUT HOTSHOT CHARLIE CAN COAX NO MORE POWER FROM HIS BLAZING ENGINE...
END OF THE LINE, OLD BICKET OF BOLTS!
POOR SNAKE DIDN'T HAVE A CHANCE TO BAIL... LOOK AT THEM STOOGING AROUND FOR A CHANCE TO VENTILATE OL' HOTSHOT... SORRY, SLANTIE, THIS IS GOING TO BE A COUNTY FAIR DEAL!
CHARLIE IS A POOR TARGET AS HE HURTLES DOWN IN A FREE FALL... FINALLY, AS THE GROUND SEEMS TO RUSH UPWARD AT A TERRIFIC SPEED
NOW--AND IF THAT GEE-EYE UMBRELLA DOESN'T OPEN, OL' HOTSHOT WILL NEVER FORGIVE THE GUY WHO PACKED IT!

THE GUMPS

THE CLUE TO THE MYSTERY IS IN THE SILVER DOLLARS THAT GUY TOSSED IN THE WELL!
I'VE GOT TO GET MY LILY-WHITE MITTS ON THEM FOR A CLOSE-UP, NO MATTER WHAT THE RISK--
MY HUNCH IS RIGHT! HE'S BACK! A REPEAT PERFORMANCE! EXACTLY ONE WEEK LATER TO THE MINUTE!

HAGG GETS PLANE SEAT, BUT HE'LL HAVE TO HURRY!

Oakland, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Gunder Hagg, the Swedish miler, twice denied plane passage here because he couldn't qualify for priority, succeeded in winning a place at 2 p. m. [E.W.T.] today aboard an eastbound plane. He is supposed to race tomorrow in Buffalo, N. Y.

Hagg has been visiting his fiancee, Miss Dorothy Nortier, at Berkeley.

Eager to return east to complete his track schedule, the runner was "bumped" from plane passenger lists Wednesday and yesterday by persons with higher priority.

Officials of the Niagara association A. A. U. and the 74th regiment armory A. A. agree that Gunder certainly will have to be swift to arrive in time for the invitational mile scheduled for 10 p. m. [E. W. T.].

Rafferty to Try for Record

Jimmy Rafferty of the New York Athletic club, thrice Gunder's conqueror, will attempt to lower the 4:12 74th armory mile mark set by Paavo Nurmi in 1920. Hagg's best time in his four American appearances was recorded in Chicago when he was clocked in 4:14.5. Rafferty's fastest time this season is 4:13.1.

The special mile features a track and field carnival that includes the National Senior A. A. U. women's indoor meet, first held since 1941, and 70 and 100-yard invitational high hurdle races in which Hagg's countryman, Haakon Lidman, will compete.

Lidman will oppose Ed Dugger, Dayton, O., national A. A. U. indoor 60-yard high hurdle champion, and Owen Cassidy of the Columbia university midshipmen's school, National A. A. U. outdoor hurdles king.

Chicago Teams Entered

Thirty-four girls have entered the eight-event women's meet. Teams representing Tuskegee Institute of Alabama, New York German-American A. C., Philadelphia Turners, Philadelphia Moose, Harrisburg, Pa., A. A., Chicago Hurricanes, Chicago Forestville Playground, and Chicago Copernicus Playground will vie for individual and team honors.

CHARLES NELSON, MITCHELL WIN MADISON BOUTS

Lofton Mitchell of the Savoy A. C. beat Phil Rogers of Gary in a five round middleweight bout which outlined the boxing card in Madison A. C. last night. In a bout which shared top billing, Charles Nelson of Savoy beat Carlton Ayres, Garey, in another five round fight at 135 pounds. Other results:

116 POUNDS—Richard Payne, Madison A. C., beat Gerald Labrel, Gary [3]. 126 POUNDS—Ray Payne, Madison A. C., knocked out James Campbell, Gary [2]. 147 POUNDS—Will Rocks, Gary, knocked out Dave Payle, Dodge-Chrysler [1]. 147 POUNDS—Don Lonergan, Madison A. C., beat Joe Baum, West Side [3]. 147 POUNDS—Ralph Walker Ringside, beat Beadle Rogers, Savoy A. C. [3].

WISCONSIN PIKE SEASON TO OPEN 8 DAYS EARLIER

The special early walleyed pike fishing season in Wisconsin's Wolf river and also in the Fox, Little Fox [Kenosha county], and Rock rivers in southern Wisconsin will start April 7, according to an announcement made yesterday by the conservation department in Madison. In former years walleye fishing started April 15.

New York Roller Derby Team Gains First Victory

The New York roller derby team won its first victory of the current series with Chicago by scoring an 18 to 12 triumph before 3,000 spectators in the Coliseum last night. The victory, which brought the total series score to 48 points for Chicago against New York's 45 points, was marked by an injury to Captain Russ Baker of New York, who sustained a cut over his right eye during a second half pileup. The series will continue tonight.

Pacific Coast League Opens Season Today

Los Angeles, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Bolstered by the recent ruling by the war man power commission releasing baseball players from essential jobs, the Pacific Coast league swings into action tomorrow in its 43d season—its fourth under war time conditions—with the prospect of playing before the largest total attendance in its history.

With no competition from horse racing, previously its chief rival for the Saturday crowds, the league expects the fans to come trooping thru the turnstiles all season. Last year's turnout of 2,343,266—exceeded only by the 1924 attendance—surprised even the most optimistic directors of the league. With a government nod of approval this year to back them up, they look for bigger and better gate receipts.

Add Two Weeks to Season

Altho it will not be up to the peace time variety, the brand of ball this season should be not too far away from Double A class. Some of the big league clubs already have shipped out players and others will be on the way before long.

The league's schedule has been extended two weeks, opening a week earlier and closing a week later, on Sept. 17.

Los Angeles Strong Again

Los Angeles won the 1944 pennant, its second in a row, and figures to be in the race again this season. The veteran Seattle club looms as a threat, its infield having been strengthened by the acquisition of First Baseman George McDonald from San Diego. The northern team's pitching staff is packed with oldsters and the only question is whether their ageing arms will become pliable early in the season.

One colorful veteran returning to the league after a two year absence is Pepper Martin, who will manage the San Diego Padres. He led Sacramento to the pennant three years ago but lacks the fine material he had then.

NOVIKOFF TAKES HIS ARMY EXAM IN LOS ANGELES

Los Angeles, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Lou Novikoff, outfielder recently returned to the Los Angeles Coast league baseball club by the Chicago Cubs, underwent an army preinduction examination yesterday.

Novikoff, the father of two children, previously had been deferred because of his wife's illness. He said today he was informed that final decision on his status would be made by his local draft board.

A's Awarded Franchise in Carolina Baseball League

Burlington, N. C., March 20 (AP)—Directors of the Carolina baseball league tonight awarded the Rocky Mount franchise to the Philadelphia Athletics to be operated at Martinsville, Va., this season. Ira Thomas, chief scout of the A's, claimed the franchise.

Prep Baseball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.
CHICAGO MISCELLANEOUS
Sullivan, 4; Kelvyn Park, 2.
Lane, 2; Lindblom, 1 [11 innings].

TODAY'S SELECTIONS

HIPODROMO DE LAS AMERICAS, MEXICO

Fast]

1—Don Penale, Bay Frances, Granatillo.
2—Miss Palooka, Nancy Carroll, Gals Fair.
3—True Barbara, Horoscope, Legal Code.
4—Cairngorm, Bragabout, Supreme Hope.
5—Expediting-Little Racket, Wee Shot, Smart Bit.
6—Fermino, Snow Crescent, Grapgouder.
7—Sickletoy, Dutch Raider, First Of All.
8—GALACRY, Tresmontier, The Gigster.
9—He's It, Mary Florence, Fay Maid.

HAVANA, CUBA

[Fast]

1—Fast Agent, Leopoldina, Exhort.
2—Maubeau, Orphan Lass, Instred.
3—NO FAIR, Gay Prank, Miss Sokolo.
4—Lenburg, Humdrum, Fantastical.
5—Money Musk, Very Fair, Wancha.
6—Miss Beeville, Cogitate, Mabdi.
7—Slaver, Residue, Opellka.

MEXICO CITY ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $800, claiming, maidens, 2 year olds, 2½ furlongs:

Don Penale	117	Mi Chata	109
Scarface	113	Mon Tesk	114
*Crystal Mile	108	‡Red Train	117
Incansable	117	Sun Vine	114
Primus W.	117	Lady Itobian	114
*Bay Frances	109	Blue Chance	114
Vicksburg	117	†Whizzing Imp	112
†Granstillo	112		

†Entry. ‡Entry.

SECOND RACE — Purse $800, claiming, maidens, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

†Nancy Carroll	109	Half Moon	118
*Best Mile	105	Easy Scot	115
Miss Palooka	109	Grand Flag	105
*March Showers	105	Miss Adare	109
Sky Quest	109	Shasta Rap	115
Gal's Fair	109	*Semora Mia	105
*My Silver	110	*Perico	118

†Entry.

THIRD RACE—Purse $800, claimin, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

*Legal Code	104	Hasty Hattie	111
Horoscope	111	*†Top Class	113
*Heartburn	105	†Teddy Mars	118
Premier	118	Grace Greenock	103
*Mabe	110	*Peckles	110
Sport Jacket	117	*Rare Wine	98
True Barbara	111	‡Spiritual	117
Leave Alone	113	‡Prefer Transit	106
*Marge Advice	107		

†Entry. ‡Entry.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $800, allowances, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Supreme Hope	110	Tripped	117
Flying Fawn	113	Ves S	115
Pennsburg	112	Cairngorm	117
*Trailer	104	Bragabout	117

FIFTH RACE—Purse $850, allowances, 3 year olds, 5½ furlongs:

Wee Shot	107	‡Expediting	112
Montezuma	117	*Chic Jacket	103
†Confits	115	Exhibitionist	117
Liberty Head	117	Lovable Spy	111
Hyaition	115	†Peggy Play	103
Clyde T.	112	Madaness	106
‡Smart Bit	109	‡Little Racket	111

†Entry. ‡Entry. ‡Entry.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $850, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 7½ furlongs:

*Permiso	107	*Zaca Gal	105
Tower Maid	107	Corinthian	117
Grangouder	115	Ever Chin	117
*Tracky Chad	107	Pingo	119
‡Snow Crescent	119		

†Entry.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Sickletoy	117	Soup and Fish	115
She Dast	103	Even Break	117
First of All	115	Dutch Raider	117
Soldiers Chair	113		

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 8½ furlongs:

Camp Liberty	103	†Country Dude	112
†Trust Fund	110	Galacry	109
*The Gigster	105	Tresmontier	105
Stream Bed	112	*Grand Appeal	100
Orange River	108		

†Entry.

NINTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 mile:

*Pal O'Gene	110	Henry's Imp	111
Lenz Lease	113	Fred's K	109
*Kai-Hi	104	Fay Maid	105
Brilliant Son	117	Nancy's Son	115
*Kenneth K	112	*Alcinous	104
Mac's B.	104	Name I Good	104
Mary Florence	109	Tacita	109
*Work Shop	104	Donavara	115
Great Wall	106		

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

HAVANA ENTRIES.

FIRST RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Fast Agent	110	*Blond Kin	105
Bay Eagle	113	Exhort	118
Pontal	112	Leopoldina	96
Pluto	112	Miss Polar	103
*Shaggy Ann	102		

SECOND RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5 1-2 furlongs:

Instred	114	Jimmy M	111
Maebeau	111	Brilliant Nell	109
*Luckum	106	*Mundo Jose	102
*Orphan Lass	104	*Vesca	104

THIRD RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Bay James	100	No Fair	103
Sangrelle	103	Queen Regnant	105
Lady Atlana	100	Gay Prank	105
Miss Sokolo	105	Caudillo	101
*Hard Chase	103		

FOURTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Mudhill	106	Fantastical	109
Reality	101	Abdicate	108
Darma	104	Sun Bright II	109
Leesburg	109	Humdrum	106
*Bon Mot	103	*City Judge	104

FIFTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Millbriar	108	*Wanche	105
Very Fair	113	Money Musk	108
Zouave	118	Mare Nostrum	103

SIXTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 1-4 furlongs:

*Mahdi	104	Lovo	109
Nicholas S.	113	*Craftsky	102
Freetone	104	Miss Beeville	111
Light Tide	113	*Linden Star	103
*Phil Jean	116		

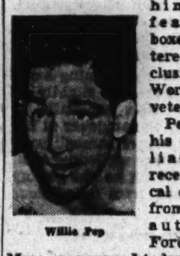
SEVENTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming, handicap, 4 year olds and up, mile and 40 yards:

Red Mars	105	Rosemere Rose	108
Teesee	106	Sheer	103
Timothy C.	112	Cycling	111
Bedtime	103	Mare Nostrum	103

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Ex-Sailor Pep Also Becomes an Ex-Soldier

Hartford, Conn., March 30 (AP)—Willie Pep, 22, who is in a class by himself as a featherweight boxer, today entered a fairly exclusive class of World War II veterans.


Willie Pep

Pep, who signs his checks "William Papaleo," received a medical discharge from the army, authorities at Fort Devens, Mass., announced today. He left the navy the same way in February, 1944, after seven months of service.

Pep's induction by the army last January, 11 months after the navy had discharged him because of a punctured ear drum, surprised the sports world.

Fort Devens simply said Pep entered the hospital there March 20 and would be released to go home in a few days.

HOLD FINALS IN 6TH COMMAND TOURNEY TODAY

An exhibition table tennis match between Mrs. La Vera Levin of Oak Park, Illinois women's champion, and Berne Abelew of Chicago, state No. 1 ranking player, will feature the 6th Service Command table tennis and pool tournaments in the Chicago service men's center, 430 S. Michigan av., this afternoon.

Soldier contestants, some of them returned overseas veterans, from various posts in Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin, will compete in the tournaments. Presentation of the table tennis trophy to the winner will be made at 5 p. m., and at the pool trophy after the final match which starts at 8 p. m.

ARMY FIVES IN MEDITERRANEAN TOURNEY FINALS

FLORENCE, Italy, March 30 (AP)—Pvt. Steve Wojnolowicz tonight spearheaded the 321st bomb group's quintet to a 45 to 38 triumph over the 21st aviation engineers in the Mediterranean Theater basketball tourney. The two will play again tomorrow night for the title and the right to go to Cairo for a three team tourney April 9.

Steve, former Detroit High school and Saratoga, N. Y., professional player, paced the 12th air force champions with 14 points. Player Coach Captain Sam Post of Denver, Southern Methodist star in the mid-'30s, starred on defense against the Bulldozers, Adiatic zone champions.

Hoppe Defeats Cochran Twice; Runs Lead to 54

Detroit, Mich., March 30 (AP)—Challenger Willie Hoppe of New York increased his lead to 54 points over Champion Welker Cochran of San Francisco by winning both blocks today in their cross-country match for the world three cushion billiard championship. After taking the afternoon block, 60 to 50, Hoppe, a former champion, grabbed the evening session, 60 to 59, in 32 innings, boosting his total to 1,377 to 1,323 for Cochran.

100 Entered in A. A. U. Track Meet Tonight

Great Lakes and Illinois Tech are expected to battle tonight for the team championship in the 47th annual Central A. A. U. track meet in the University of Chicago fieldhouse. More than 100 athletes from 17 schools and clubs will compete.

Navy leaves have hurt the Techawks' title chances, Coach Roy McCauley said yesterday. Eight of the V-12 members of his squad will not compete tonight because they are away from the campus. However Tech, which encountered slight competition in winning the North Central relays, should battle the Great Lakes squad to a close finish.

In addition to winning the relays title in competition with 11 midwest schools, Tech boasts a 65 to 39 triumph over North Central in dual meet competition. Co-Capt. Norm Hankins, high scorer in the relays, will lead a full Techawk squad to the Midway.

Leading Great Lakes' Bluejackets will be Harold Eisenhart, former national middle distance champion; Harold Timmerhaus, and Harry Cogswell. Great Lakes has entered 14 men. Other entries in the senior competition are Olde Tymers' club, Wheaton; University of Chicago, Morton Junior college, Augustana of Rock Island, Loyola academy, and St. Ignatius High school. Entered in the Catholic High school 880 yard relay are Leo, St. Ignatius, Mount Carmel, and Loyola. Public high school relay entries will be selected this morning.

NASHVILLE GIRLS CAPTURE A. A. U. BASKET CROWN

St. Joseph, Mo., March 30 (AP)—The Nashville, Tenn., Convacs defeated the Little Rock, Ark., Dr. Peppers, 22 to 20, tonight, to retain their title in the 17th annual women's National A. A. U. basketball tournament.

Little Rock couldn't stop Alline Banks in a game that was tied six times and in which the lead changed six times. She scored five field goals and eight free throws for 18 points. It was the Canvacs' 49th consecutive victory over a two-season span.

Third place went to the Wichita, Kas., Boeings over Nashville Business college, 30 to 28, while the consolation championship was won by the Okmulgee, Okla., Twin Hills, 32 to 27, over Atlanta Sports Arena.

HOLD FINALS TODAY IN CITY LEAGUE TRACK

Finals in the 33d annual City league indoor track meet will be held in the University of Chicago fieldhouse at 10 o'clock this morning with both senior and junior events scheduled.

Schurz High school will enter the senior competition with a total of 13½ points registered in the field event finals held earlier in the week in conjunction with qualifying rounds. Sullivan led the juniors in the field event finals, but failed to qualify a contestant for today's events.

DRAFT SCORING LEADER

Akron, O., March 30 [AP]—Fritz Nagy, Akron university basketball star who led the nation's collegiate scorers with 23.8 average points per game this season, has passed his pre-induction physical examination.

Durocher Gets Ultimatum as Walker Signs

Bear Mountain, N. Y., March 30 (AP)—Leo Durocher must be a full time manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers and Dixie Walker, last year's National league batting champion, has signed a contract, President Branch Rickey said today.

After a two minute conference with Durocher, Rickey told reporters that "Leo's baseball job must come first. Other interests must be incidental or else. . . ."

Leo Happened to Be Absent

The ultimatum came after Durocher left camp last night to rehearse a radio program, slated for the air Sunday night. Rickey became irked when he called for the manager to participate in what he termed an important conference.

"The whole thing is a tempest in a teapot," Durocher said, "I just happened to be away when Mr. Rickey wanted me."

Rickey said Durocher would be permitted to go thru with his Sunday night broadcast, but intimated that the manager would be perilling his baseball future by further outside activities.

Only One Holdout Left

Walker and Rickey agreed to terms in a telephone conversation but the salary was not revealed. It was believed, however, that Walker will receive $4,000 above the $14,000 he got in 1944. His signing left Rookie Pitcher Ernie Rudolph as the only club holdout.

Mickey Owen, first string catcher, reached camp today. He expects to be inducted on April 28.

JURGES, BERRES SIGN.

Lakewood, N. J., March 30 (AP)—Veteran Infielder Billy Jurges and Catcher Ray Berres have agreed to terms with the New York Giants. Jurges, who arrived last night, signed today, while Berres sent word to Manager Mel Ott he would start from Kenosha, Wis., as soon as transportation is available.

Jurges had to take a salary cut but no terms were announced. Berres had to straighten out affairs with his draft board. He had been working in a war plant. Ace Adams, top relief pitcher, is due in camp Sunday. Rookie Pitcher Walter Ockey has been released unconditionally.

CARDS SIGN WILKS

St. Louis, Mo., March 30 (AP)—Ted Wilks, who won 17 games and lost only four to become one of the outstanding rookie pitchers last year, arrived unexpectedly at the Cardinals' spring training camp today and signed his 1945 contract.

President Sam Breadon and Marty Marion, holdout shortstop, resumed their discussion of salary terms, but the National league's 1944 most valuable player still was unsigned tonight.

Meanwhile rain forced the Cards indoors for a light workout.

Penna Shoots 68; Leads in Durham Open

Durham, N. C., March 30 (AP)—Toney Penna, diminutive professional from Dayton, O., took the lead in the first round of the $6,666 [war bond] Durham open golf tournament today, firing a 68 over the Hope Valley country club course. Penna recorded 34-34, one under par for each nine of the 6,670 yard layout.

One shot back was Leonard Dodson of San Francisco, Cal., who fired a 35-34, while bracketed at even par 70 were defending Champion Craig Wood, Sam Byrd of Detroit, Bobby Cruickshank of Richmond, Va., and Gene Kunes of Hollywood, Fla.

Hope Valley's par defied the rest of the field. Six players were deadlocked at 71, including the two pretournament favorites, Byron Nelson and Sammy Snead. Others with 71s were Harold [Jug] McSpaden of Sanford, Me.; Mike Turnesa, Elmsford, N. Y.; Ed Furgol, Utica, N. Y., amateur, and Joe Zarhardt of Norristown, Pa.

Ky Laffoon of Chicago carded a 72 as Jimmy Hines and Bob Hamilton, also entered from Chicago, came in with 73s.

PITCHER FROM CUB FARM CLUB DIES IN ACTION

The Chicago Cubs' farm system lost its fourth baseball player, and its second in action, it was learned yesterday. The player is Pvt. William F. Niemeyer Jr., of Erwin, Tenn., who pitched for the Erwin Appalachian league club in 1943 and part of 1944. The Erwin club recently was transferred to Elizabethton, Tenn.

Niemeyer was reported missing in action in Germany on March 4 and this week was listed officially as killed in action. Niemeyer was 24 years old.

Other Cub farm players who gave their lives were: Roman Wantuck [in action in the Pacific] and Alan Grant, Chicago, and Louis Elko, Streator, Ill.

YANKEES CRUSH RED SOX, 13 TO 2, TO EVEN SERIES

Atlantic City, N. J., March 30 [Special] — The New York Yankees crushed the Boston Red Sox, 13 to 2, today to even their spring series at one apiece.

Young Karl Drews and old Atley Donald pitched fine ball for New York while a couple of nondescript Sox throwers were touched for fourteen hits, including a homer by Snuffy Stirnweiss and triples by Russ Derry, Mike Garbark and Donald.

Boston [A.]	000	010	100	2	7	1
New York [A.]	041	01-	-6	13	1	0

Batteries—Wood, Clark and A. Garbaria; Drews, Donald and M. Garbark.

SENATORS FACE SOLDIERS

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—The Washington Senators will play a single game at Fort Monroe, Va., tomorrow, followed by six games at the Norfolk, Va., Naval training station.

After more than three weeks of spring training, Manager Ossie Bluege was more concerned over his outfield's batting punch than anything else.

The veteran George Case has been hitting well, but two newcomers, George Bimks from Milwaukee, and Walter Chippell from Montreal, have not found their strides. Stan Spence, the team's leading hitter last year at .313, has been inducted into the navy at Bainbridge, Md.

NORFOLK NINE TOPS A'S.

Norfolk, Va., March 30 (AP)—The Norfolk naval training station set the Philadelphia Athletics down, 2 to 1, in an exhibition game today, limiting the American leaguers to three hits.

Russ Meers, property of the Chicago Cubs, pitched two hit ball for the sailors in six innings and Joseph Rustick held the A's to one hit in his three innings.

Philadelphia [A.L.]	000	100	000	1	3	3
Norfolk [Navy]	002	000	00-	2	8	0

Batteries—Black, Kinerr and Hayes, Frueh; Meers, Rustick, and McCullough.

DODGERS TO LOSE OWEN

New York, March 30 [Special]—Catcher Mickey Owen showed up in the Brooklyn Dodger camp at Bear Mountain today to reveal that he expects to be drafted April 28. After selling his farm in Missouri, Mickey volunteered for induction and will be called with the next group from his draft board. He will remain in camp, of course, and says he will play as much ball as possible.

FOXX TO STAY BEHIND

Wilmington, Del., March 30 (AP)—Jimmy Foxx, troubled with foot pains, will not accompany the Philadelphia Phillies when they leave for Monday and Tuesday games with the Curtis Bay coast guard and the Bainbridge naval training station teams.

Jimmy Wasdell will cover first base in place of the ailing Foxx.

RED PITCHER HURT

Bloomington, Ind., March 30 (AP)—Willie Jenkins, trying out for a regular berth on the Cincinnati Reds' mound staff, was hit in the back of the neck and felled today by a thrown ball but he recovered after a short rest.

A cold rain again kept the Reds within Indiana university's fieldhouse.

TIGERS GET EXERCISE

Evansville, Ind., March 30 (AP)—Wet grounds today kept the Detroit Tigers off their diamond for the second successive day. The players, however, limbered up their arms for tomorrow's intrasquad game, the second of the spring baseball training season, by throwing the ball around a gravel parking area behind the stadium.

RAIN HAMPERS BROWNS

Cape Girardeau, Mo., March 30 (AP)—The St. Louis Browns were deprived today of their almost daily exhibition game with the Toledo Mud Hens of the American association because of rain which forced them to drill in their large arena.

PIRATES STRETCH LEGS

Muncie, Ind., March 30 (AP)—Led by Acting Manager Spud Davis, Pittsburgh Pirates staged a two hour workout on the cinder path rounding the clubhouse, as a wet playing field prevented a regular practice session.

HOLD Y. M. C. A. FINALS TONIGHT IN BOXING MEET

Finals of the Chicago Y. M. C. A. boxing tournament will be held tonight in the Duncan Y gymnasium, 1515 W. Monroe st. Six associations were represented when the meet opened last night with preliminary competition.

Eliminations were held in the novice welterweight, lightweight, and featherweight divisions. Results:

135 POUNDS — Steve Torley, Englewood, beat Pat Giglio, Duncan [3]; Ernest Ricco, Duncan, beat Franz Tobin, Irving Park [3].

126 POUNDS—Clifford D'Arcy, South Chicago, beat Tom Randle, Maxwell St. [3]; Jim Cherny, Lincoln-Belmont, beat Glenn Fusch, South Chicago [3].

147 POUNDS—Robert Jackson, South Chicago, beat Charles Frumet, Irving Park [3].

Abe Lee, 1944 Catholic Youth organization welterweight champion; Lloyd Watts, former C. Y. O. featherweight titleholder, and Stanley Shealey, Savoy A. C. middleweight, will leave today for Boston, where they will represent this district in the National A. A. U. tournament Monday and Tuesday. They will be accompanied by Lou Radzienda, C. Y. O. boxing director.

Bottled in Bond
OLD FITZGERALD
OLD FASHIONED but still in style
100 PROOF KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
STITZEL-WELLER DISTILLERY, INC., SHIVELY, KENTUCKY

3 BANK BANDITS CAPTURED AFTER $25,000 HOLDUP

Car Gets Stuck in Muddy Downstate Road

Litchfield, Ill., March 30 [Special]—Three heavily armed bank robbers were captured near here this afternoon after a stirring chase that aroused the countryside with road blocks and a house to house search by a posse of some 40 state policemen, sheriff's deputies, and FBI agents.

A muddy road that bogged the bandits' car finally brought about their downfall about six hours after they had taken nearly $25,000 in a bold holdup of the First National bank at Greenville. All of the loot was recovered, as well as $2,000 worth of jewelry from another robbery.

The robbers are Stanley B. Singer, 31, Hammond, Ind.; Raymond Boos, 17, Indianapolis, Ind., and Charles Fauls, 26, Detroit, Mich. They were taken to Montgomery county jail at Hillsboro.

Wait for Safe to Open

The trio, unmasked, but armed with revolvers and a rifle, entered the Greenville bank with the janitor at 8:45 a. m. They had to wait for 20 minutes for the time lock to open on the safe, but they calmly waited and took their time collecting the loot.

As employes came to work the bandits thrust them into the big safety deposit vault. They did the same with customers who came in with deposits. Before they concluded their methodical work they had herded eight employes, including Cashier Ray McCune, and 17 customers into the vault.

Two small boys in the lobby were given $160 in $20 bills, locked in a washroom, and told to keep quiet.

About 9:30 the bandits were ready to leave the bank. One went out and brought up the car from where it had been parked some distance away. The other two warned the 25 persons in the vault not to follow them, and they drove away.

But the alarm was spread quickly after they had gone. As the bandit car sped north thru Hillsboro on state route 127, a police car took up the chase. Chief Deputy Sheriff Ray Boston was driving the county police car with State Highway Patrolman Dwight Whitlock and Jail Turnkey Alfred Breck his companions.

Race into Litchfield

As the two automobiles raced into Litchfield, the police car closed the gap. A 30-30 rifle was thrust from a back window of the bandit car and a bullet from it smashed thru the top edge of the police car and pierced Deputy Boston's hat. At this point the policemen lost sight of the fugitives' car.

But other peace officers were setting up a road cordon and were closing in on the scene. The bandits decided to leave the main road. At the village of Hornsby, 4 miles west of here, they turned south on to a dirt road and within half a mile their car became stuck in the mud. With their guns and money, they fled on foot.

A farmer reported the bogged car and brought police to the scene. Certain their quarry was near-by, the officers began a search of every farm in the area.

As they approached the farm of Albert Johnson, a mile west of here, Singer and Fauls ran out of a barn where they had been hiding. The two men started toward a corn field but, noting the deployment of about a dozen officers, they surrendered.

Found in Farm House

The search continued for another hour before Boos was found in the farm home of Henry Stamer, about a quarter of a mile from the Johnson farm. All three of the bandits had been at the Stamer farm and had terrified Mrs. Stamer and her four daughters. Then two decided to seek another hiding place, but Boos remained.

Tho the youthful bandit had warned the mother and her daughters, 8 to 15 years old, not to disclose his presence, all of them rushed out of the house when they saw the officers approaching. Boos then also gave up.

Boos had $16,745 in a cloth bag and $4,500 in his overcoat. The other two men had $3,478. In their car police found watches and jewelry identified as stolen from the Read Jewelry company of Lebanon, Mo., along with three typewriters, shotgun shells, and a set of stolen Pennsylvania license plates.

SEIZE PENICILLIN BEING EXPORTED WITHOUT PERMIT

Laredo, Tex., March 30 (AP)—Twenty-six million units of penicillin hidden beneath groceries in several large boxes were seized from a Mexico bound bus at the International bridge here today.

Suspicions of custom officials had been aroused when owners of the boxes did not declare them. This is believed to be the first attempt to export the valuable drug without a license.

Two seperate seizures were made, customs officials said. The first resulted in the seizure of 22 million units, the second 4 million.

No arrests were made. The penicillin was held for failure to have an export license. Export control is administered by the foreign economic administration, but is enforced by customs agents stationed at the ports and borders.

Wife of NBC President Granted Divorce in Reno

Reno, Nev., March 30 [Special]—Niles Trammell, president of the National Broadcasting company, was divorced here today by Mrs. Elizabeth Ruth Trammell on grounds of cruelty. Trammell filed suit Wednesday and his wife filed a cross-bill today. He testified concerning his residence, and a deposition by Mrs. Trammell was entered in the record. She said he had shown her no affection for three years, during which time they had not lived together. A property agreement provides she will receive $1,000 a month alimony.

FIRST 'CON CON' DEBATE SLATED FOR WEDNESDAY

House Group to Hear Five Proponents

BY GEORGE TAGGE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., March 30—First debate on the proposal for a constitutional convention will be heard before the house executive committee Wednesday. Homer B. Harris [R., Lincoln], majority leader who introduced the "con con" resolution, today announced a list of proponents to be heard.

Expected to appear in support of the "con con" plan, Harris said, are Charles Megan, Chicago counsel for the CIO; Simeon Leland, board chairman of the Federal Reserve bank in Chicago; Mrs. George Bogert of the Illinois League of Women Voters; Frank M. Lindsay, publisher of the Decatur Herald-Review, and a representative of the Municipal League of Illinois.

Before the issue is decided opposition will be voiced by spokesmen for the Illinois State Federation of Labor, Illinois Manufacturers' association, Illinois Chamber of Commerce, and Illinois Agricultural association.

Plans Counter-Measure

Rep. Edwards [D., Danville] said today he will introduce on Wednesday a resolution to counter "con con." It is the familiar "gateway amendment" to permit submission to voters of three proposed constitutional amendments at a single election instead of one amendment. This strategy was recommended by Reuben G. Soderstrom, president of the state Federation of Labor.

In the State Federation News Letter Soderstrom renewed his attack on the "con con" proposal, saying:

"War time, now as it was 28 years ago, is 'open season' for constitutional government. The editorial scatterguns are hauled forth and recklessly aimed at constitutions as antiquated instruments of by-gone times and fit only for scrap heaps.

Echo Hitler's Claims

"Unwittingly many editors — far too many—have joined in a campaign to convince the people of Illinois, as well as of other states, that constitutions lack permanency and that, therefore, constitutional government itself is a thing that becomes weak and unstable thru the mere passage of time. Thus they echo the very claims made so vociferously by a fellow named Hitler over in Berlin."

CONFESSED RAIL THIEF CHARGES COP BEAT HIM

Federal Judge Philip L. Sullivan yesterday continued hearing on theft charges against three former employes of the Chicago and North Western railroad until April 19. The court ordered Chief Special Agent F. M. Ellis of the railroad police to be in court at that time to answer charges that one of the defendants had been beaten by the railroad police.

The beating charge was made by Robert L. Kruse, 34, of 1905 S. 8th av., Maywood, a brakeman for 10 years with the railroad. He and James W. Carr, 51, of Bellwood, a conductor for 27 years, and Ely Krajnovich, car repairman, have pleaded guilty to charges of taking nine cases of whisky and four cartons of cigarets from a freight car in the Proviso yards.

Kruse said he was beaten by a railroad policeman until he made his statement and was then turned over to federal authorities. "I don't permit such tactics by public officials, much less by private authorities," the judge said.

FRANK L. WRIGHT FETED AT DINNER BY ARCHITECTS

Frank Lloyd Wright, world famous architect, last night talked at length about the philosophy of organic architecture, its past failures, and future hopes [and other things blue printed in his brain, but he confessed he hasn't got a picture of the Chicago of the future.

To one of the thousand persons who feted him at a dinner of the Chicago chapter of the American Institute of Architects in the Casino club and began asking questions, about future cities, Wright said:

"Cities are just as dated as static and the radio. Americans just want to live. Cities are not important. The reality of buildings consists of space within—to live in. The old period of putting the outside in—is gone."

FATHER ASKS HUNT FOR BOY

Joseph B. Maloney, 9924 Hamilton av., yesterday asked the police to look for his son, Joseph Jr., 16, who has been missing since Wednesday. The boy had $40 in his possession.

OBITUARIES

Arthur R. Clark

Services for Arthur R. Clark, 85, retired general contractor who died Thursday night at the home of a daughter, Mrs. W. Albert Kemp, 994 Vernon av., Glencoe, will be held at 1:30 p. m. today in the North Shore Methodist church, Glencoe. Mr. Clark, born in Xenia, O., was brought to Chicago by his family at the age of 3. He was president of A. R. Clark & Co., which constructed the Pure Oil building and the medical and dental buildings. A life member of the Union League club, he also was president of the Kenwood Improvement association and the Chicago Bible society and was vice president of the American Bible society. Surviving besides his daughter are his son, Carroll W. of Waukegan, and three grandchildren.

The Rev. Charles Stewart Kerfoot.

Services for the Rev. Charles Stewart Kerfoot, 72, retired Chicago Baptist minister, will be held at 2 p. m. Monday in the First Baptist church in Evanston. The Rev. Mr. Kerfoot died Thursday at the Edgewater Beach hotel, where he made his home. He retired 15 years ago after having pastorates in Chicago and Sheboygan, Wis. He leaves his widow, May M., and two sisters, Mrs. Henry E. Mason of Highland Park, and Mrs. M. E. Schoenthaler of Winter Haven, Fla.

Albert E. Edgecombe

Albert Edward Edgecombe, 48, professor of botany at Northwestern university, suffered a fatal heart attack late yesterday at his home, 1735 Washington av., Wilmette, shortly after returning from classes. Prof. Edgecomb had been with the Northwestern faculty for 16 years. He had received his Ph.D. and B.S. degrees at Queens college, Kingston, Ont. He was a native of Canada. He leaves his widow, Alice, and a daughter, Phyllis, 4.

Richard J. Shaughnessy.

Richard J. Shaughnessy, 57, general accountant and assistant chief clerk in the city controler's office, died yesterday in Little Company of Mary hospital. He worked for the city for 33 years. His home was at 10215 S. Oakley av. Surviving are his widow, Mary; a daughter, and a son. Funeral services will be at 10 a. m. Tuesday in St. Barnabas church.

B. F. Jaquith

B. F. Jaquith, 58, of 1452 Oak st., Evanston, died yesterday in Evanston hospital. He was founder and president of the Associated Brokers' Farm Sales company, 128 N. Wells st. He is survived by his widow, Mary R.; a son, Frank R.; a daughter, Anne; and his mother, Mrs. Mary W. Jaquith of Des Moines, Ia.

George P. Cassidy

George P. Cassidy, 73, of 2942 Wilson av., a former building contractor, died yesterday in St. Elizabeth's hospital. He was born in Ireland. Surviving are his widow, Margaret A., three daughters, and six sons. Services will be held at 9:30 a. m. Monday in Our Lady of Mercy church.

Willis J. Rebsamen

Services for Willis J. Rebsamen, 49, president of the Rebsamen & Almeroth machine shop, will be held at 1 p. m. Monday in the chapel at 5501 N. Ashland av. He died Thursday in his home at 4316 N. Winchester av. He leaves his widow, Bertha.

BANDITS ROB 2 OF $24,000 CASH IN WASHINGTON

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Two gunmen assaulted and robbed two bank employes of $24,000 at a busy intersection today. They escaped in a car driven by a third man.

Police said one of the men slugged Arthur L. Phillips, 47, with a blackjack while the other pointed a gun at T. Gray Goode, 42. As Phillips reeled from the blow, the man grabbed a satchel containing the money and both men ran to the automobile waiting at the corner of Seventh and D sts., N. W.

Rutherford J. Dooley, president of the National Bank of Washington, said Phillips and Goode were en route to a department store across the street from the bank. Phillips was taken to a hospital.

Shoots Estranged Wife in Quarrel in Tavern

A woman who said her name was Mrs. Henrietta Ohner, 40, of 1313 Oak av., Evanston, was shot in the chest early today in a quarrel with Joseph F. Kordik, 53, in the Home tavern at 2828 Lincoln av. Kordik told police she was his estranged wife and that he shot her because she refused to become reconciled. Mrs. Ohner, in a critical condition, was taken to Grant hospital.

THIEF'S ESCAPE COSTS JOBS OF 3 PRISON GUARDS

Three guards at Stateville penitentiary near Joliet were discharged for gross neglect of duty yesterday by Warden Joseph E. Ragen as an aftermath to the escape Thursday night of Nick Stasimopoulis, 33, serving a 10 year to life sentence for larceny.

A heavy fog which did not dissipate until after 10 a. m. yesterday hampered state police and prison authorities in their search for the prisoner, who walked out after unlocking the door of the administration building with a key he had taken from a cabinet in the armory hall. He then walked across a stretch of lawn and climbed a 10 foot fence and disappeared.

The guards discharged are Wayne Fundel, 23, of Glasgow, Scott county, whose task was to keep possession of the keys; Ralph Potts, 50, of Fischer, Champaign county, charged with guarding Stasimopoulis, who had been working as a telephone operator, and Fred Pettiford, 50, Negro of Springfield, a tower guard.

The dismissals raise to 45 the number of guards needed at the prison, Warden Ragen said. City police also were notified to be on the lookout for Stasimopoulis, who lived at 1045 Huron st. when he was sentenced in 1933.

DOG THAT KILLED BABY IS GRANTED WEEK'S REPRIEVE

Los Angeles, Cal., March 30 (AP)—Woof, the Bull Terrier which killed a 21 month old baby, was granted a one week reprieve from the gas chamber today but Joseph Scott, attorney for Joan Berry in the Charlie Chaplin paternity case, appeared unexpectedly to argue against a restraining order that is delaying destruction of the dog.

"Let's set the record right," Scott said. "The restraining order states the dog merely bit the child. That dog killed the child. I know what these parents are going thru. I had a child who died after being bitten by a dog 25 or 30 years ago."

Scott argued that the court was without authority to act. The attorney appeared as volunteer counsel for the child's parents. Grady Terry, dog fancier, petitioned that the dog's life be spared. Superior Judge William R. McKay continued the hearing a week because Terry's attorney was ill.

Terry's petition was filed after the parents of the baby, Staff Sgt. and Mrs. Charles P. Derdenger, asked city authorities to destroy the dog. The child, Marguerite Derdenger, died in the dog's jaws last Feb. 13.

FRANK BREMNER, BOWMAN DAIRY OFFICIAL, DIES

Frank M. Bremner, 53, of 1250 N. Lathrop av., River Forest, a director and secretary of the Bowman Dairy company, died yesterday in St. Anne's hospital after an operation.

Mr. Bremner, who had been connected with the dairy firm for more than 30 years, was serving as a consultant and adviser to the government on civilian and military dairy needs. He was a member of the 33d division during the first World war and was awarded the distinguished service cross.

Survivors include his widow, Marion; three sons, Pvt. Donald, Lawrence, and John; a daughter, Marion Francis; his mother, and six brothers. Services will be conducted at 10:30 a. m. Monday in St. Vincent Ferrer church, River Forest.

Lloyd George Buried Near River in Wales

TY NEWYDD, Llanystymdwy, Wales, March 30 (AP).—David Lloyd George was buried today near the River Dwyfor as thousands of friends and neighbors paid final homage. Four grandsons in British military uniforms were pallbearers and a Welsh chorus sang. Prime Minister Churchill sent flowers.

Gunmen Threaten 6; Get $476 and $12,000 in Bonds

Two men held up the offices of the Equity Management corporation, 1472 W. 79th st., yesterday and escaped with $12,000 in war savings bonds and a cash box containing $476 after threatening the six employes with a gun, the manager, John A. Funk, 7725 S. Hermitage av., reported to police.

FLOWERS
Our 58th Year
61-63 E. Monroe St.
Greenhouses—908 N. Harlem
A. LANGE
CENTRAL 3777

JAMES M. COX, 75, SEES CHANCE OF ETERNAL PEACE

Miami, Fla., March 30 (AP)—James M. Cox, who carried the banner for the league of nations in the Democratic Presidential campaign of 1920, saw today a promise of "long continued and perhaps permanent international peace."

He sounded the cheerful note in one of his rare interviews, granted to the Associated Press because tomorrow is his 75th birthday.

"A new age opens before us," he declared. "We enter into the strange new day in the midst of widespread grief and desolation, yet with every prospect of new and better things ahead. The world has been punished and in a chastened spirit has come to its senses at last.

"This war did not need to be. The conviction of that fact will grow as we demonstrate that an outlaw nation cannot run at large, and that disputes can be settled without resort to war."

Two Sons Identify Body of Woman Found in Lake

The body of a woman found Thursday by coast guardsmen 12 miles out in the lake was identified yesterday as Mrs. Rose Kier, 56, of 1202 E. 55th st. Identification was made by two sons, Edward and Louis, with whom she lived. The sons said she walked away from home on Dec. 19 and had not been seen since. An inquest will be held at 9 a. m. today in the county morque.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED
Allied Florists' Assn.

UNDERTAKERS
LAIN & SON
Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.
SATURDAY.
LANG—John G. 1 p. m. at chapel.
LOCHER—Frances. 2 p. m. at chapel.
LOVEJOY—Frank. 10 a. m. at chapel.
RINEHART—Louis A. 11 a. m. at chapel.
TAFT—Muriel. 3 p. m. at chapel.
NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
SATURDAY.
CHAPMAN—R. John. 11 a. m. at chapel.
PERIOLAT—Jacob R. 3 p. m. at chapel.
TAYLOR—Buford. 4 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
REBSAMEN—Willis J. 1 p. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
FORTNER—Florence E.
GOSPODAR—Rufine.
BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
SATURDAY.
POOLE—James E. 3 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
SMIDLER—Frances. 10 a. m. in church.
LAIN & SON
SKEELES-
BIDDLE
COLONIAL CHAPEL
7838 COTTAGE GROVE. RADCLIFFE 0220.
ANNOUNCING ADDITIONAL TWO NEW SPACIOUS CHAPELS.
DONNELLAN
FOR
FUNERALS
JEFFERY BLVD at 77th-st. SOU. SH. 8821.
JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH. WHI. 6060.
4543 N. RAVENSWOOD. LON. 0505.
C. H. JORDAN & CO.
FUNERAL HOME
200 E. ERIE. 1 block E. of Michigan.
90 YEARS SERVICE SUP 7709
MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS
CEMETERY MARKERS MONUMENTS AT
Savings, Sears-Roebuck, State-st. Basement.
Also at Irving Park and Cicero-Av

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

GAFFNEY—Mae Joyce Gaffney, In loving memory of my sister, gone five years today.
"May she rest in peace."
AGNES CALLAHAN.

GRUND—Peter J. Grund. In memory of our dear daddy's birthday, March 31.
Sweet are the memories that never fade
Of one we loved and could not save.
LOVING WIFE, BERTHA, AND NANCY.

HORTON — William E. Horton, March 31, 1930. In sweet memory. Daughter Lucile.

HUSSEY—Anna Hussey. In loving memory of our beloved wife, mother, and grandmother, who passed away March 31, 1944.
HUSBAND, CHILDREN, GRANDCHILDREN.

OLSON—Adeline Langosch Olson. In loving memory, passed away March 31, 1943.
We often sit and think of you,
No eyes can see us weep,
But deep within our aching hearts
Your memory we'll always keep.
HUSBAND AND DAUGHTERS.

SOSNA—Jennie Sosna, 1940. In memory of our beloved mother. LOVING CHILDREN.

Fraternal Notices

KENWOOD LODGE, NO. 800, A. F. & A. M.—Services for Bro. George Cost will be held 4 p. m., March 31, at chapel, 4227 Cottage Grove avenue. Attendances of members requested.
JOHN L. ZIMBELMAN, W. M.

BAKEL—Peter G. Bakel, beloved husband of Olga. Resting at chapel, 4401 Lawrence avenue, until Monday, 12:30 p. m. Funeral 2 p. m. at St. Demitrios' church, 3721 Winona avenue. Master of Hellenic lodge, No. 1084, A. F. & A. M. Member of Wiley M. Egan chapter, No. 126, R. A. M.; Hellenic chapter, No. 103, O. E. S., and Cook County Grand Lecturers' assn. Interment Montrose. Mul. 4400.

BARNETT—Otto Raymond Barnett, March 27, 1945, of 684 Greenleaf avenue, Glencoe, Ill., husband of Katharine Carter Barnett, father of Lawrence T. and Sherman R. Barnett, stepfather of Walter McNiel, brother of Sarah S. Hammond. Memorial service 4:30 p. m. Sunday, April 8, at Glencoe Union church, Glencoe, Ill.

BARTLETT—Gladys Bartlett of Mundelein, Ill., beloved daughter of John C. and Minnie, sister of Ethel, John, Shirley, Pvt. Frank, U. S. A. and Pvt. Harry, U. S. A. in Germany, Funeral Monday, April 2, 2 p. m., Ray Burnett funeral home, Park avenue, Libertyville, Ill.

BENSON—Catherine Benson. See Golden notice.

BERMINGHAM—Corp. Patrick J. Bermingham, U. S. A., suddenly, of 7003 S. Ada street, beloved son of the late Patrick and Catherine Hoare Bermingham, fond brother of John T. and Edward T. Remains arriving Saturday p. m. Resting at funeral home, 6913 Wentworth avenue, Sunday. Funeral Monday at 9 a. m. to St. Brendan's church. Interment St. Mary's. Member of P. B. A. and St. Jude's league.

BETTIN—Cpl. Henry A. Bettin, U. S. A., age 31, killed in action, Oct. 16, 1944, in Germany, dear son of Herman and Hulda Bettin, brother of William, Walter, and Helen. Memorial service Easter Sunday, the Presbyterian church at Warren and Sacramento blvds., 4:30 p. m.

BOCOCK—John W. Bocock of 4113 N. Keystone avenue, beloved husband of Caroline. Services p. m. Saturday, at funeral home, 4447 Irving Park road. Please omit flowers.

BREMNER—Frank M. Bremner, late of 1250 N. Lathrop avenue, River Forest, beloved husband of Marion, nee Ryan; loving father of Pfc. Donald, Marion Frances, Lawrence, and John, beloved son of Susan and the late Robert, brother of Robert, Joseph, Paul, Walter, Aloysius, and Lt. Comdr. James. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m. from funeral home, 4555-61 Milwaukee avenue, to St. Vincent Ferrer church, North avenue and Lathrop av., River Forest. Interment All Saints'.

BRONIEC—Pvt. Harry J. Broniec, died of wounds in France March 7, 1945, dearly beloved husband of Catherine [nee Bronic], fond father of Carol Jean Broniec, beloved son of Anna and the late Andrew Broniec, fond brother of Cecelia Bolton and Florence Ostness. Memorial mass Wednesday, April 4, 9 a. m., Immaculate Heart of Mary church, Spaulding and Grace.

BURIAN—Marie Burian, nee Fiala, beloved mother of Mae Yesh, Anna Chyko, James, and Pvt. Charles Burian, U. S. A. Funeral Monday, April 2, 1945, 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 5112 S. Western avenue, to SS. Cyril and Methodius church. Interment Resurrection. Berwyn 1886.

CASSIDY—George P. Cassidy, beloved husband of Margaret A., nee Tully; fond father of John, Margaret Cahill, Thomas, Agnes Kerr, Philip, Bernard, Leo, and Rosalie Zahner. At residence, 2942 Wilson avenue. Funeral Monday, April 2, 9 a. m., to Our Lady of Mercy church. Interment Mount Carmel. Austin 0917.

CHIAPETTA—Sgt. Fred Chiapetta, U. S. A., age 24, killed in action March 18, 1945, in Germany, beloved husband of Lillian, father of Mary Ann, 1216 S. Spaulding avenue, son of Bruno and Frances Chiappetta, brother of Eugene.

CHIARO—Marie Antoinette Chiaro of 11832 State street, March 29, 1945, dear wife of Dominick E. [Mike] Chiaro, fond mother of Edward J. and Mildred Lucille, daughter of Mrs. Lucy Conti, sister of Mrs. Mildred Richards, Mrs. Loretta Rago, Mrs. Lucille Konecki, Oscar and Francis Conti and the late Lena Beck. Resting at late residence. Mass at St. Anthony's church Monday, April 2, at 9:45 a. m. Interment Holy Sepulchre.

CLARK—Arthur R. Clark, husband of the late Viola Adele W. Clark, father of Mrs. Helen Kemp and Carroll W. Clark, grandfather of Leonard Clark and Virginia Adele and Marjorie Alice Kemp, brother of the late Wallace G. Clark. Resting at funeral home, Lindsen avenue and Tower road. Hubbard Woods. Services Saturday, March 31, 1:30 p. m., at North Shore M. E. church, Maple and Greenleaf avenues, Glencoe. Interment Oak Woods.

COST—George C. Cost, suddenly, March 30, of 5457 University avenue, husband of Bertha L. Cost. Service in chapel, 4227 Cottage Grove avenue, Saturday at 4 p. m., under auspices of Kenwood lodge, No. 800, A. F. & A. M. Interment Canandaigua, N. Y.

CULLINANE—Patrick J. Cullinane, March 30, beloved husband of the late Mary, nee O'Connor; fond father of Pfc. Patrick Jr., U. S. A., John and James Cullinane, Sister Mary Jane, O. S. F., Sister Mary Patricius, O. S. F., Mrs. Edward West, and Mrs. Howard Werner, brother of the late John D. Funeral from chapel, 7705 Cottage Grove avenue, Monday, 9 a. m., to St. Columbanus church. Interment Cedar Grove cemetery, South Bend, Ind.

DIOMAR—Mary Diomar [nee Wiest], beloved wife of Paul, dear mother of Irene Banovic, Paul Jr., U. S. N., Edward, U. S. A., and Raymond, U. S. A. Funeral from chapel, 3100 Irving Park road, Monday, 9 a. m., to St. Sebastian's church. Interment All Saints'.

DI TOMASO [TOMASO]—Salvatore Di Tomaso, late of 611 N. May street, beloved son of Angelina and the late Giuseppe, dear brother of Anthony, Marie Cacucci, Alfred, Alice Gloor, Louise Peterson, Joseph, Angela Capua, and Lorraine Castagna. Funeral from chapel, 1158-60 W. Grand avenue, Monday, April 2, at 9 a. m., to Santa Maria Addolorata church, May & Erie streets. Interment Mount Carmel.

DOLAN—John F. Dolan, beloved son of Peter and the late Margaret, nee Doone; brother of Anna Catherine and Daniel G. Dolan, grandson of Mrs. Anna Doone. Funeral Monday, April 2, at 9 a. m. from chapel, 3348 Jackson blvd., to St. Mathew's church. Burial Mount Carmel. Ked. 2394.

ENGLAND—Margaret M. England, beloved wife of Martin, loving mother of Lawrence, Margaret, Raymond, Judith, John, and the late Edward, dear sister of Raymond and William Schmidt. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 6000 S. Halsted street, to St. Bernard's church. Interment St. Mary's. Normal 3131.

ERICKSON—William John Erickson, late of 5130 Lake avenue, beloved brother of Jennie, the late Peter and Eric. Funeral at chapel, 4401 Lawrence avenue, Monday, 2 p. m. Interment Rosehill. Mul. 4400.

FISCHER—Dorothy E. Fischer—See Gesaman notice.

FISHER—Frances Hubick Fisher, nee Herick, beloved mother of Edward, Frank, Anton, Leo, and Elsie Lundy. Funeral Monday, April 2, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 3601 Diversey, to Our Lady of Grace church. Interment St. Adalbert's. Member of St. Anne's sodality, O. L. G. Albany 6424.

FITZGERALD—Harriet Fitzgerald [nee Nicholas], beloved wife of Bert, dear mother of Daniel, sister of Agnes, John, Mrs. Estelle Ballentine, Mrs. Frances Miloch, and Mrs. Antoinette Iverson. Funeral Monday, April 2, at 9:30 a. m., from funeral home, 3440 N. Central avenue, to St. Ferdinand's church. Interment St. Joseph's. Kildare 5430.

FONTANA—Eugenia Fontana, nee Giolli, loving mother of Julius, fond sister of Gisata and Nello, dear aunt of Rose, Ugo, and Armando Giolli. Funeral Monday, 8:45 a. m., from chapel, 1241 Clybourn avenue, to Assumption church. Interment St. Joseph's. Information, Mohawk 0850.

FORTNER—Florence Ella Fortner of 1425 Fargo avenue, March 30, 1945, beloved wife of the late Winfred D. Fortner, loving mother of Neva M. Smythe of Seminole, Tex., Clarke Fortner, Chicago, and Lucy M. Wilson of Pasadena, Cal. At chapel, 5801 N. Ashland avenue, until Saturday, March 31, at 10 p. m. Services and interment Bethany, Ill.

GALLAGHER—Officer William J. Gallagher, beloved husband of Frances [nee Davis], dear father of Jean and George Donovan and Rosemary Gallagher, brother of Mrs. Loretta Trost, Mrs. Louise Simon, Delia, Thomas, and the late Agnes Jacobs and John Gallagher. Member of P. B. A. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street, Tuesday, 8:45 a. m., to St. Matthew's church. Interment Mount Carmel.

GESAMAN—Dorothy E. Gesaman, nee Fischer, of Detroit, Mich., beloved wife of Everett, daughter of Minnie S. and the late Andrew Fischer, sister of Norman C., Lt. Andrew J., U. S. N. R., and Mrs. Helen Jones. Services Saturday, March 31, 2 p. m., at funeral home, 8200 N. Western avenue, corner of Foster. Interment Graceland cemetery.

GIESE—Ph. M. 3/C Lawrence Edward Giese, U. S. N., attached to marines, late of 145 N. Park road, La Grange, Ill., of wounds received in action Feb. 20, 1945, on Iwo Jima, age 20, beloved son of Norbert A. and Dorothy Giese, brother of Sister M. Dorothy Ann, Sisters of St. Joseph, La Grange, Lt. Norbert J., A. A. F., Dorothy A., and Margaret F. Memorial mass, 10 a. m., Saturday, April 7, 1945, at St. Francis Xavier church, Ogden and Spring avenues, La Grange, Ill.

GLEASON—Della [nee Marcott], beloved wife of the late George Gleason, fond mother of Elizabeth Kukon, Margaret Hickey and Corinne Conboy. Funeral Monday, 10 a. m., from chapel, 3225 W. Harrison st., to Our Lady of Sorrows church. Interment Mount Carmel, Kedzie 6622.

GOLDEN—Catherine Golden [nee Benson], late of 4512 Wilcox street, beloved wife of Tech. Sgt. Eugene, U. S. A., dear daughter of Martin and Mary [nee O'Boyle], fond sister of the Rev. Paul Benson, Lt. Martin, U. S. A., F. 1/C Thomas, U. S. N., and John R. Benson. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street, Monday at 10 a. m. to St. Mel's church. Interment Mount Carmel.

GRABE—Catherine Grabe, nee Elmny, March 28, 1945, beloved wife of the late Frank, fond mother of Eleanor, Clare, Rosalie Lind, Gertrude, and Frank, mother-in-law of George Lind, sister of Josephine Murawski, Anna Goodwin, Michael, Frank, and Leo, grandmother of Lois Lind. Funeral Monday, April 2 at 10:30 a. m. from chapel, 1268 W. 51st street, to St. John of God church. Interment Resurrection. Bou. 5287.

GREEN—Nellie Wilder Green, March 29, 1945, of 5639 Kenwood avenue, Chicago, Ill., wife of Lonsdale Green, mother of Lonsdale Jr., Donald W. and Ralph Green. Service 2 p. m. Monday at Oak Woods cemetery chapel, Chicago.

GUSTAFSON—Adrian Gustafson of 10611 Perry avenue, beloved husband of the late Hannah, father of Ellen M. Dailey, Jennie A. De Young, and Clifford A. Resting at chapel, 10234 Michigan avenue. Services Saturday, 3 p. m. Interment Mount Greenwood. Member of Lawrence M. Ennis camp, No. 79, U. S. W. V., and Svea lodge, No. 14, I. O. S.

HARTMAN—Mary R. Miller Hartman of 8532 S. Loomis blvd., beloved wife of Joseph E. Hartman, dear mother of Florence E. Hartman, fond sister of Nellie Stanton. Funeral Monday, 9:15 a. m., from funeral home, 79th st. at Loomis blvd., to St. Kilian's church. Interment Holy Sepulchre cemetery. Inf. Tri. 1187.

HAYES—Emmet F. Hayes, beloved husband of Nathalie Kuypers Hayes, son of Mrs. P. J. Hayes of Manitowoc, Wis. At chapel, 2346 W. Madison street, until 4 p. m. Saturday. Interment Manitowoc, Wis.

HAYES—John B. Hayes, beloved husband of Mary, nee Williams; fond father of Mrs. Cecelia Wellington, S.Sgt. David F., U. S. A., Michael, S. 1/C., U. S. N., brother of William, Thomas, and Joseph Hayes, Mrs. M. Kunze, and Mrs. C. McCormick. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 6333 Broadway, to St. Gertrude's church. Interment All Saints'.

HELLMAN—David Hellman, beloved husband of Ida Shrailberg Hellman, beloved father of Lt. Harold Hellman, Corinne Guggenheim, and Tillie Fred M. Hellman, beloved son of Freda Hellman, brother of Chai Astrachan, Rose Pashkow, Emma Cohen, Morris Hellman, Toby Ruben, and the late Nathan Hellman, Charles Hellman, and Elizabeth Cohen. Funeral notice later.

HENNUM—Corp N. [Nimmie] Hennum, U. S. M. C., killed in action at Iwo Jima, Feb. 19, 1945, beloved husband of Margaret, nee Klinker; father of Judy, brother of Erling and George, Martha Mortlock and Esther Fowle, son of Carl. Information, Albany 5156.

HINDS—Charles W. Hinds, suddenly, beloved husband of Minnie, nee Priebe; fond father of Pfc. Raymond and Tech. 5th Grade Harold, U. S. A. Services Monday, 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 2743 Lincoln avenue. Interment Concordia.

HOGAN—John J. Hogan of 3423 Moffat street, beloved husband of Mary, nee Loughnane; fond father of the Rev. Vincent J. Hogan, the Rev. William Hogan, C. P., WAVE Mary Margaret, Prtr. 2/C., and Patricia Hogan. Funeral Monday at 9:30 a. m. from funeral home, 2164-68 N. California avenue, to Palmer street, to St. Sylvester's church. Interment Mount Carmel. Member of St. Sylvester's Holy Name society; Lafayette council, No. 361, K. of C.; Royal League council, No. 26, and Postoffice Clerks' union. Information, Hum. 2773.

HOLMES—E. Maude Holmes, nee Oscuf, beloved wife of James Reed Holmes, dear mother of Sgt. James, U. S. M. C., Beatrice, and Arthur, loving daughter of Arthur E. and Elvina S. Oscuf, sister of Beatrice and Mrs. Arthur Erickson. Member of Auburn Park chapter, No. 167, O. E. S. Resting at chapel, 79th and Emerald, until Monday noon. Services, 2:30 p. m., at Calvary Methodist church, 78th and Morgan. Interment Mount Greenwood.

HOOVER—Edward R. Hoover, of 3507 Belden avenue, beloved husband of Nellie, dear father of Mary Etheridge, grandfather of Barbara, brother of Mary E. and Lulu A. Hoover of St. Louis, Mo. Interment St. Louis, Mo. Resting at funeral home, 3301 Fullerton avenue, until 10 a. m. Sunday. Please omit flowers.

HURLEY—Pfc. Frank Hurley Jr., U. S. A., late of 1447 Wesley av., Berwyn, Ill., died of wounds received in action Feb. 20, 1945, on Luzon, age 22, beloved son of Frank and Helen, fond brother of Mrs. Florence Roelle and Kaye Hurley, fond uncle of Marty and Judy Roelle. Memorial mass 9 a. m., Sunday, April 1, 1945, at St. Mary of Celle church, 15th st. and Euclid av., Berwyn, Ill.

JERNBERG—Augusta Jernberg of 1139 W. 109th street, "asleep in Jesus," beloved wife of the late John, mother of Violet Meline, Olive Lindquist, Edith Johnson, Hedvig Olstrom, Allan, Sylvia Sundin, and Mildred, grandmother of eight. Resting at chapel, 10234 Michigan avenue, until noon Monday.

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FINANCING DROP SHOWS BLIGHT OF TAX POLICY

Capital for Venture Is Drained Off

BY THOMAS FURLONG
[Financial Editor]

The blight that federal tax policy has put on private business enterprise is shown by the record of corporation financing activities.

In the last 12 years American corporations obtained less than 8 billion dollars of new capital thru sale of securities. This is an average of about ⅔ billion a year. By contrast, corporations sold more than 8 billion dollars of new capital securities in one year, 1929. In the eight year period, 1922-'29, new capital securities issued by corporations exceeded 2 billion dollars each year and in seven of the eight years were more than 3 billion dollars. The demand for new capital is a good yardstick of the growth in privately financed industrial and business activity.

Chokes Private Enterprise

Historians examining the evolution of federal tax policy in the last 12 years would logically conclude that it was designed to choke economic development under the private enterprise system. The progress achieved in that direction has been paralleled by a vast expansion in the economic activities of the government.

Complete extinction of private enterprise under present taxes is as plainly foretold as any future event can be. Only the most drastic overhauling of the tax system will forestall that event in the opinion of the best informed tax authorities. They foresee under present policies extension of government support for essential economic activity, and eventual government ownership and control of the entire economy.

Need of Reform Conceded

The portent is so plain that officials of the treasury concede the need for reform and have made some timid suggestions for change. At least four separate plans have been advanced by business groups and others for post-war reform of the tax structure. But not one of these plans proposes any significant changes in the federal death taxes which in combination with high income taxes constitute the death sentence of privately owned business enterprise.

Basic in federal tax policy for 12 years has been "the equalization of wealth and incomes," also described as a scheme to make poverty available to all. The emphasis of the whole program has been on the steep progression of tax rates in higher income brackets. It is from tax payers in this group that the venture capital has come to spark the private enterprise system.

Canvass of Opinion Urged

Of recent tax developments, Harley Lutz, Princeton university professor of public finance, said:

"It may be true that the doctrine of progression has been so fully accepted by the people as to eliminate the possibility of a change. It is said to be not politically feasible to abandon 'progression since the people want it. But it is time to go to the people and ask which they want—jobs or taxation for a social purpose. The mass of voters are sensible enough, know enough about the facts of getting a living, to understand that they can't have both."

The basic tax rate today on corporation income is 40 per cent, and with the war time excess profits tax the rate reaches a maximum of 80 per cent. Altho the excess profits tax is a war time measure, some government planners assert it cannot be eliminated when the war ends. They consider it a necessary instrument for effective government control of the national economy after the war.

Never Considered Sound

Altho the corporation income tax dates back to 1909, when a 1 per cent levy was enacted, it never has been regarded by tax authorities as a sound tax device because it puts a double levy on the income.

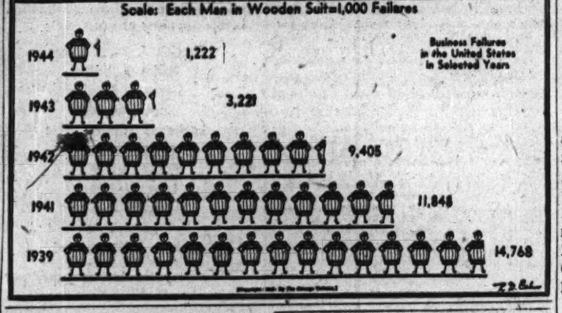
Its inherent weakness as a tax measure, however, did not become a serious problem until the rate was jacked up to the levels of recent years. The highest rate in the 1920s was 13½ per cent. This was raised to 16½ per cent in 1938 to 21 per cent in 1940, and to 31 per cent in 1941, before the United States entered the war. In 1942 it was raised to the present 40 per cent and the excess profits levy added.

With the big additions to the corporation tax load in the last 12 years there have been even larger increases in the individual income taxes and death taxes. An individual with a taxable income of $50,000 today retains $22,220 after paying his federal income tax. The federal tax on estates reaches a maximum of 75 per cent. The government takes $325,000 from the estate of an individual who dies with $1,000,000. Prior to 1932 the federal tax on an estate of the same size was $41,500.

[This is the second article of a series.]

Business Failures Fewer

Scale: Each Man in Wooden Suit=1,000 Failures



Investors' Guide

[For information about investments or insurance, write The Tribune Investors' Guide. Inclose self-addressed stamped envelope. Inquirers' names are never revealed. Answers are based on information believed reliable, but The Tribune assumes no responsibility therefor.]

Saturday, March 31, 1945.

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MAYTAG.

Please give me information on Maytag company's earnings and dividends. Is it better to buy the common or preferred?—A. P.

Deferred demands for washing machines, of which Maytag is a leading producer in normal times, are expected to assure a large business for that industry after the war, but a renewal of the highly competitive conditions which characterized that business in the immediate pre-war years is considered probable after accumulated needs are supplied.

Despite severe competition and profit fluctuations, however, the company covered the dividend requirements of its $6 cumulative first preferred stock, of which 32,210 shares are outstanding, by a wide margin each year since 1929 except 1932. In four years besides 1932, the dividend needs of the $3 [second] preference stock, with 265,686 shares outstanding, were not fully earned. Altho dividends have been paid on this issue in most years, unpaid accumulations from 1942 and 1943 amount to $2 a share. Common dividends have been disbursed in only three years since 1935, the last in 1940.

At recent prices, the common stock is high in relation to earnings of most years subsequent to 1937. In this interval, the profits have averaged 15 cents a share a year. In 1944, with Maytag engaged mainly in the manufacture of war products, the earnings were 25 cents a share.

The first preferred is quoted slightly above the redemption price of $110. The preference stock, which sells below its redemption price of $55 and accrued dividend, yields approximately 7 per cent from the $3 dividend currently paid. Current assets totaled $9,415,017 on Dec. 31, and current liabilities, the only indebtedness, $2,969,465.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

[Prices in dollars per 100 lbs.]

Hogs—Receipts, 9,500; shipments, 1,000.	
Bulk of sales	$14.65@14.75
Month ago	14.65@14.75
Year ago	13.65@13.90
Top yesterday, $14.75; average, $14.70.	
Cattle—Receipts, 2,800; shipments, 1,500.	
Bulk of sales	$14.50@15.50
Month ago	14.00@16.50
Year ago	13.25@15.75
Top yesterday, $15.50; average, $15.00.	
Sheep—Receipts, 4,500; shipments, 1,000.	
Bulk of sales	$16.35@16.85
Month ago	16.40@16.60
Year ago	14.85@16.50
Top yesterday, $16.85; average, $16.70.	
Receipts include 3,700 hogs, 300 cattle, and 1,000 sheep direct to packers.	

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Price ranges in less than carlot quantities on the Chicago wholesale market as quoted by the WFA:

Apples, bu, Wash.	$1.50 to $3.25
Beans, bu, Fla.	4.25
Beets, ½ cr, Tex.	1.75 to 2.00
Cabbage, cr, Tex.	1.25 to 1.50
Carrots, cr, La.	3.00 to 3.15
Cauliflower, cr, Cal.	2.85 to 3.25
Celery, cr, Fla.	4.50 to 4.75
Cucumbers, bu, Fla.	†6.16
Lettuce, cr, La.	†4.99
Onions, sack, midwest yel.	.75 to 1.25
Peas, bu, Cal.	4.25 to 4.50
Radishes, bu, Ark.	4.50 to 5.00
Tomatoes, lugs, Mex.	4.25 to 5.50

†Ceiling.

Expect WLB Extension of Mine Pay Pact

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Extension of the expiring contract between soft coal operators and the United Mine Workers, making government seizure of the mines unnecessary, is expected by producers.

The operators previously had rejected requests of Solid Fuels Administrator Ickes and Secretary of Labor Perkins to continue the agreement for another 30 days and make any wage adjustments retroactive to April 1. They seemed ready, however, to accept the retroactivity feature in any war labor board extension order.

Await WLB Action

The board will conduct a hearing tomorrow morning when it probably will direct that the contract, expiring Saturday at midnight, be extended another 30 days to permit hearings into the deadlocked controversy.

Secretary Perkins certified the case to the board for settlement late Thursday night, after a fruitless attempt to get agreement on a contract proposed by her. John L. Lewis, UMW chief, accepted her terms at once, but the operators said it would cost 180 million dollars a year, a prohibitive figure in their opinion.

Lewis was agreeable to junking his 10 cent a ton royalty demand at Miss Perkins' request. In exchange, his major wage demand was indorsed intact by the labor secretary, but the operators would not sign.

The WLB likely will arrange hearings and try to reach a decision before May 1.

Strike Call Authorized

The pattern is similar, but not identical, to that of 1943, when negotiations between the operators and Lewis failed and strikes forced government seizure.

Lewis has UMW authority to call a strike if he considers it necessary but has not indicated he will do so. Absenteeism is expected to be high over the Easter week-end. Normally religious holidays cut into the work week. Monday also will be observed as the anniversary of the eight hour day and a tribute to John Mitchell, one time president of the mine workers.

Lewis and the operators met briefly and recessed until Monday, but the Monday meeting may be called off as need for continuing negotiations recedes.

WLB SETS UP GROUP TO HEAR PACKING DISPUTE

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—The war labor board today formed a meat packing commission to adjudicate wage disputes at five major packing companies. Industry members dissented from the decision to set up at Chicago a commission with jurisdiction restricted to wage matters arising in negotiations over inequalities in the plants covered by master agreements between the companies and three unions.

Clark Kerr of Seattle, now vice chairman of the Seattle regional WLB and assistant professor of labor economics at the University of Washington, was appointed chairman and public member. Judge William Kee Knous of Denver, a justice of the Colorado Supreme court and public member of the Denver regional WLB, was named associate public member.

Each company and each union will have a representative on the commission. They will be named later.

Steamship Carrying Limestone Docks Today

The steamship Bradley, loaded with limestone for blast furnaces, is scheduled to dock at the South Chicago plant of Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation at 6 p. m. today. The ship was loaded at Calcite, Mich.

Immense Sale of Autos to Be No Easy Task

Despite the expectation that an assured market for 15 million automobiles will exist after the war a great deal of salesmanship and hard work will be necessary to sell this large total, Nelson C. Dezendorf, director of distribution staff, General Motors corporation, told Chicago G. M. dealers in the Palmer House last night.

Dezendorf explained that the estimated backlog of post-war demand for new automobiles is 9 million cars and added to current demand will produce a market for about 15 million cars in the first three years after production is resumed.

Seven Million Buy New Cars

An examination of buying habits during the last 10 years showed that approximately 7 million persons have demonstrated their ability to buy and own cars as first owners, he said. They have driven these cars an average of 2½ to 3 years before turning them in.

"Assuming that new car production will be limited by government controls to approximately 2 million for the first year, this would not increase the car population because it would merely offset normal scrapping. During the following three years annual production would be limited only by the capacity of the industry to produce. Assuming that plant capacity will be 50 per cent larger than it was in 1941, about 6 million cars could be built per year.

Two Ways to Obtain Market

"At this rate, the customary new car buyers could be supplied with new cars in less than a year and a half, even tho an assured market for 15 million cars existed. The reason for this is that in normal times, the market is supplied by both new and used cars, but following the resumption of production, only new cars will be available in large quantities."

Dezendorf said only two methods can achieve a 15 million car market: [1] to persuade customary new car buyers to shorten their average period of ownership and make their cars available to the used car market at a faster rate, and [2] to persuade a larger number of customary used car buyers to step into the new car market.

HOG OFFERINGS SLUMP AGAIN AT MAJOR MARKETS

Receipts of hogs at stock yards slumped again yesterday. Twenty biggest markets received only 37,000 hogs, 31 per cent below the small volume a week ago, and 73 per cent fewer than a year ago.

Chicago buyers paid ceiling prices for nearly all hogs offered. The $14.75 top bought more than 90 per cent of the supply and all sows and stags sold at $14, the ceiling for these. The average was unchanged at $14.70, but was 95 cents higher than a year ago and 90 cents lower than two years ago.

The small supply of cattle sold at steady prices, quality considered. The best steers available brought $15.50. Sheep and lambs sold at generally steady prices. Top loads of lambs brought $16.85.

AMER. AIRLINES' MEXICAN CARGO SERVICE TO OPEN

American Airlines next Monday will begin daily air freight service to Monterrey and Mexico City, Mexico, J. Stuart Riordan, cargo traffic manager, announced yesterday.

"For the first time convenience and low rates similar to those offered domestic air freight shippers will be made available to importers and exporters," Riordan said. "By adopting volume rates to meet the requirements of international shippers using air service these new tariffs would prove a big stimulus to the air commerce of the two countries."

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted.]

	March 28, 1945.	March 28, 1944.
TOTAL DEBT	$234,678,079	$186,838,114
INCR. IN DAY.	189,668	.....
Receipts	231,574	329,218
Expenditures	183,709	376,236
Net balance	15,191,713	16,595,835
Working bal incl.	14,428,790	15,833,034
Cust rec for mo.	29,603	37,804
Rec fisc year	33,922,595	31,245,789
Exp fisc year	72,450,464	66,210,784
Exc of exp	38,527,869	36,965,015
Gold assets	20,419,194	21,599,876

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Daily, with Sunday, one year, $12.50; six months, $6.25; three months, $3.15.

Sunday only, one year, $7.50; one month, $1.00.

Rates of subscription in postal zones 3 and 4 [measured from Chicago] outside of Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, and Wisconsin:

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LOCKHEED GETS BIG CONTINGENT PEACE ORDERS

Sales and Earnings Drop in 1944

More than 150 million dollars in post-war business is represented by "conditional agreements" between Lockheed Aircraft corporation and many of its potential customers, Robert E. Gross, president, said yesterday. His annual report also showed sales and profits were lower in 1944.

Gross said post-war planning had been postponed, and asserted it would be misleading to imply that the volume of the agreements indicated a true backlog of post-war commercial business.

Present army orders for jet propelled fighter planes call for what is believed to be the largest number of planes per month and the most rapid acceleration in output ever assigned to a single airframe manufacturer, he said. The plane is the P-80 Shooting Star.

Fewer Workers Produce More

Lockheed produced 14.23 per cent more pounds of airframes than in 1943 despite a 29 per cent drop in employes from 81,961 to 57,972 last year.

Sales and other income totaled $603,363,664, compared with $669,152,490 in 1943. Net earnings were $4,522,848, or $4.20 a share, against $7,988,420, or $7.42 a share.

Koppers Company, Inc., reported 1944 net earnings were $2,647,119, or $2.15 a share, in a pro-forma statement which showed earnings as if it operated the businesses of its predecessors for the full year. Koppers company became active Nov. 10 when it succeeded to the properties and business activities of Koppers United company, Koppers company, Fuel Investment Associates, and Koppers Erecting corporation thru a merger.

Wabash Profits, Revenues Dip

Wabash railroad operating revenues last year fell $819,420 to $94,701,127, but remained far in excess of those for any year prior to 1943 because of the heavy volume of war time traffic, Norman B. Pitcairn, president, said in his annual report.

Net income dipped to $6,518,154 from $8,758,574 in 1943. Taxes constituted the largest single expense item, taking 23.48 cents of each dollar of operating revenue, against 25.64 cents in 1943, said Pitcairn.

The company in 1944 retired $4,887,577 of its funded debt, reducing the total to $78,954,000 on Dec. 31. Among improvements and additions was listed the purchase of 10 diesel electric switching locomotives.

A.B.A. Committee Studies Veterans' Loan Problems

The American Bankers asssociation's committee on service to war veterans yesterday opened a two day conference in the Stevens hotel with army and navy officers and representatives of the veterans administration and service organizations attending. Problems of loans under the G. I. bill of rights, placement of veterans who return to bank jobs, and methods of channeling information to banks and veterans on loan procedure were studied. Edward Drew of New York, deputy manager of the A. B. A., said a report would be made today.

Ward Refuses to Pay Army's Bill for Goods

Montgomery Ward & Co. yesterday refused to pay a bill for $350,966 which the army sent last week to cover the cost of merchandise which the company had received but not paid for at the time the army seized the properties for the second time last December. The transaction is one of many accounting difficulties which have arisen since the seizure.

In a letter to Maj. Gen. Joseph W. Fyron, in charge of Ward's seized properties, Harold L. Pearson, vice president and treasurer of the company, said that some of the 25 million dollars of merchandise taken over by the army had been received so recently that payment for it had not been made.

Ward Reply Quoted

"The army, having seized this merchandise for the purpose of selling it, naturally paid for it just as the army had paid for merchandise subsequently received," Pearson said. "Altho the army has neither offered to return this merchandise nor to pay over the proceeds from the sale of it, you now demand that Ward's reimburse the army for the cost of it. Such an unreasonable demand would in itself require no answer."

Pearson said that following the seizure, since declared illegal by Federal District Judge Sullivan, the army has appropriated more than 2 million dollars of customer payments on obligations assumed before the seizure, and more than $650,000 paid on transactions having no connection with the seized properties.

Refers to F. D. R. Order

"Not even the President's illegal order of seizure purported to give you or the other representatives of the army any authority to appropriate these monies due Ward's," Pearson said. "You have continued to refuse to return these sums, and now ask to justify your utterly lawless action by asserting that you are 'offsetting' against these sums the amounts you have paid for the merchandise you have seized and are selling for your own account. Ward's again demands that you pay over the money you have taken without even the pretense of authority."

BANKING GROUP TO OFFER DEERE 2¾ DEBENTURES

Deere & Co. yesterday signed an agreement with a banking group headed by Harriman, Ripley & Co. for the sale of 19¼ million dollars of 2¾ per cent debentures to mature in 20 years. The company said it expects to arrange with a group of banks for the private sale of 10½ millions of notes maturing serially thru 1952. Proceeds will be used for future finance requirements of the business.

Public offering today of 225,000 shares of E. H. Scott Radio Laboratories at $3.125 per share by a banking group headed by Brailsford & Co. and Shillinglaw, Crowder & Co. will mark the first public financing of the company. New financing is represented by 148,150 shares and the proceeds will be added to working capital. The remaining shares represent holdings of stockholders.

Big Rise in Electric Iron Output Expected by WPB

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Approximately 500,000 electric irons will be produced in the second quarter of this year, the WPB estimated today. Production in all of 1944 was 800,000 irons.

SENATE PROBES FINANCING OF CANADA PLANT

68½ Millions Spent; U. S. Units Idle

Washington, D. C., March 30 (AP)—Plans for public hearings on the American government financing of a big aluminum plant in Canada were announced by the senate small business committee today.

The hearings will begin next Wednesday with Assistant Secretary of State Clayton and W. L. Batt, deputy war production board chairman, invited as the first witnesses.

Acting Chairman Wherry [R., Neb.] disclosed that the senate committee's staff has begun preliminary inquiries after Sen. Cordon [R., Ore.] and Rep. De Lacy [D., Wash.] protested that aluminum is being purchased from Canada altho producing facilities in the Pacific northwest are idle or operating below capacity.

Financed by United States

Cordon said the government had financed construction of the so-called Shipsaw plant at Arvida, Que., in 1940 and that it cost 68½ million dollars.

Details of the arrangement with the Aluminium Company of Canada, Ltd., and the metal purchases from the plant had been "hush-hush" from the start, he said, and added:

"The American people should have a full and comprehensive explanation of why American dollars were poured into Shipsaw."

Announcement of plans for purchase of an additional 250 million pounds of aluminum from the plant was made this week by the Metal Reserves corporation. Federal Loan Administrator Vinson said the purchase was requested by the WPB. Vinson added that the WPB indicated domestic output, because of man power and fuel shortages, would not meet war needs.

Pacific Fuel Ample

Cordon asserted that there was ample fuel available in the Pacific northwest in the form of electric power from Bonneville and Grand Coulee and no man power shortage for the aluminum plants.

He said he was informed that the contract with the Canadian company called for a price ranging from 13 to 15 cents a pound, depending on the purity of the aluminum ingots, and was also told that the aluminum could be produced more cheaply in the Pacific northwest.

Alcoa Owns Canadian Unit

De Lacy said there might be ample justification for the contract but he thought it should be investigated. He noted that the Canadian company's stock is owned by the Aluminum Company of America, and told the senate group:

"The committee has not, I am sure, found the same tender consideration which we have shown Aluminium Company of Canada — with huge interest-fee loans and grants of working capital and fancy prices involved in our relationship with this company — shown for other companies in the United States."

MARKETS OPEN TODAY

Principal securities and commodities exchanges and banks, closed yesterday in observance of Good Friday, will reopen today.

OPA RULINGS CONFUSE EVEN OPA, SO COURT DISSOLVES INJUNCTION

Ruling that the OPA was "confused" by its own regulations, the United States Circuit Court of Appeals yesterday dissolved an injunction OPA obtained last year restraining a furniture company from selling its used machinery.

In court since Dec. 21, 1942, the litigation concerned five machines valued at $2,841 and involved the time of five defense and two government lawyers. Asking an injunction against violations of ceiling prices, the OPA charged that the Arlington Furniture company, De Kalb, had misrepresented five woodworking machines as "rebuilt" during an auction after the plant was taken over by the navy.

In reversing the ruling of Judge John P. Barnes on Jan. 10, 1944, Judges Otto Kerner, J. Earl Major, and Walter O. Lindley recalled that the Arlington company had attempted unsuccesfully to get the OPA to send its own appraiser to the plant.

"That the parties involved were confused as to the interpretation of the regulation is clear, but that the OPA was equally confused is just as certain," said the opinion. "Even the representatives of the OPA disagreed as to the meaning" of the rule defining rebuilt machinery.

Upset of Standard Gas Plan Appealed by SEC

Philadelphia, Pa., March 30 (AP)—The securities and exchange commission today announced it had appealed to the 3d Circuit court the decision of Judge Paul Leahy in the Delaware District court disapproving the Standard Gas and Electric company amended plan of reorganization. SEC approved the plan Nov. 15. Judge Leahy held it would be fair if amended to provide cash payment to noteholders of the principal amount of their holdings plus interest.

WANT AD INDEX

	Page	Col.
Air Conditioning	23	1
Apartments—See To Rent	21	7
Automobiles—		
Automobiles For Sale	23	3
Auto Repairing, Equipment	23	3
Auto and House Trailers	23	1
Autos to Rent	23	3
Loans	23	1
Trucks, Trailers, Tractors	23	1
Wanted	23	4
Aviation	23	3
Barter and Exchange	21	8
Board and Lodging—		
[See To Rent—Rms., Rm. & Board]	21	7
Boats, Yachts, Etc.	21	7
Building Materials	23	1
Heating, Plumbing, Equipment	23	1
Business Opportunities	23	7
Business Service	23	8
Distributors	23	8
Manufacturing	23	8
Partnerships and Investments	23	8
Wanted	23	8
Business Personals	23	8
Business Directory	23	8
Cameras, Optical Goods	21	9
Clothing, Furs, Etc.	21	4
Collections	23	8
Dancing Schools	21	6
Death Notices	19	4
Dogs, Pets and Equipment	21	4
Miscellaneous	21	6
Dressmaking, Millinery Schools	21	4
Financial	21	4
Help Wanted—Omitted today.		
See note on page 23.		
Horses, Harness, and Wagons	21	7
Hotels and Apartment Hotels	21	7
Home Furnishings; Furniture	21	1
Home Furnishings Wanted	21	1
Household Appliances	21	3
Instruction	21	3
Jewelry, Diamonds, Old Gold	21	3
Legal Notices	21	4
Live Stock	22	4
Loans—Personal and Business	23	1
Lost and Found	21	4
Machinery and Equipment	23	5
Wanted	23	6
Miscellaneous		
For Sale	21	5
Wanted	21	5
Monuments, Mausoleums	19	1
Mortgages [See Real Estate Loans]	23	1
Motorcycles and Bicycles	23	3
Moving and Storage		
[See Business Directory]	23	6
Musical and Dramatic	23	3
Musical Instruments	21	3
Office Furniture and Devices	21	9
Painting and Decorating		
[See Business Directory]	23	6
Personal	20	1
Pianos [See Musical Instruments]	21	3
Poultry, Chicks, and Equip	22	3
Printing Machinery; Supplies	21	3
Radios, Supplies, Service	21	3
Real Estate		
Apartment Buildings	23	1
Business Property	23	1
Houses	23	1
Farm Lands	22	1
Industrail Properties	21	9
Loans, Mortgages	23	1
Miscellaneous	23	1
Resort Properties	23	1
Suburban	23	1
Vacant	23	1
Wanted	23	1
Religious Services	19	1
Sewing Machines—		
[See Household Appliances]	21	3
Situations Wanted	21	1
Sporting Goods	21	9
Store and Bar Fixtures	23	1
To Rent—		
Apartments	21	7
Apartments, Rooms to Share	21	7
Furnished Apartments	21	7
Housekeeping Rooms	21	7
Houses [City and Suburban]	21	7
Industrial Properties—		
[See Real Estate]	21	9
Miscellaneous	21	7
Resort Properties	21	7
Rooms—Room and Board	21	7
Stores, Offices, Shops	21	7
Travel	20	1
Trade Schools—Men	21	6
Trade Schools—Women	21	6
Typewriters and Supplies—		
[See Office Furniture and Devices]	21	9
Undertakers	19	1
Wanted—To Rent—		
Apartments	21	8
Farms	21	8
Houses	21	8
Industrial Properties—		
[See Real Estate]	21	9
Miscellaneous	21	8
Rooms	21	8
Stores, Offices, Shops	21	8

PERSONAL

LAURENCE [LARRY] A. GREENE of Chicago, formerly aviation machinist mate at Floyd Bennett Field, will you communicate by mail as to your whereabouts in Chicago to S. Greene, 613 Marquette-av., Minneapolis, Minn. Urgent.

WILL person witnessing the sideswiping of parked car between 4 and 5 p. m. March 27 on Elston-av. north of Division-st. kindly call Avenue 9163.

WILL WINIFRED CAVENDER, or any one knowing her address, write or phone N. R. S., Room 244, 1232 N. La Salle-st., Mohawk 3080.

STERLING Tailor and Cleaners, 4123 Sheridan, has been sold. Please collect clothing or we cannot be resp.

GOING to sell business—Rugs held over 60 days will be sold for charges. Avenue Rug Cleaners, 6213 S. Racine.

HAVE sold shop at 8014 Cottage Grove. Not responsible for any debts other than my own. LELAH ELKEN.

HAVE sold Leo's tavern, 9645 Irving Park-rd., Schiller Park. Resp. for debts contr. by myself only. Albert Zuperku.

PARTIES please call for radios left over 30 days at 1226 N. Western, within 5 days, or they will be sold for charges.

RESP. for my own debts only. Alfred H. Milbrandt, Rand-rd., Des Plaines.

WITNESSES—Auto acc., Pulaski-rd.-43th-st., morn. Nov. 15, 1944. Laf. 4023.

RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. William A. Ford, 6133 N. Kenmore.

RESPONSIBLE for my debts only. R. W. Meinke, 6326 S. Mozart.

TINY—Please come home. Stevie misses you. Films came. MOM.

BILLIE—Call me. Very important. WANDA.

OLGA — CALL ME. Urgent news about Harry. Andy.

RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. Joseph Foydl, 1615 W. 35th-st.

TRAVEL

DRVG. L. A., Cal., within wk.—Take 1 man, 35-45; share expense and drvg. Humb. 6814, 6 to 7 p. m.

ALL AMERICAN BUS LINES. For rates and information to all points Station, 514 S. Wabash. Wab. 8300.

DRIVING to Los Angeles—Leaving Tuesday; want several riders to share expenses. Phone Hammond 9779.

CALIFORNIA—Leave now; take 1. Call Euclid 2912, 9 to 12 noon.

DRIVING to Los Angeles Sun. or Mon.—Rm. for 3. Graney, Van 7800, R. 619.

Driv. Packard Los Angeles—Take pass. soon. Mrs. Fullmer, 830 S. Michigan.

BUSINESS PERSONALS

$10 COLD WAVE FOR $7.50. OLIVE—SPECIALIZING ALL TYPES PERMANENTS. 5 S. Wabash. R. 220. Dearborn 1872.

MISSING PERSONS LOCATED — $10. Anywhere in States. Northwest Secret Service, 159 N. Clark. Ran. 2392.

COLLECTIONS

COLLECTION—United Mercantile Service, Rm. 720, 139 N. Clark. Sta. 4181.

This announcement is neither an offer to sell, nor a solicitation of offers to buy, any of this stock. The offering is made only by the Prospectus.

225,000 Shares

E. H. Scott Radio Laboratories, Inc.

(An Illinois Corporation)

Common Stock

($1 Par Value)

Offering Price $3.125 per Share

Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from such of the undersigned as are registered dealers in securities in this state.

Brailsford & Co. — Shillinglaw, Crowder & Co., Inc.

Link, Gorman & Co. INCORPORATED — Straus & Blosser — Sills, Minton & Company, Inc.

Boettcher and Company — Alfred O'Gara & Co.

March 31, 1945

significant figures from Pacific Mutual's ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1944

Strength

Assets (Increase of $16,433,180 for the year)	$ 289,800,515
Liabilities (Policy, Claim and Other Liabilities)	277,049,311
Investment Contingency and Special Reserves	3,202,832
Capital Stock	1,000,000
Surplus	8,548,371

Stewardship

Distribution of Major Investments

U. S. Government Bonds (33% of Total Assets)	$ 96,490,116
Mortgage Loans	93,260,835
Public Utility Bonds	37,151,762
Railroad Bonds	10,953,712
Industrial, State, County, Municipal, Canadian Government and Other Bonds	9,395,540

Source

Total Life Insurance in Force, Dec. 31, 1944	$ 675,178,508
New Life Insurance Issued, 1944	80,515,184
Gain in Insurance in Force During 1944	52,518,735
Paid to Policyholders and Beneficiaries During 1944	17,780,547

LIFE, ACCIDENT & HEALTH, ANNUITIES, GROUP

FEATURING

THE NEW AND UNUSUAL SAVINGS PLAN

(a distinctive service in the field of Life Insurance)

PACIFIC MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

HOME OFFICE - LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

GENERAL AGENTS IN CHICAGO

E. E. HENDERSON, Gen'l Agent, A-1845 Insurance Exchange Bldg., 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4

RAPPAPORT AGENCY, 2270 Board of Trade Bldg., 141 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4

THE WATTS AGENCY, Suite 1911-13-15 Conway Bldg., 111 W. Washington St., Chicago 2

Pacific Mutual earnestly urges all members of the armed forces to retain their National Service Life Insurance in full force after their return to civilian life.

HOME FURNISHINGS & FURNITURE

Open today, Sat., to 9 P.M.
Closed Tomorrow, Easter Sunday

NOW OPEN
TO THE PUBLIC
CENTRAL
WAREHOUSE OUTLET
CHICAGO'S LARGEST
FURNITURE SHOWROOMS
6 TREMENDOUS FLOORS OF FINE
QUALITY FURNITURE
OPEN DAILY TILL 9 P.M.
6 BIG DISTRICT SHOWROOMS—NOTE PRICES
CLOSED FOR INVENTORY
ALL SAMPLES AT SENSATIONALLY
LOW PRICES
3 Pcs. Modern Walnut Suite 149.00
3 Pc. Bedroom Suite 89.00
Dinette Set, complete 39.00
Bedroom Suites 69.00
3 Pc. Lounge Suite 89.00
Occasional Chairs 19.95
Platform Rockers 29.95
Bunk Beds 24.95
Studio Couch 39.95
Bedroom Suites 79.00
Box Springs and Mattresses 29.95
Platform Rockers 19.95
Occasional Chairs 14.95
Bunk Beds 19.95
Studio Couch 29.95
Bedroom Suites 59.00
Box Springs and Mattresses 19.95
Platform Rockers 14.95
Occasional Chairs 9.95
Bunk Beds 14.95
Studio Couch 24.95
Bedroom Suites 49.00
Box Springs and Mattresses 14.95
Platform Rockers 9.95
Occasional Chairs 6.95
Bunk Beds 9.95
Studio Couch 19.95
Bedroom Suites 39.00
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Platform Rockers 6.95
Occasional Chairs 4.95
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Bunk Beds 1.45
Studio Couch 2.95
Bedroom Suites 4.00
Box Springs and Mattresses 1.45
Platform Rockers 1.25
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Platform Rockers 0.45
Occasional Chairs 0.35
Bunk Beds 0.45
Studio Couch 0.75
Bedroom Suites 1.00
Box Springs and Mattresses 0.45
Platform Rockers 0.35
Occasional Chairs 0.25
Bunk Beds 0.35
Studio Couch 0.65
Bedroom Suites 0.85
Box Springs and Mattresses 0.35
Platform Rockers 0.25
Occasional Chairs 0.15
Bunk Beds 0.25
Studio Couch 0.55
Bedroom Suites 0.75
Box Springs and Mattresses 0.25
Platform Rockers 0.15
Occasional Chairs 0.05
Bunk Beds 0.15
Studio Couch 0.45
Bedroom Suites 0.65
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Platform Rockers 0.05
Occasional Chairs 0.05
Bunk Beds 0.05
Studio Couch 0.05
Bedroom Suites 0.05

—REAL ESTATE—APT. BLDGS.—

North Side

4 ROOMS—$4,750.
Choice exchange; immed. delivery.
3 FLAT—4-4-4 and 3 extra rooms.
$16,500—Lincoln-pkwy; apt. available. Price $17,500.
3 FLATS—Choice 4-4-4 and 3 extra rooms.
$16,500—Lincoln-pkwy; apt. available. Price $17,500.
MEAN TARTETT AND ROSCOE
Select location; 2 choice 6-rm. apts.; steam heat; $110 per month. Owner, 1445 Wrightwood-av.
$15,000
Choice 6-flat; 4-4-4 and 3 extra rooms; 2 choice vacancies; 2 car garage; exceptional income; 1 block to Lincoln-av. car; 1 block to Lincoln-av. car; 1 block to Lincoln-av. car

HELP WANTED OMITTED ONLY ON SATURDAYS

Because of newsprint restrictions, Help Wanted and Employment Agency ads are omitted on Saturdays.

This enables the Tribune to utilize to the best advantage of readers and advertisers the total weekly supply of paper allocated to such advertising under the Tribune's paper conservation program.

For Chicago's biggest job directory, consult tomorrow's Sunday Tribune.

TRUCKS, TRAILERS AND TRACTORS

100 FORD TRUCKS.
1941 2½ ton short wheel base, 6 speed axles.
1942 Ford 2½ ton chassis and cab.
1942 Ford 2½ ton dump, 8 ton capacity.
1941 Ford 2½ ton tractor, 5th wheel.
1941 Chevrolet ½ ton pickup.
1941 Ford 1½ ton chassis and cab.
1941 White 3 ton tractor, 5th wheel.
1941 Chevrolet ½ ton panel.

DERBY MOTOR SALES,
7300 STONY ISLAND. PLAZA 2277.

DRIVE OUR CARS

while yours is being repaired.
NOTHING DOWN, 24 MOS. TO PAY.
Work guaranteed; free towing, complete service; all makes; expert body and fender work, painting, upholstering, brakes relined, radiators repaired.

KIMBALL MOTORS
3429 IRVING PARK. IRVING 3843.

2-27 FT. built open top Trailmobile trailer, 1,000 rubber, 28 ft. Van Trailmobile, new, 1,000 rubber, 36 ft. Tandem Van Trailmobile trailer, 900 rubber, 36 ft. Kentucky Van trailer, new, 1,000 rubber. All late model trailers. 1941 Federal sleeper tractor, 2 speed axle, 1,000 rubber. Can be seen at 2384 Lincoln-av.

INTERNATIONAL TANDEM TRUCK. Completely road rebuilt; very good tires; 15 ft. flat body, priced below ceiling. 1946 MACK 4 x 8, extra long 25 ft. panel body, open top with tarp. 5000 to 30 tons.

"BARGAIN!"
RELIABLE TRUCK PARTS CO.
1607-11 S. STATE. WEBSTER 7077.

SPRING SALE!
Diam. T. 614 24 ft. open top trailer, D-500 int., 23 ft. rear, tailer.
D-40 int. 23 ft. refg. trailer.
Chev. '42 tractor, 24 ft. hiway van.
Chev. '42 tractor, 24 ft. dump.
DS-38 int. with 6 yd. dump.
Ford w. h. trucks, 14 ft. stake bodies.
35 others. 2120 S. Western. Sec. 7351.

FORD—1937, chassis and cab, 134 inch; 6 cyl. new motor, 5th wheel, 700 x 20 dual rear; reconditioned motor.
8546
J. A. LAVERY MOTOR CO.,
Ford Dealer,
6127 COTTAGE GROVE. MID. 8300.

619 C. G. S. WHITE TRACTOR AND 20 FT. STAINLESS STEEL TRAILER; 1944-42 TIRES; PRICED BELOW CEILING. O.P.A. GUARANTY. CORBY TRANSPORT LINES. PARK 3031.

DEMONSTRATE DELIVERY.
NEW 1945 FORD TRUCKS
ANY WHEELBASE
GOLD COAST MOTOR SALES
1216 S. State. Superior 9888.

1936 FORD—1½ ton dump. Only $589
1937 Ford chassis and cab. Only $589
1937 Ford 1½ ton "A". All body types.
1939 Ford 1½ ton "A". Like new. $789

STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.
7440 Stony Island. Phone Park 2500.

LATH used, White—Model WA122; heavy duty transmission and differential; 6 cyl. 6 new tires. Also 4,000 gal. Forest semi-trailer. Illinois Petroleum Corp., 1631 S. Western. Haymarket 0700.

1 '41 Mack 6 ton tractor, like new. 2 '41 ton, 6 wh. tandem dumps. 1 '42 Chev. 1½ ton tractor. meet prefers. 1942 Chev. ½ ton Thornton dump. 10 dumps, pickups and stake. 4 others. 4545 W. Madison. Man. 7723

1934 FORD dump truck—7 yard body; with partitions; 32x6 tires, 10 ply. In A-1 condition and can be used as it is or can be made into a dump. See Geo Lumber & Coal, 5100 S. Harlem. Tri. 7900.

'43 DODGE—C.O.E.; 10 whl., 2 sp. axle, 20 cyl. engine. 2 speed axle. '42 Dodge—C.O.E.; 10 whl., 2 sp. axle, 20 cyl. engine. ALL MAKES, MODELS. Nelson-Hirschberg Ford. 5133 Irving Park.

HEADQUARTERS FOR BODIES.
Good 15 ft. stake, tail gate, tarpaulin. Ex. heavy 15 ft. 3-27 FT. V. B. 3-27 FT. Van, White 2,000 gal. 6 comp. tank truck. 7738 STONY ISLAND. REGENT 3810.

'38 CHEVROLET inderchy bus, 11 pasgrs. '38 Chevrolet indercity bus, 16 pasgrs. '31 White 3 ton truck, 5th wheel. A-1 condition. LAND O' LAKES BUS CO. Antigo, Wisconsin.

RUBY HAS THE TRUCKS
77—ALL MAKES
7158 Stony Island Fai. 9600

L. H. C. ¾-ton '41 truck—Must get station wagon in good cond. in exchange. Calumet Steel Corp., Hammond, Ind.

FRUEHAUF automatic—Van body, 16 ft. long, 8½ tires; good condition; axle and rear doors. $500. Lowell 3936.

'39 INDIANA White tractor—Fresh Superior 20 ft. closed trailer. Needs minor repair. Cheap. Private party. See at 2141 Shields, Elston and Courtland.

GMC 1½ ton dual tires—Fully equipped with bottles and tools for roofing.
LAKEVIEW 0644.

1941 INTERNATIONAL 6 wheeler dump —Also 42 Chevrolet dump. Inquire Supt., 1442 W. Fullerton. Mon. 3945.

'41 INTERNATIONAL 1½ ton dump body and hoist. Fish plate heavy duty. 1941 ½ ton panel. Both like new. 1873 Belmont-av.

ONE G. M. C. refrigerator trailer, 23 ft. long, one section, one Diamond T motor and parts. Vincennes 2030.

1941 Chevrolet ½ ton Chassis; 1 Ford 10 stake body. 2641 Oakes. Franklin Park. Call Frank. Park 47.

'41 G. M. C. 2 TON—13x7x7 stake; 8:25x20 tires; will consider car in trade; must sell. 4826 W. Madison. Van. 7777.

SMALL COVERED utility trailer—Good tires and overload springs for car. V. L. Dixon. 1014 E. 41st-st.

2 LARGE EXPRESS BODIES
64326 Cottage Grove. Fairfax 0830.

TRUCKS and trailers—For rent by day or hour. Monroe 6561.

FEDERAL Diesel 6 wheeler—Excellent condition. 6146 Peterson.

TRAILERS—Semi, 2 ton, 4 wh. refrig. in gd. cond. Semi, 2 ton, 4 wh. refrig. new w. h. trucks, 14 ft. stake bodies. 35 others. 2120 S. Western. Sec. 7351.

FORD—1937, chassis and cab, 134 inch; 6 cyl. new motor, 5th wheel, 700 x 20 dual rear; reconditioned motor.
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1941 Auto Car tractor, C. O. E. with 170p motor, 5th wheel and, gas tank.
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Large and roomy with standing room; 6 almost new tires; dual rear wheels; 4 speed transmission; genuine leather upholstery. Perfect motor 110hp. Just as an auto in 1941 or 1942. Less than $1940 or 1941 bus. PRICE.
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Chev. '42 tractor, 24 ft. dump.
DS-38 int. with 6 yd. dump.
Ford w. h. trucks, 14 ft. stake bodies.

MILITARY MAP OF GERMANY AND ADJACENT AREAS

This is a revised perspective map of Central Europe, showing Germany (with territory it seized before the war) and contiguous areas. The general nature of the terrain over which troops of the allies are driving on Berlin is indicated on the map, which readers are advised to retain for the purpose of following the progress of the war in Europe in its final phase.

EACH SQUARE (DRAWN IN PERSPECTIVE) ON THIS MAP IS 100 MILES ON EACH SIDE AND ENCLOSES AN AREA OF 10,000 SQUARE MILES. (DIAGONALS AS SHOWN- 141 ½ MILES).

COLORED GREEN ARE GERMANY AND NORTHERN ITALY TOGETHER WITH CZECHOSLOVAK, AUSTRIAN, DANZIG, AND LITHUANIAN AREAS INCORPORATED BY HITLER IN THE SO-CALLED GERMAN REICH

1914 BOUNDARIES ARE SHOWN WHERE DIVERGENT FROM THOSE INDICATED BY COLORED AREAS.

Chief lines of communication are shown in red: rivers blue

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